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# KYPROS

## THE BIBLE AND HOMER.

ORIENTAL CIVILIZATION, ART AND RELIGION IN ANCIENT TIMES.

ELUCIDATED BY THE AUTHOR'S OWN RESEARCHES AND EXCAVATIONS DURING TWELVE YEARS

WORK IN CYPRUS.

BY

MAX OHNEFALSCH-RICHTER, PH. D.

PLATES.

LONDON.

ASHER & Co., 13, BEDFORD STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

1893.

*Avery*  
PRINTED BY H. S. HERMANN, BERLIN (GERMANY).

AA ·

238

Oh 42

Plates

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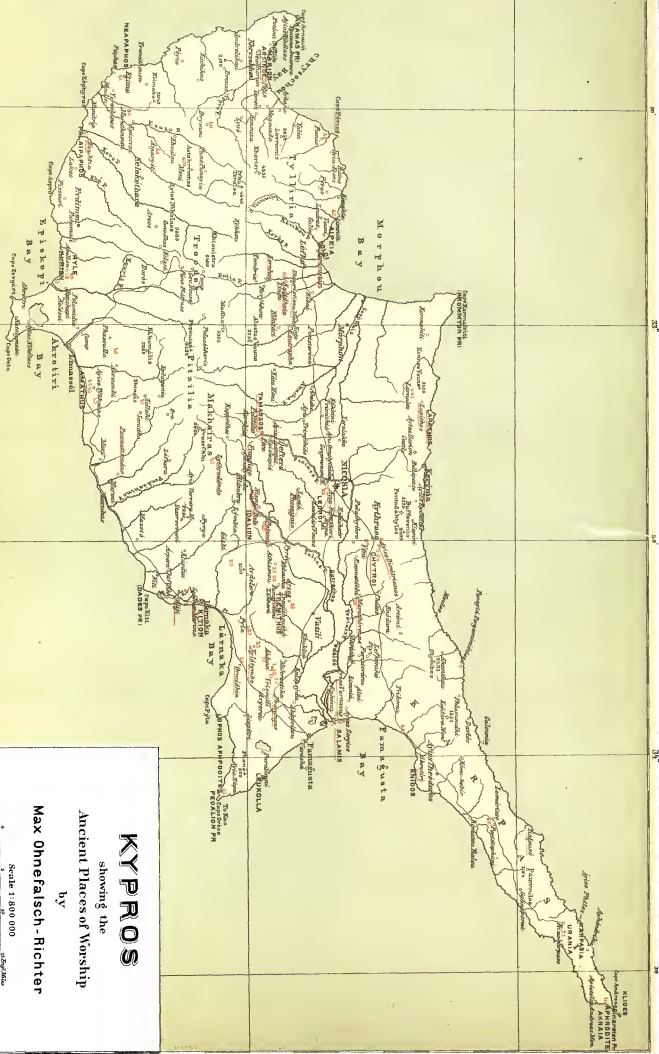
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- CLVII. The same. 2—4 from Cyprus.
- CLVIII. The same. 1—3 from Cyprus.
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- CCXIX. No number — Frontispiece to the text-volume — a new class of Attic vases excavated and proved by me at Marion-Arsinoë in 1886.







**KYPROS**  
 showing the  
 Ancient Places of Worship  
 by  
**Max Ohnefalsch-Richter**

Scale 1:400 000  
 0 5 10 Kilometers  
 0 5 10 Miles

The black numbers indicate the height in meters. The red numbers the sea situation of the 75 meters of water. The names which are underlined in red indicate the sites which are mentioned in the text.

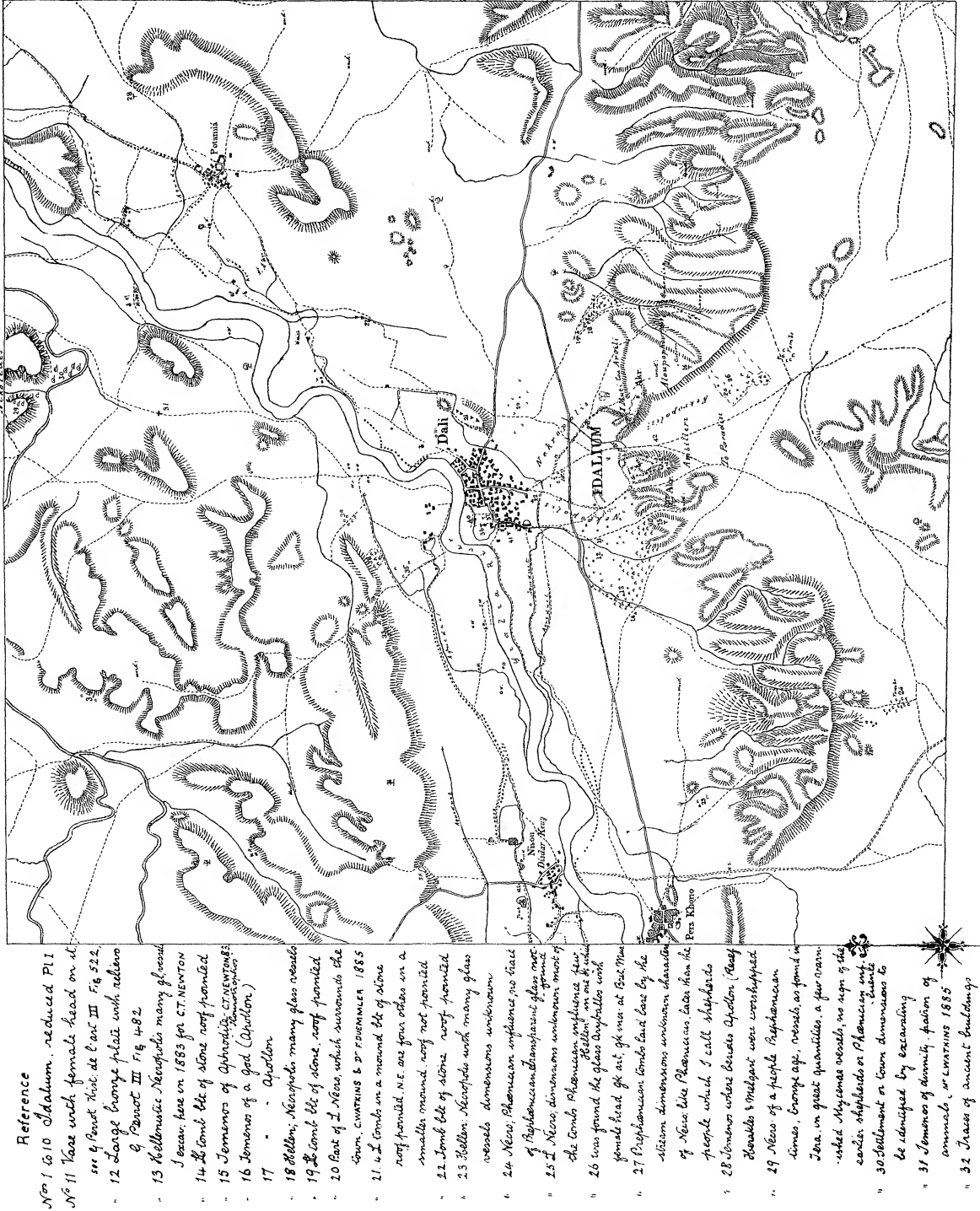
Length: East of Greenwich 30°





α map of the ancient town of Idalion and its neighbourhood.

From plans prepared by M. E. & A. Carlier of the Survey Department Cyprus.  
Archaeological details by M. Max Ohnefalsch-Richter.  
1887



The Owl. Nicosa. 1888.



# JEAN

Of

**THE**

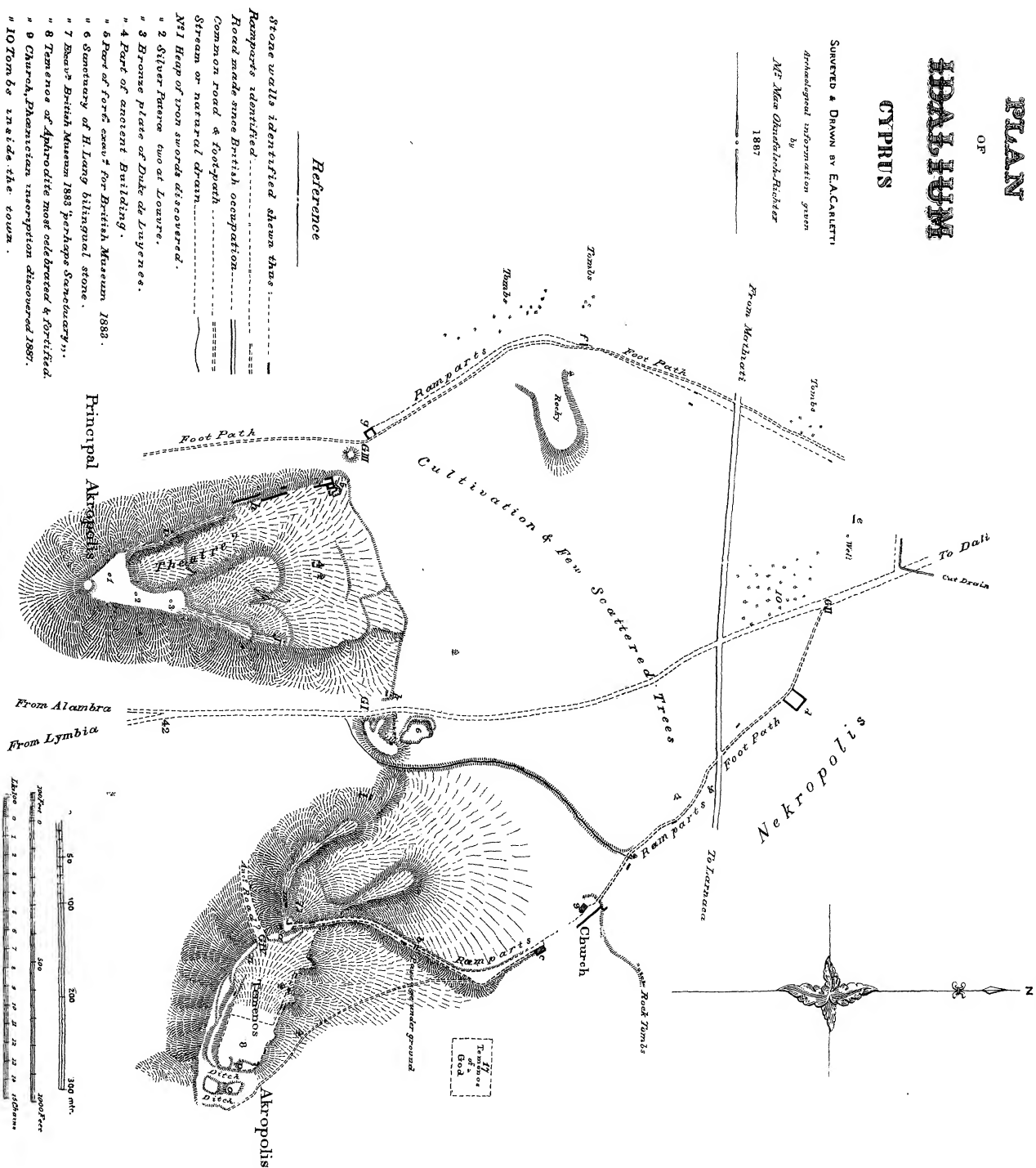
**CYPRIUS**

SURVEYED & DRAWN BY E.A. CARLETTI

Archaeological information governs

*M<sup>r</sup> Max Christofsch-Richter*

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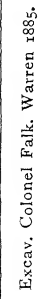


Excav. Cyprus Museum 1883.

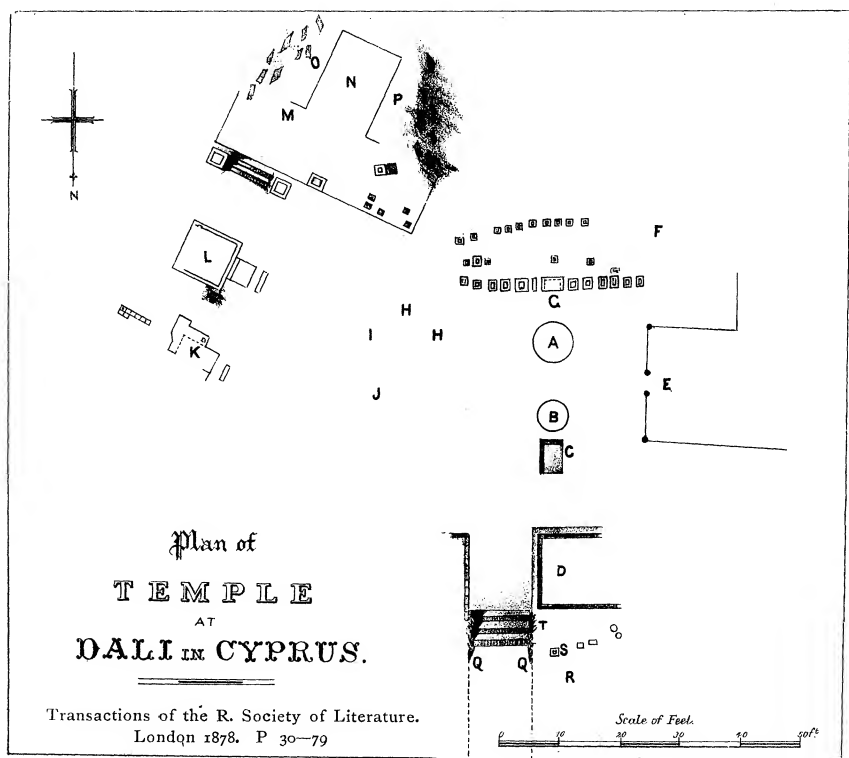
Antiqu. Cypr. Mus.





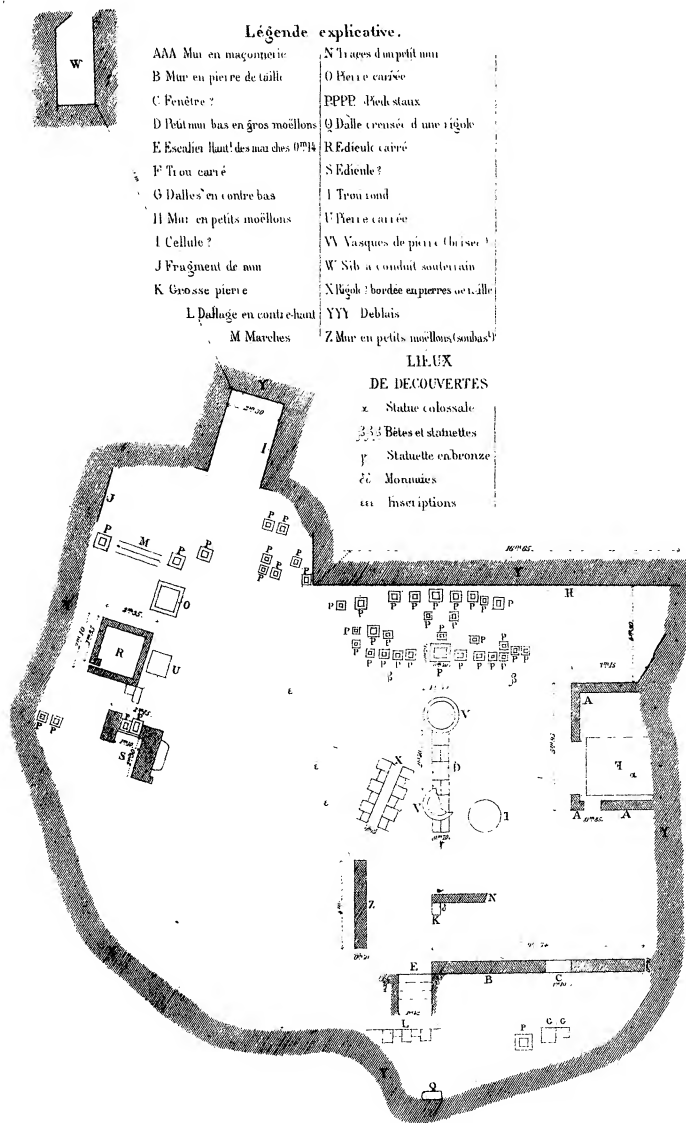






By R. H. Lang, Esqu.

Narrative of Excavations in a Temple at Dali.



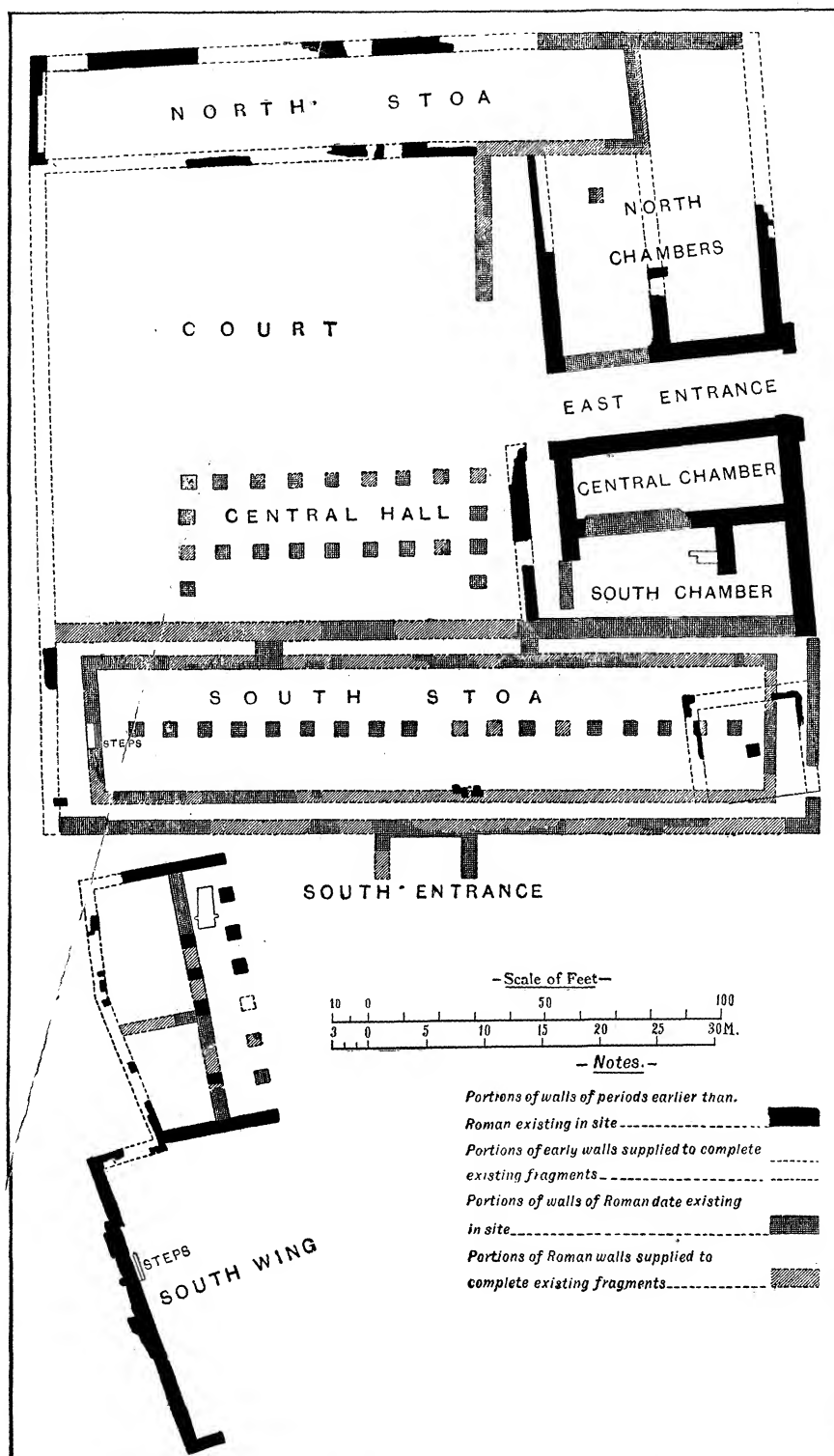
Excav. H. Lang, Esqu. 1868.

Antiqu. British Museum.

PLAN DES FOUILLES DE DALI.

Monuments antiques de Chypre, de Syrie et d'Égypte par  
Georges Colonna-Ceccaldi. Paris 1882.

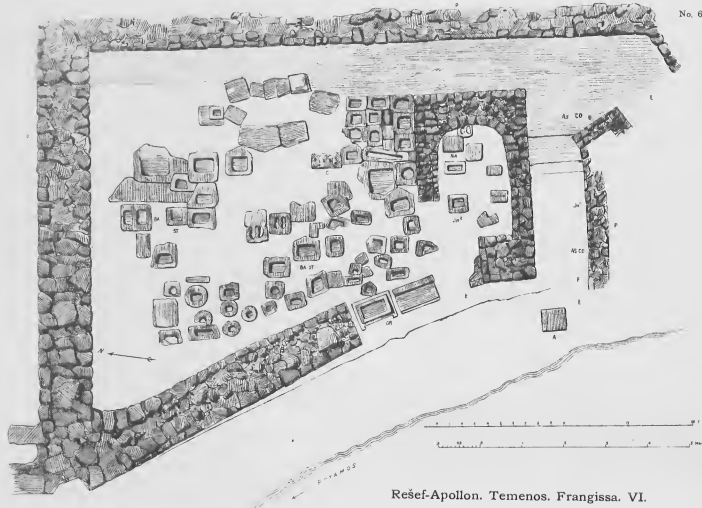




Excav. Cyprus Exploration Fund. 1888

Journal of Hellenic Studies. 1888.  
Antiqu. London, Oxford, Cambridge & Nicosia.

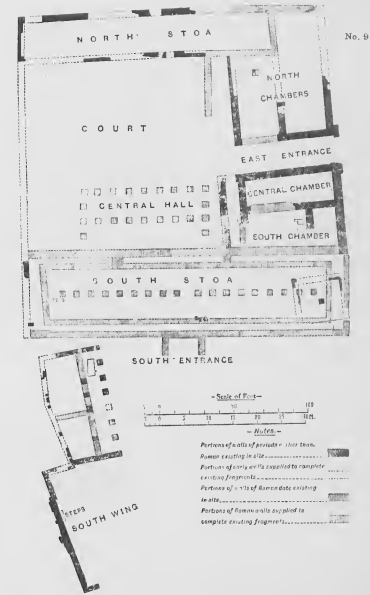




Resef-Apollon. Temenos. Frangissa. VI.



Artemis-Kybele. Temenos. Achna. IV.



Aphrodite. Temenos. Palaipaphos. IX.



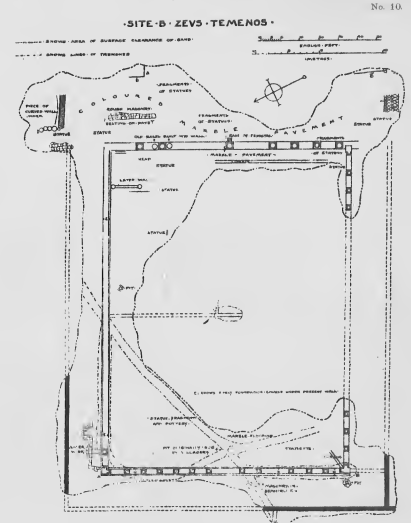
Plan of  
TEMPLE  
DALI in CYPRUS.



Apollon. Temenos. Voni. V.



Aphrodite. Temenos. Idalion. VII.



Salamis.  
Journal of Hellenic Studies. 1891.  
Cyprus Exploration Fund.



PLAN DES FOUILLES DE DALI.

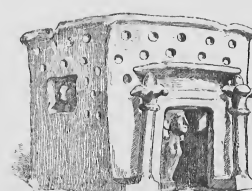
8a u. b. Resef-Apollon. Temenos. Idalion. VIII.



P. 60, 19. Monnaie de Byblos.



P. 120, 38. Monnaie de Cypre.

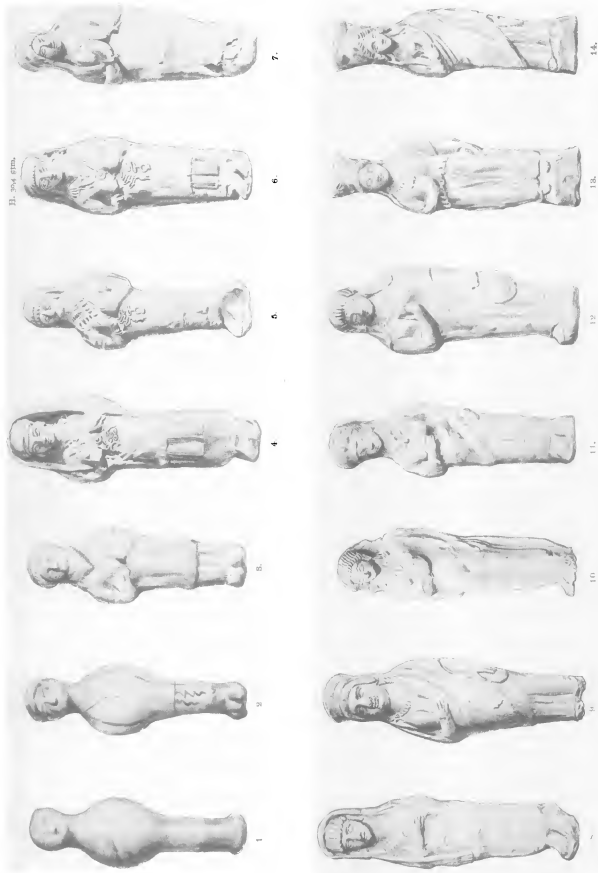


P. 277, 208. Modèle de temple en terre cuite. Dali.

1-3. G. Perrot et C. Chipiez. Histoire de l'art dans l'antiquité. III.





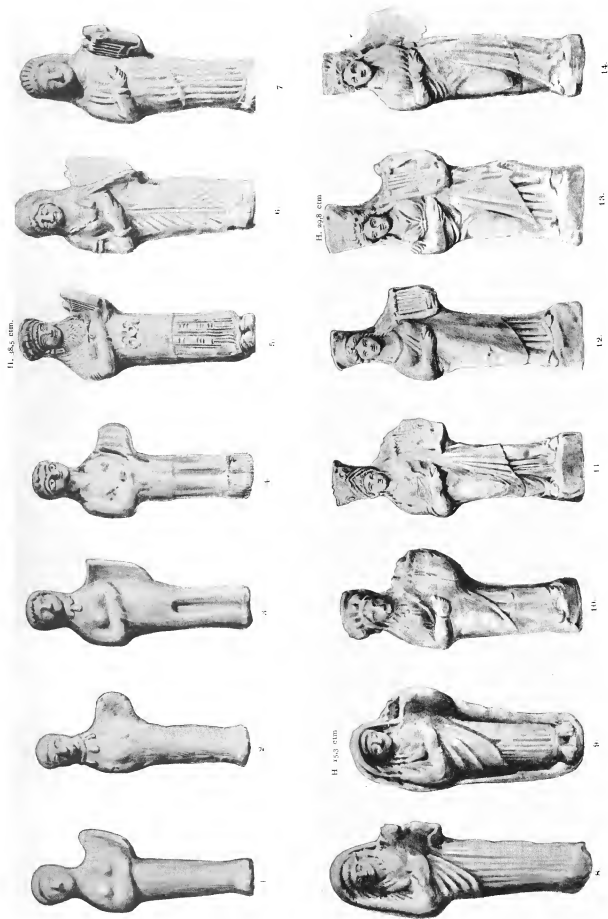


KURAN, Sir Charles, Newton, 1886.

Austr. Brit. Museum.

Artemis - Kybele. Temenos. Achna I, 1.





Antiqu. British Mus. etc.

Artemis-Kybele. Temenos. Achna I, 1.

London, Sir Charles Newton, 1882.



H. 40 cm.



1.



2.

H. 21 cm.



3.

H. 10.5 cm.



4.

Excav. Charles Watkins Esq.

Antiqu. Berlin Museum, Orniarium & Cyprus Museum.

Aphrodite. Temenos. Dali. (Idalion) 1885. I, 3.



12. 20 cm.



1



2

11. 10.5 cm.



3



4

Collect. Louis P. de Cesnola.

Antiqu. Berlin Museum. Antiquarium.

Apollon? Temenos? Idalion.





H. 30,5 cm.



1



2.

H. 28,3 cm.



3

H. 29,5 cm.

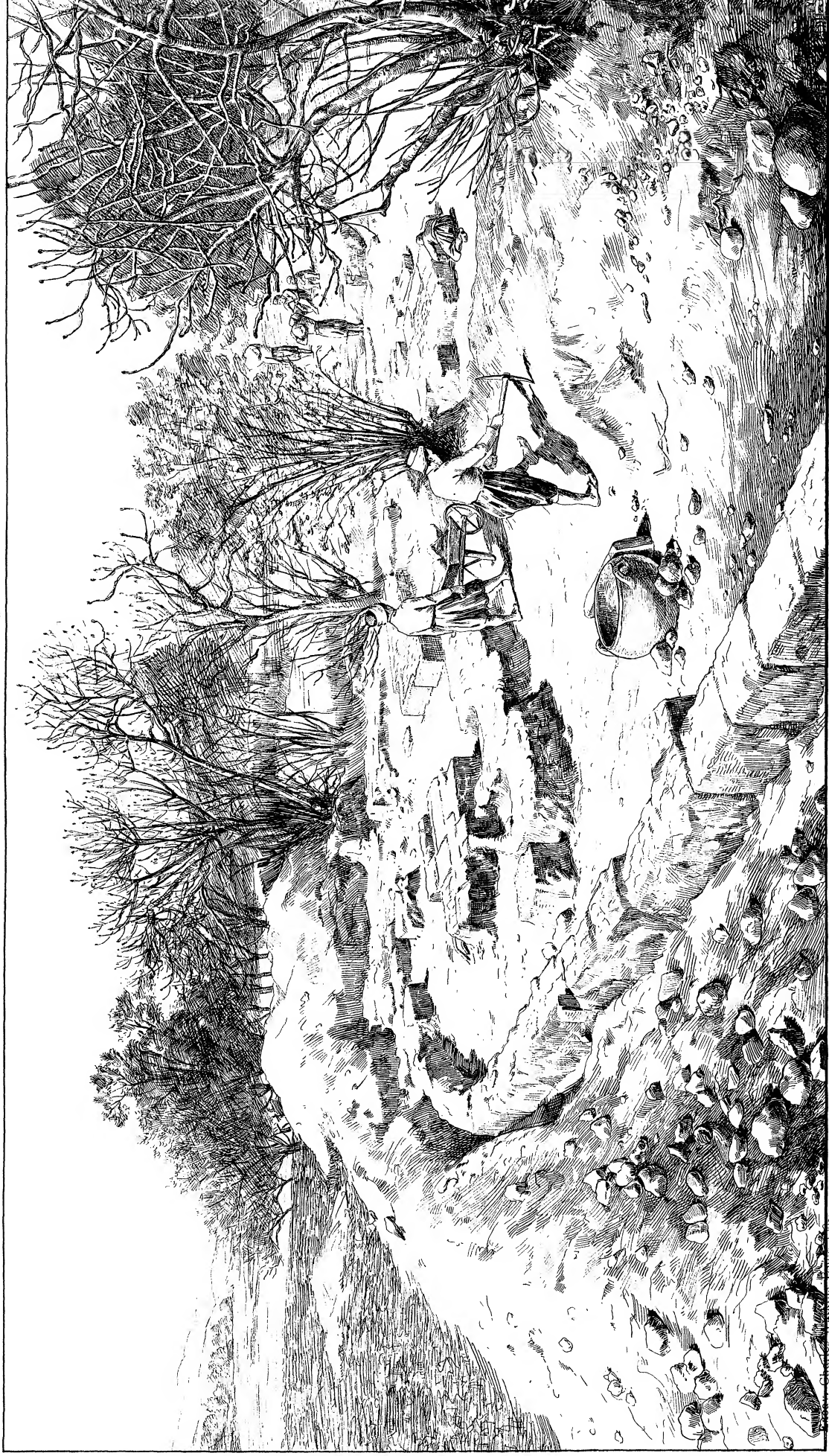


4.

Collect. Louis P. de Cesnola.

Antiqu. Berlin Museum. Antiquarium.



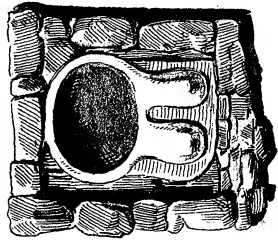


Antiqu. Berlin Museum, Antiquarium & Cyprus Museum.

Aphrodite. Temenos. Dali. (Idalion) I, 3.

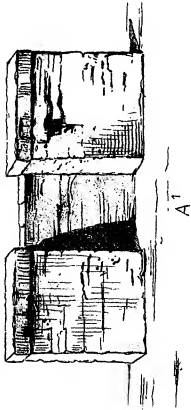


2.



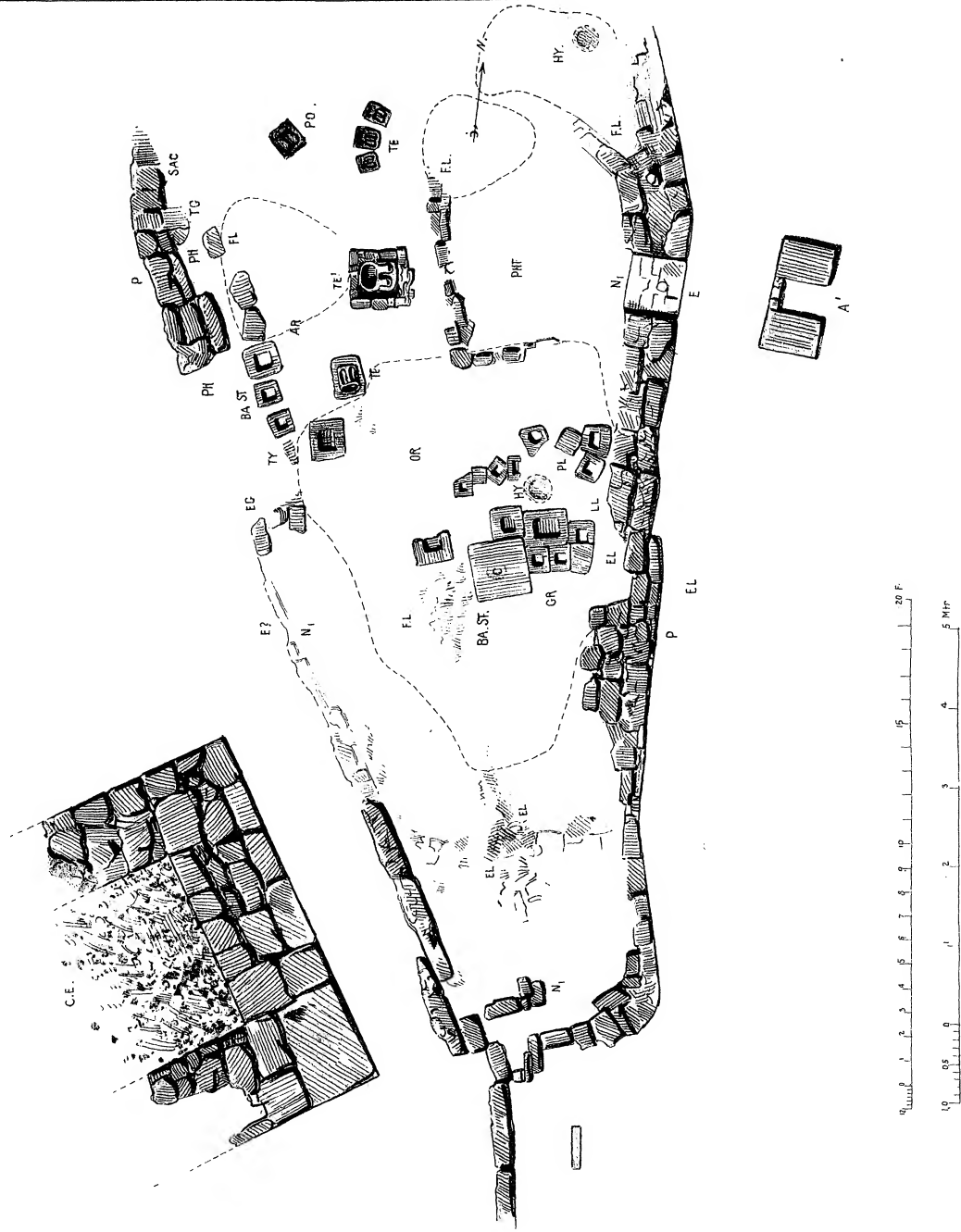
TE 1

3.



A 1

1.



Excav. Sir Charles Newton 1882.

Antiqu. British Museum.

Artemis-Kybele. Temenos. Achna. I, 1.



Antiqu. Bonn. Univers. Museum.



Aphrodite. Temenos. Chytroi.  
1883. I, 24. H. 15 cm.

Excav. Cyprus Museum 1883.

Antiqu. Larnaka. Collect. D. Pierides



Astarte. Temenos? Kition?  
H. 13 cm.

Antiqu. Cyprus Museum.



Antiqu. Berlin Museum. Antiquarium.



Aphrodite. Temenos. I, 3.  
Dali (Idalion). 1885.  
H. 82 cm.

Excav. Sir Charles Newton. 1882.

Antiqu. British Museum.



Aphrodite. Temenos. Katydata-Linu. I, 53.  
H. 14 cm.



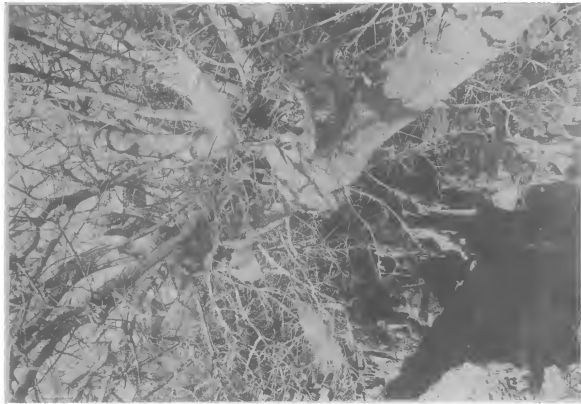
Artemis-Kybele. Temenos. Achna. I, 1.  
H. 13 cm.







Monolithoi. Palaipaphos. I, 57.



Hagia Solomoni. Neapaphos.





Dali? Larnaka? Berl. Mus. Antiqu. H. 0,375 m.



Dali. Berl. Mus. Antiqu. H. 0,38 m.



Dali. Berl. Mus. Antiqu. H. 0,375 m.



Atlienu. Coll. Konstantinides (Nicosia). H. 0,37 m.





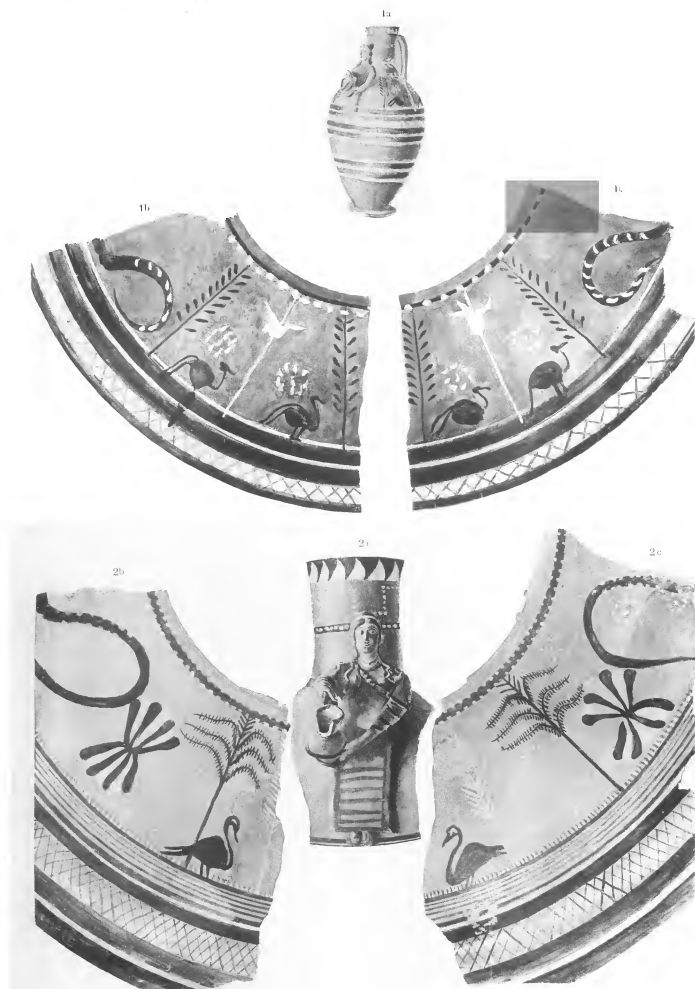




Kypros. Cfr. XIX, 3.





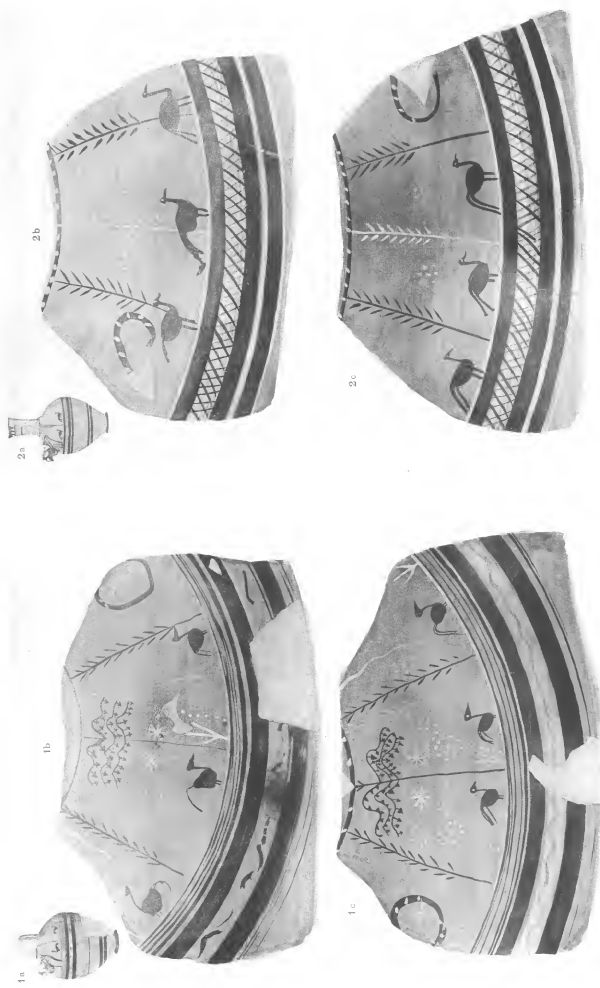


Excav. Ch. Wadkins 1880.

Kypros.

Marion-Arsinoë. 1 Nokr. II. 118. 2 Nokr. II. 214.

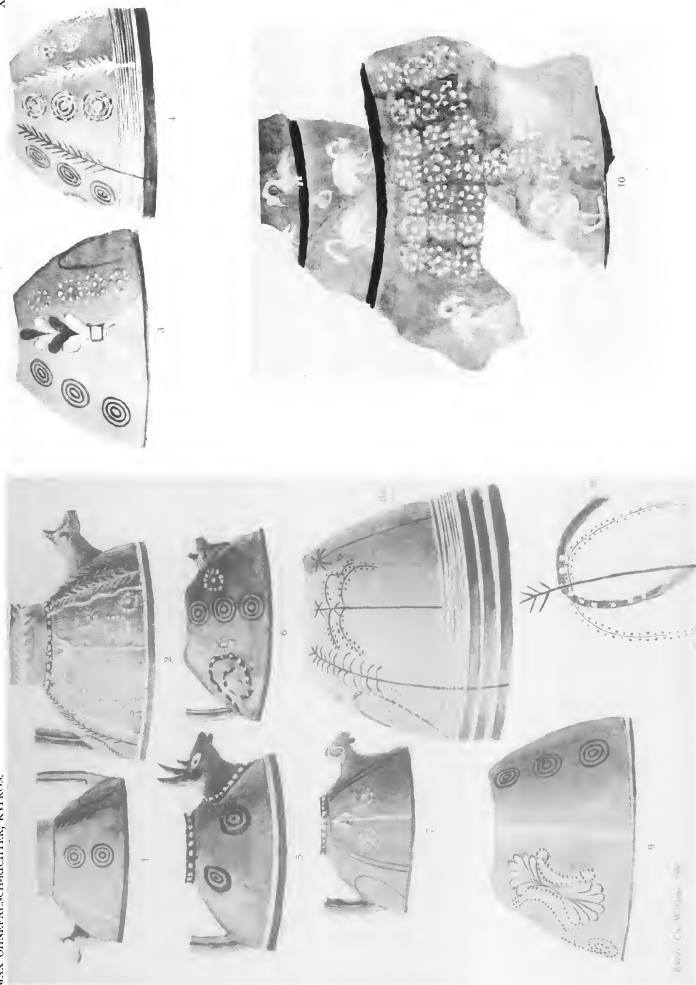




Exhib. Ch. Walters. 1885.

Kypros.  
Marion-Arsinoë 1 Nehr. II, 84. 2 Nehr. II, 46.

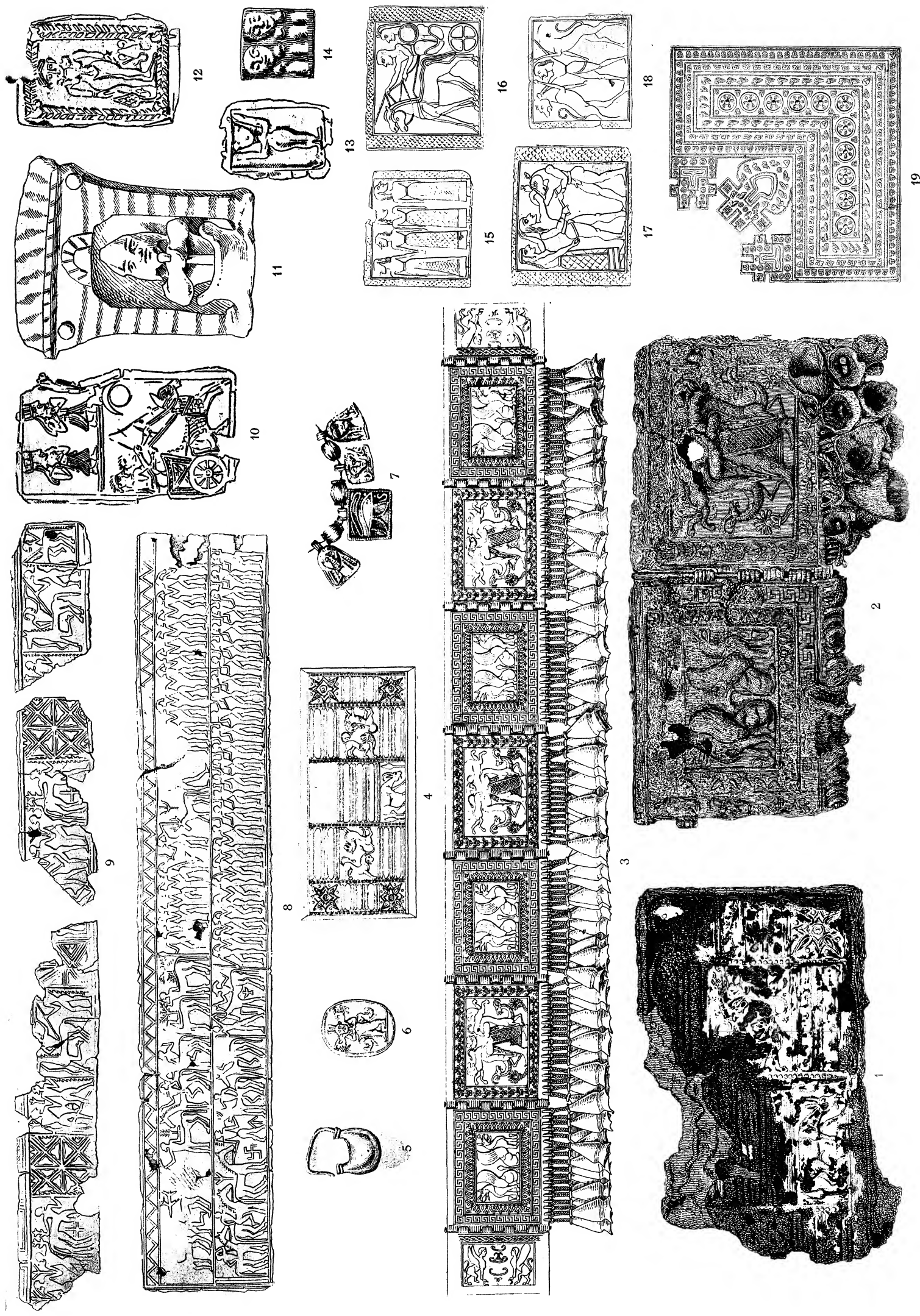




Kypros. Marion-Arsinoë.

1 Nekt. II. 62. 2 Nekt. II. 106. 3 Nekt. II. 126. 4 Nekt. II. 120. 5 Nekt. II. 117. 6 Nekt. II. 145. 7 Nekt. II. 92. 8 Nekt. II. 13. 9 Nekt. II. 126. 10 Nekt. II. 82.





Varia. 1—7 10—14 Kypros. 8 15—18 Korinthos. 9 Melos. 19 Etruria.





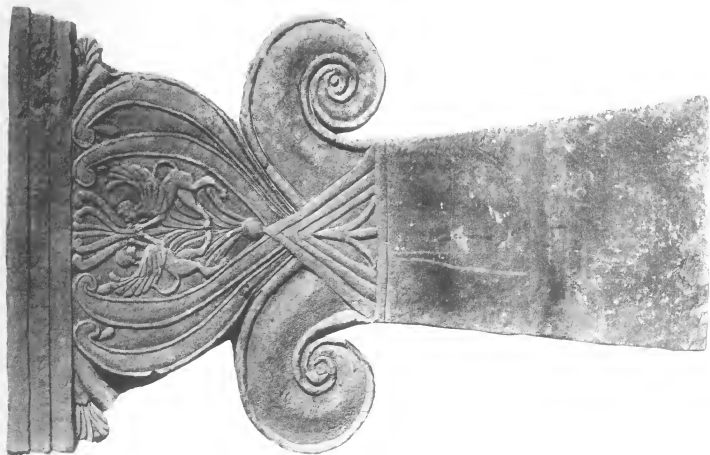


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3

Fig. 2. Kypros.

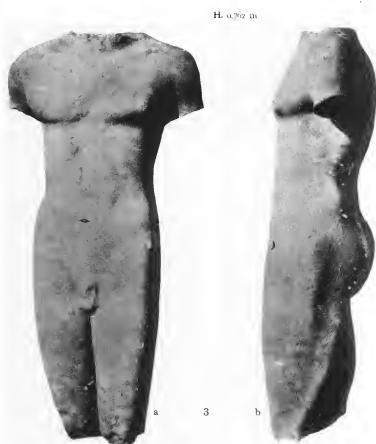


1

Kypros.  
Athina.

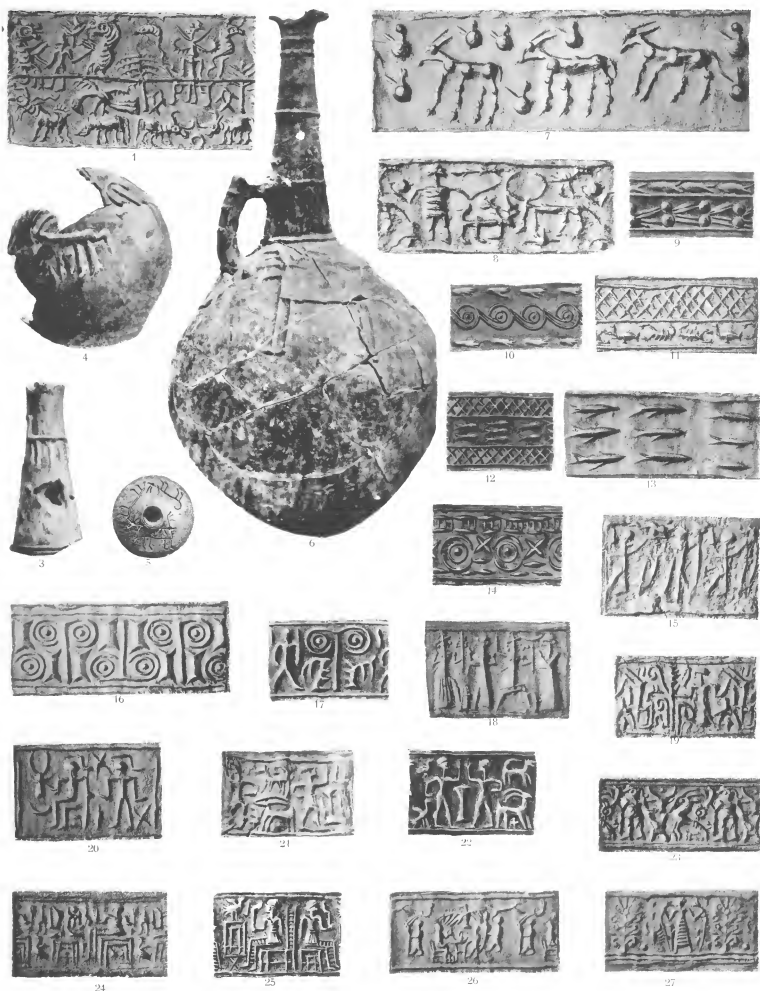
Museum, New York.





Kypros. Marion-Arsinoë.  
1 Berl. Mus. 2 Louvre. 3 Britt. Mus.





Varia.

3 4 6 9 10 12 14 17 22 25 Kypros. 11 13 16 19 21 24 27 Kypros (?). 5 Hissarlik.





1



6



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11



15



16



4



8



12



5



9



13



17

Varia. 15 Kypros.

Bert. Mus. V. A. 788 (Coll. C-6094).







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11



12



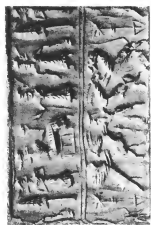
13



14



15



Varia.





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16



Varia.

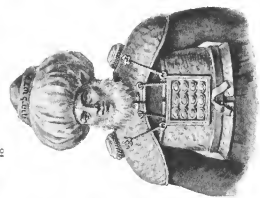
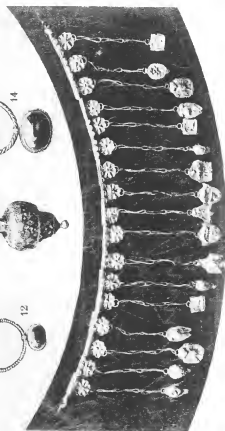
6-9 11 13 14 Kypros.





Varia. 9 19 25 29—32 35—37 41 Kypros. 7 11 12 Kypros?

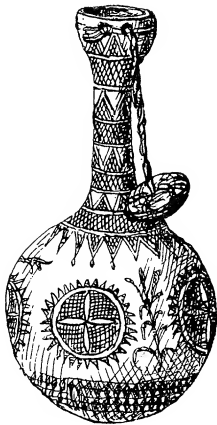




Varia.  
1—5 7—23 Kypros.



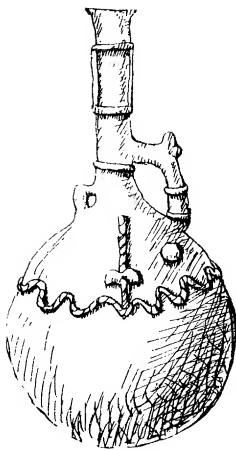




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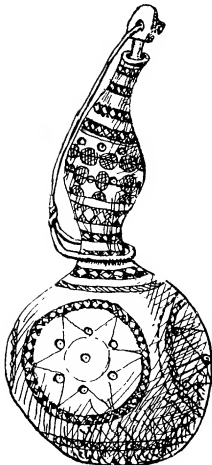
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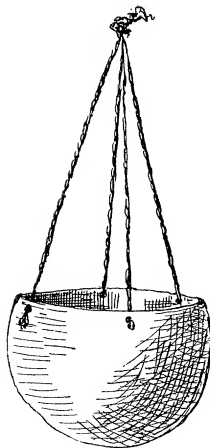
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4



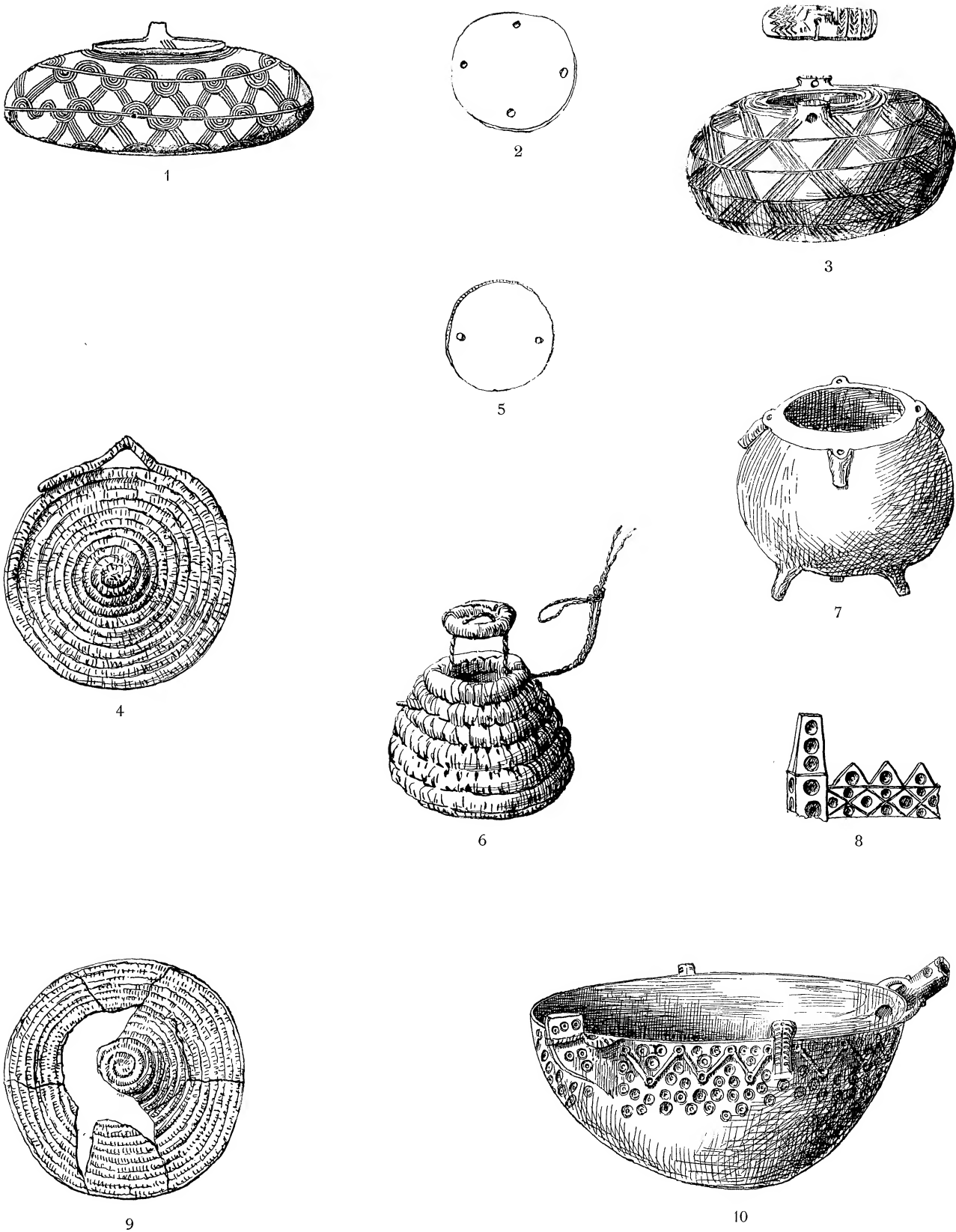
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6

Kypros. 1 5 6 Modern.





Kypros. 2 4 8 Modern.





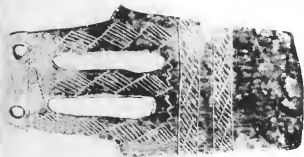
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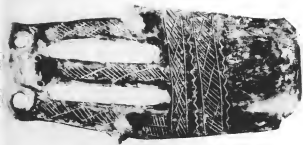
2



3



3b



3a



4a



6



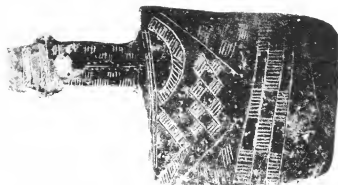
7



8



9



10



4b

Kypros.





1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9

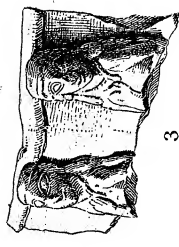
Kypros. 1 Idalion? 2 5 Kition. 6 7 H. Paraskevi. 8 Marion-Arsinoë. 9 Idalion.



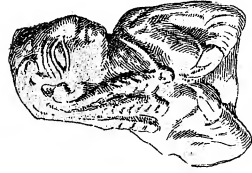




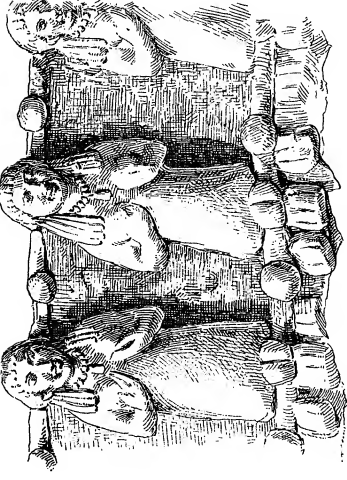
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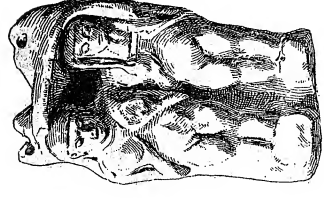
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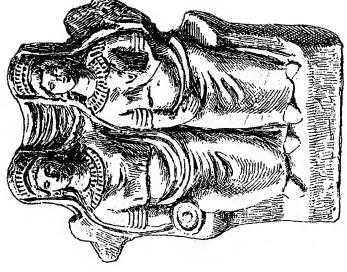
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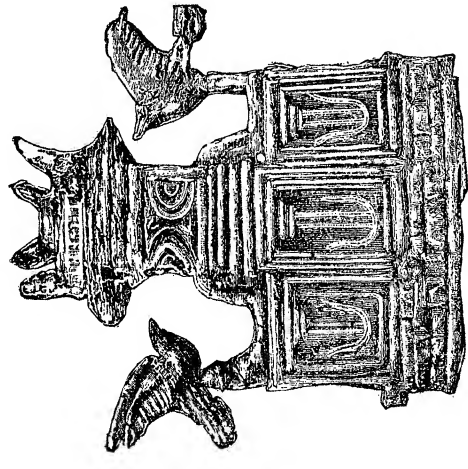
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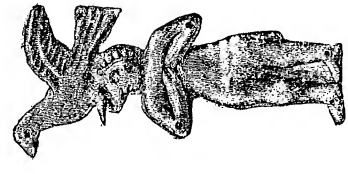
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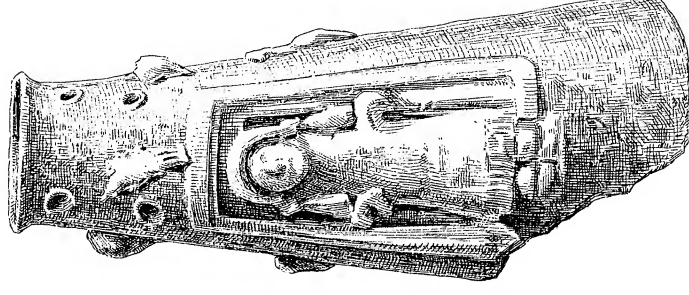
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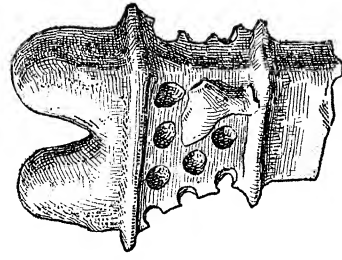
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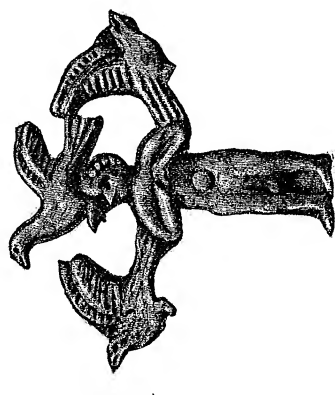
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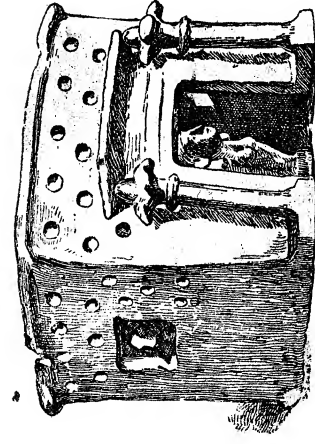
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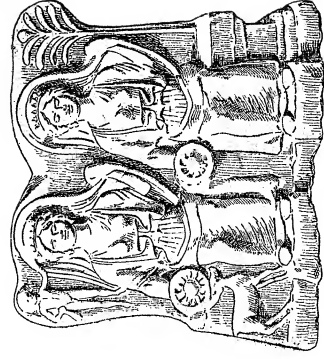
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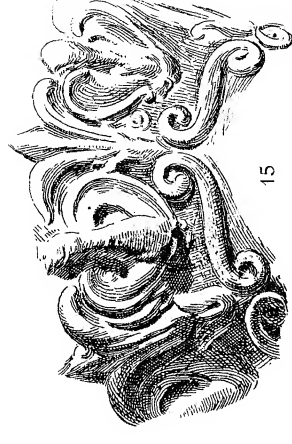
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13



14



15



16



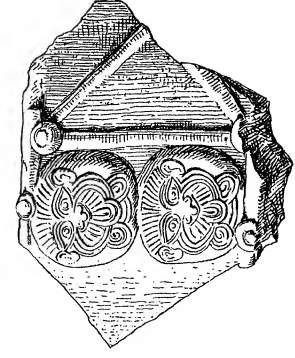
17



18



19



20

Varia. 3—7 11—13 15—20 Kypros.





1



2



3



3a



4

Varia.

1, 2 f. Berlin. 3, 3 Olympia.



H. 1,16 m.



H. 2 m.



H. 1,25 m.



H. 0,50 m.

H. 0,45 m.



H. 0,35 m.



1-7 Excav. Cypri. Mus. 1885.

Kypros.

1-7 Apollon. Temenos. Voni I. 2. 8 Hagia Paraskevi.

1-7 Cyprus Museum, Nicosia.  
8 Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.



H. 0,335 m.



1

H. 0,427 m.



2

H. 0,427 m.



3

H. 0,360 m.



4

H. 0,711 m.



5

H. 0,460 m.



6

H. 0,500 m.



7

H. 1,750 m.



8

H. 0,537 m.



9

Excav. Cypr. Mus.

Kypros. Apollon. Temenos. Voni I. 2.

Cyprus Museum Nicosia







1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8b



8a

(—) 6—8 Excav. Cyp. Mus. 1882

Kypros. Apollon. Temenos. Voni I, 2.

1—3, 5—8 Cyprus Museum Nicosia.  
8 Bert. Mus. Antiquarium









1 a

H. 0,080 m.



1 b

H. 0,050 m.



2

H. 0,030 m.



3

Kypros.

Apollon & Aphrodite? Temenos. Limniti. 1887. I, 52.

Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.





1a

H. 0.105 m.



1b

H. 0.280 m.



2

H. 0.260 m.



3

Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.

**Kypros.**

Apollon & Aphrodite? Temenos. Limniti. 1887. I, 52.





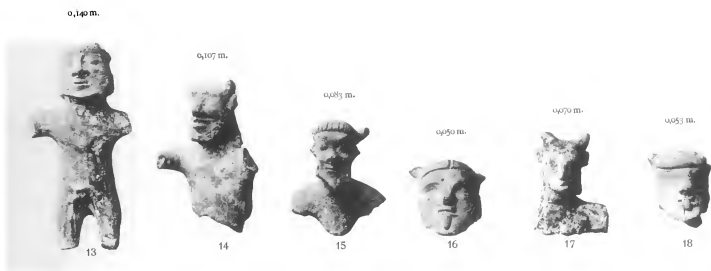
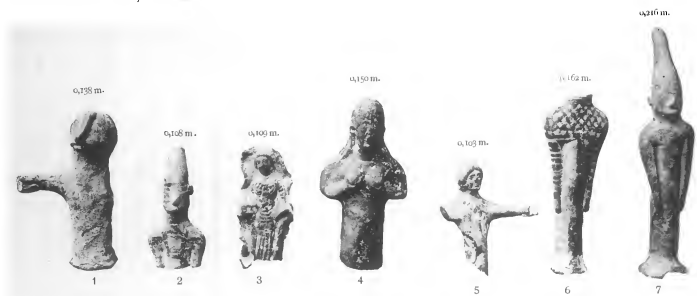


Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.

Kypros.

1—3 5—10 Temenos. Limniti. 1887. I, 52. 4 & 11 Dali. 12 & 13 ?





**Kypros.**

Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.

1—10. 12—16. 18 Temenos. Limniti. 1887. I, 52. 11 Paphos (?). 17 Amathus.



H. 0,170 m



1

H. 0,300 m.



2

H. 0,300 m.



3



4

1-3 Berl. Mus. Antiquarium  
4 Cyprus Museum, Nicosia.

# Kypros.

1 & 2 Coll. Ross. 3 Temenos. Dali. 1885. I, 3 4 Temenos. Chytroi. 1883. I, 23.





**Kypros.**

1 Dali. Coll. Ross. 2-6 Temenos. Dali. 1885. I, 3.

Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.







H. 0,370 m.

1



H. 0,490 m.

2



H. 0,280 m.

3



H. 0,450 m.

5



H. 0,410 m.

6



H. 0,280 m.

4

Kypros.

Berl. Mus. Antiquarium

1 Paphos. 2 Dali. Coll. Ross. 3—6 Temenos. Dali. 1885. I. 3.





H. 0,112 m.



2



H. 0,118 m.

3



H. 0,074 m.

4



H. 0,218 m.

5



H. 0,84 m.

6



H. 0,080 m.

7



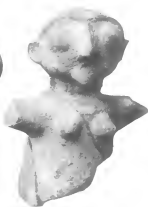
H. 0,140 m.

8



H. 0,134 m.

9



H. 0,110 m.

10



H. 0,095 m.

11



H. 0,060 m.

12

Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.

# Kypros.

1—4 6—12 Temenos. Dali. 1885. I. 3. 5 Dali. Coll. Cesnola.









Excav. Ch. Watkins.

Kypros.

Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.

Aphrodite. Temenos. Dali (Idalion). 1885. I. 3.



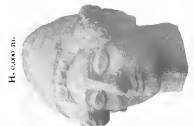




H. 0,120 m.



H. 0,098 m.



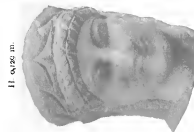
H. 0,100 m.



H. 0,100 m.



H. 0,128 m.



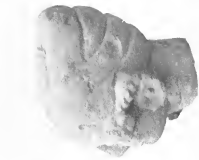
H. 0,120 m.



H. 0,120 m.



2b



3b



8a



8b



H. 0,135 m.

9

Exerc. Charles Wallis Esq.

Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.

Kypros. Aphrodite. Temenos. Dali (Idalion) 1885. I, 3.





Н. 0,45 м.

1



2



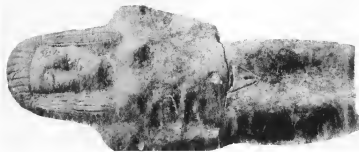
Н. 0,20 м.

3

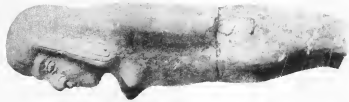


Н. 0,13 м.

4



5



6



Н. 0,20 м.

7



Н. 0,40 м.

8

# Kypros.

1—4 & 8 Tenenos. Dali. 1885. I. 3. 5 & 6 Tenenos. Chytroi. 1883. I. 23. 7 Tenenos. Bumo. I. 51. Coll. Cesnola.

1—4. A. & J. R. Mus. Add. paragon.  
2 & 8. Cyprus Museum, Nicosia.



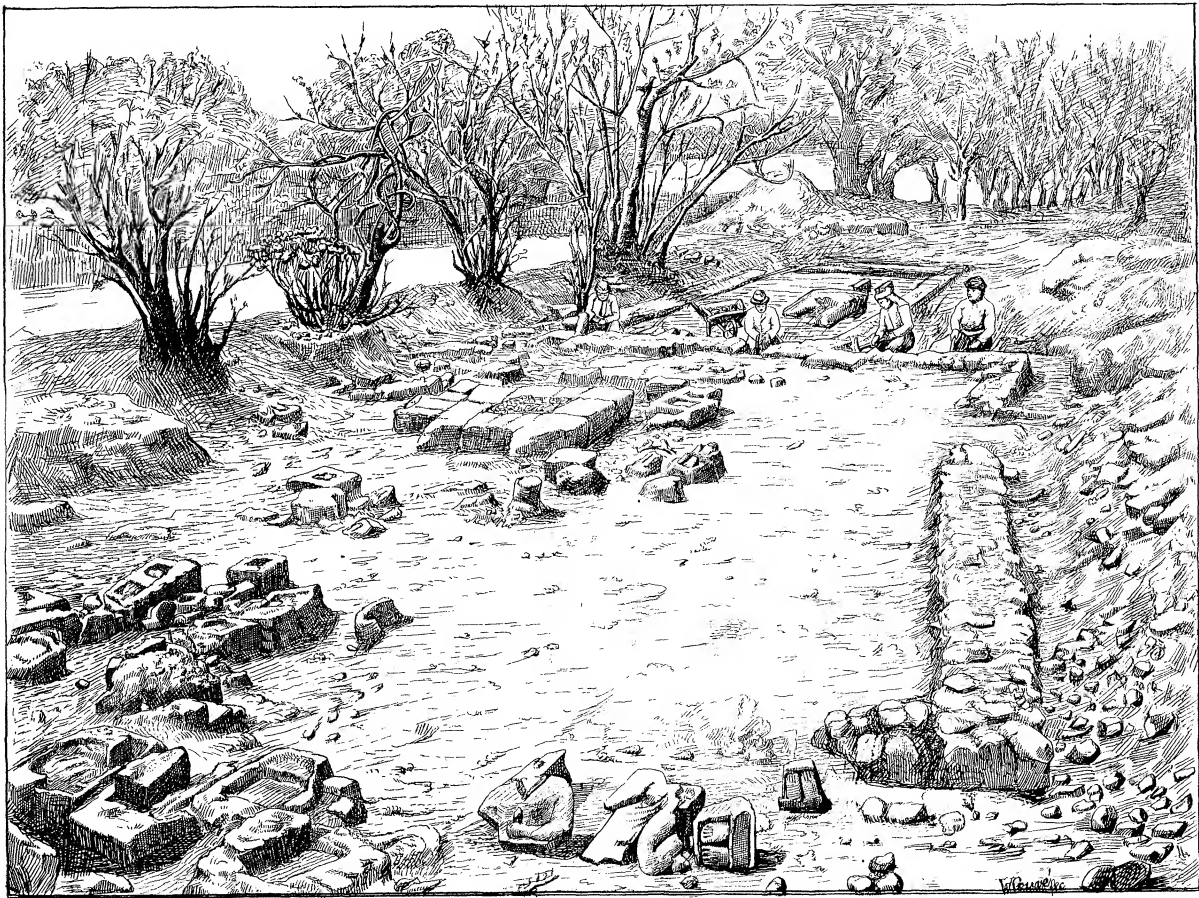


Kypros.  
Aphrodite. Temenos. Dali (Idalion). 1885. I, 3.





1



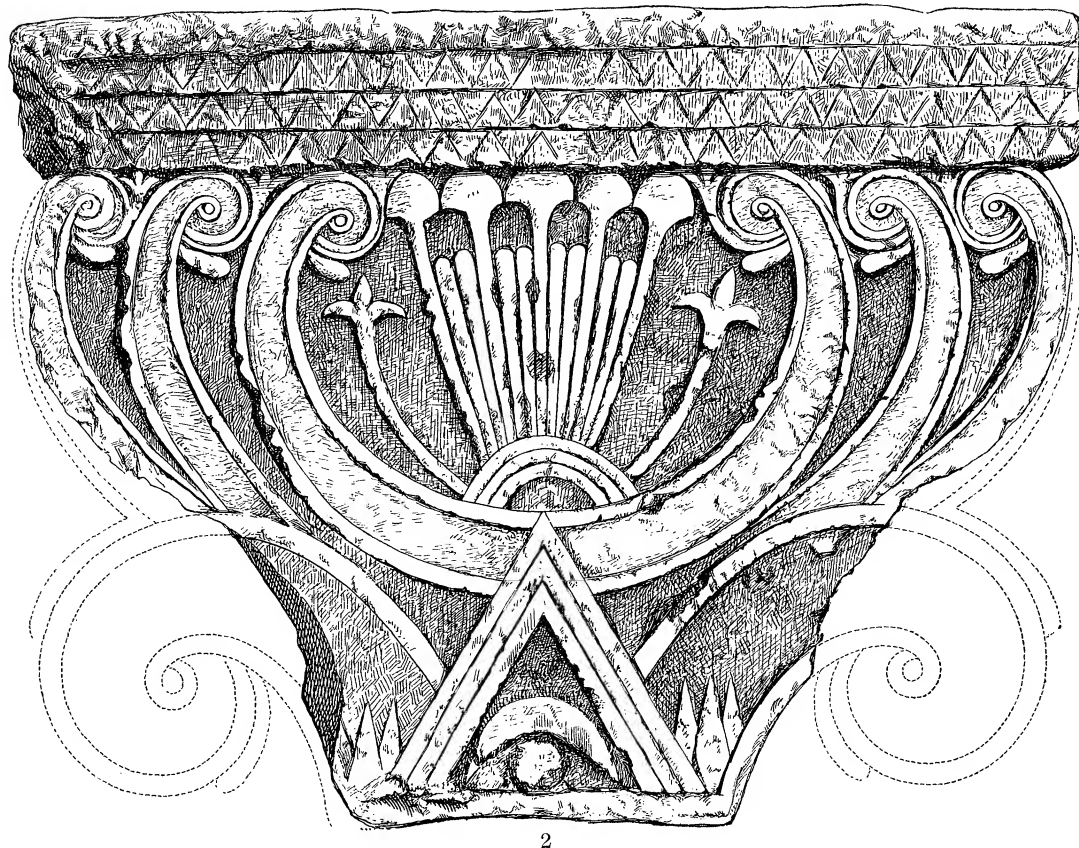
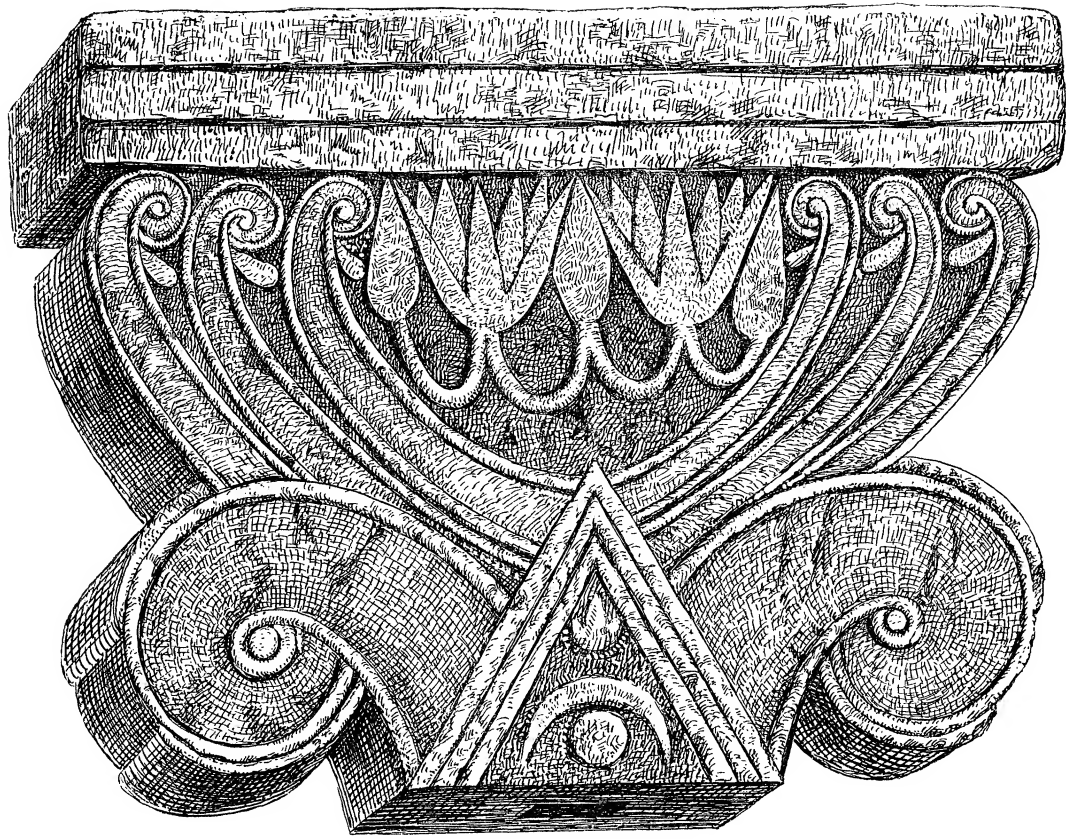
2

Excav. Ch. Watkins

Kypros.  
Aphrodite. Temenos. Dali (Idalion). 1885, I, 3.



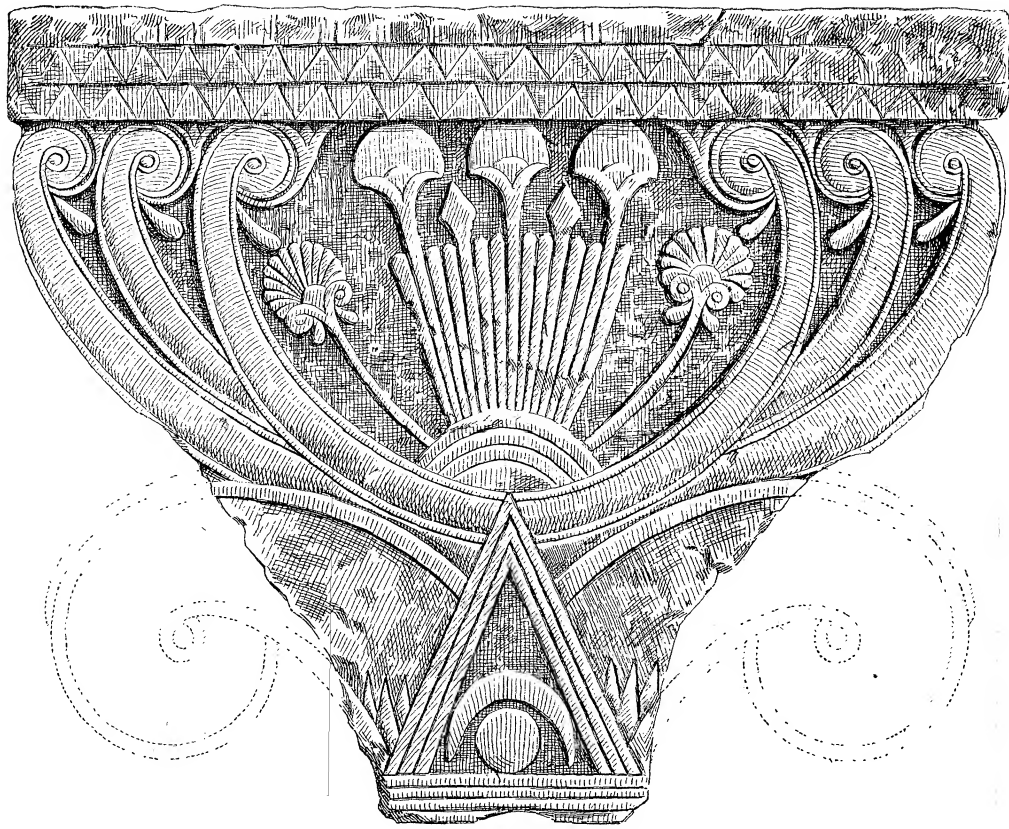




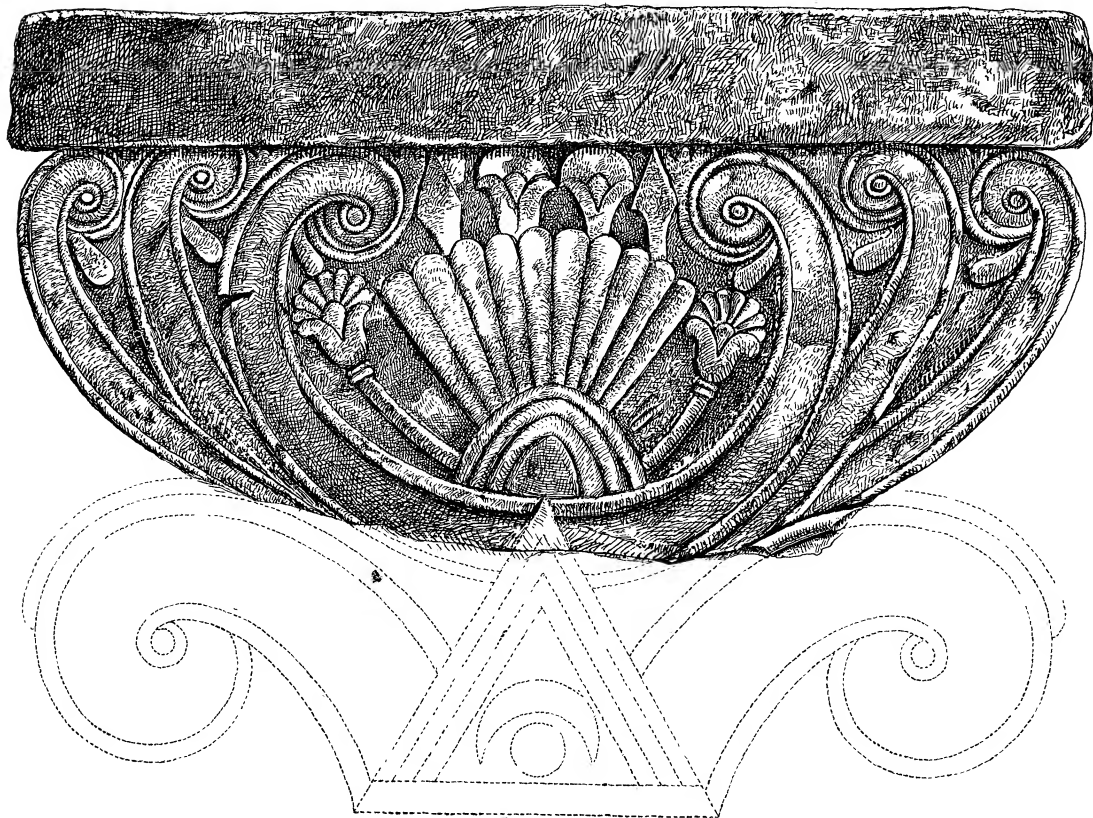
2

Kypros. Aphrodite. Temenos. (Idalion). I, 29.





1



2

Kypros. Aphrodite. Temenos. (Idalion). I, 29.





1



2



3



4





Kypros. Cfr. XIX, 1.







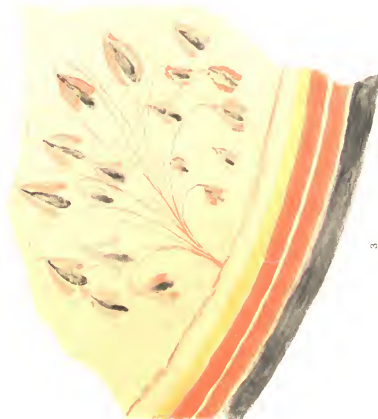
1



2 n



3







1



2





1



2



3



4



5



6





Kypros.  
Solais & Kurion.

Cyprus Museum. Nicoll.















1 3 Aphrodite, Temenos, Dali (Idalion), 1885. I. 3; 4-15 Artemis-Kybele, Temenos, 1882. I. 2.

Kypros.

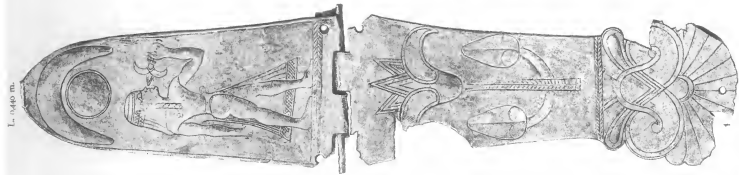


1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	A					
te		73,8	29,1	31,9	28,18	79,4	116	76,7	78,11	101	77,5	30,13	29,13	80,6	GO 297					
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	B					
pa		74,2	74,1	117	79,15	79,6	L 10,16	L 44,2	79,17	C 374	77,18	79,22	L 62,3	ML 124	GO 298					
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	C						
ka		79,16	87,13	79,14	77,12	79,13	79,9	79,10	30,11	M 3	30,12	L 54,11	C 373	GO 298						
46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	D				
79,3	79,2	141	S 118	78,8	80,7	82,4	G 60,9	82,1	P 4,205	83,1	83,3	83,6	83,4	P 4,314	GO 177					
62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	E
83,13	83,17	83,19	82,1	73,7	85,6	74,3	74,4	74,6	75,3	75,1	L 36,12	77,3	18,1	17,4	83,16	77,2	P 4,321	GO 307,8		
82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	F		
ja	te	ti	147	145	84	84	31,3	79,5	79,4	31,7	30,15	C 326 <sup>644</sup>	C 330	C 328	C 324	C 254	C 253	CS 157	GO 307,4	
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	G				
51,14	77,19	77,9	77,10	76,6	78,4	80,2	80,1	80,4	29,8	29,6	77,12	77,20	89,17	M 109	GO 359,10					
117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	H										
α	H.H.2	H.A.	81	77,20	28,19	28,27	C 37	C 38	EXPOSURE FISCHERAD-BOCKELMAN	GO 307,11										

Ashera. Masseba. Chamman. Konos. Omphalos. Stylos etc.

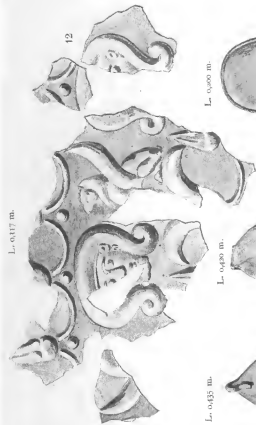






L. 0,440 m.

L. 0,417 m.



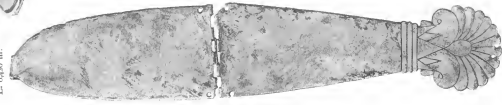
12

L. 0,435 m.



2

L. 0,460 m.



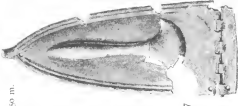
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L. 0,460 m.



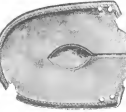
4

L. 0,250 m.



7

L. 0,000 m.



5

L. 0,170 m.



8

Dim. 0,000 m.



10

L. 0,000 m.



6

Dim. 0,000 m.



9

Dim. 0,000 m.



11

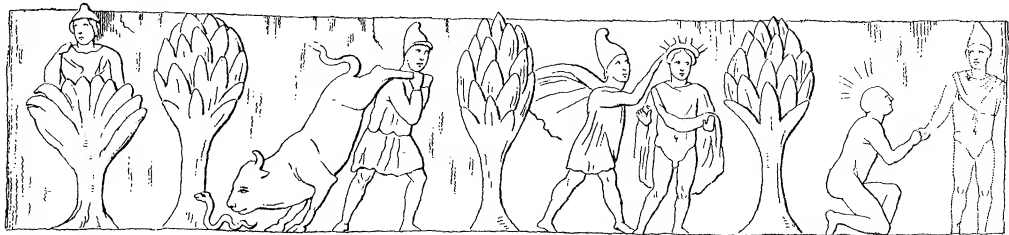
L. 0,150 m.







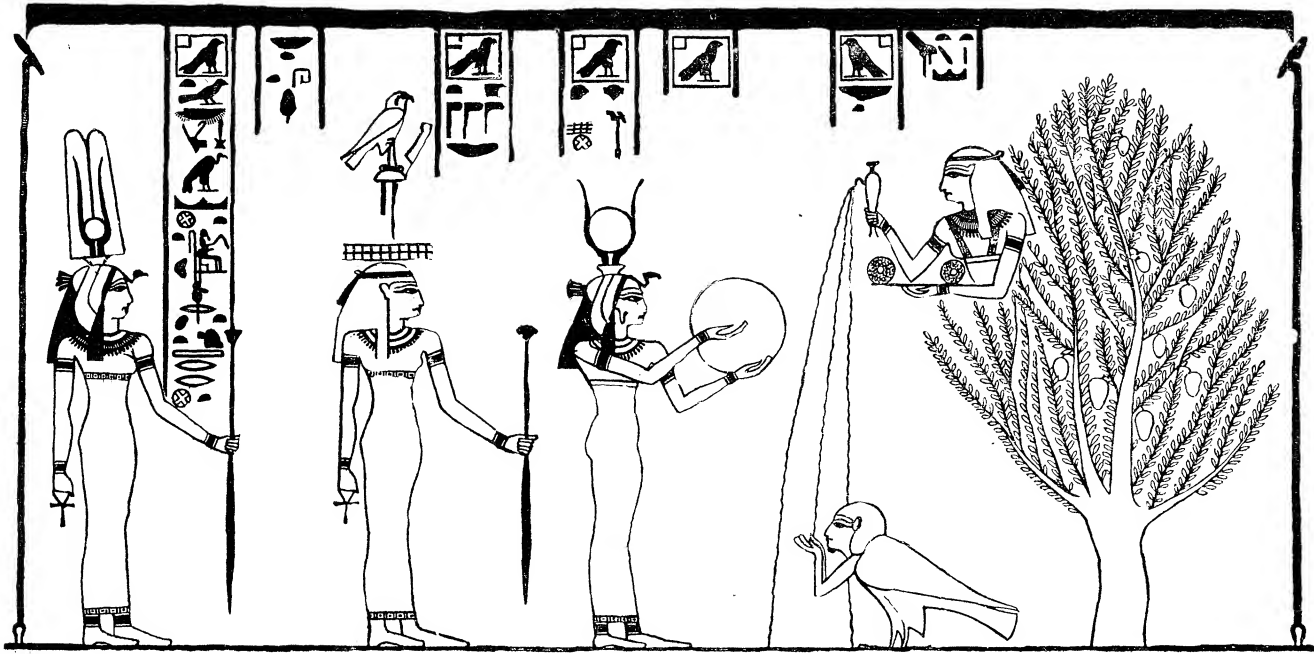
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2

Varia.

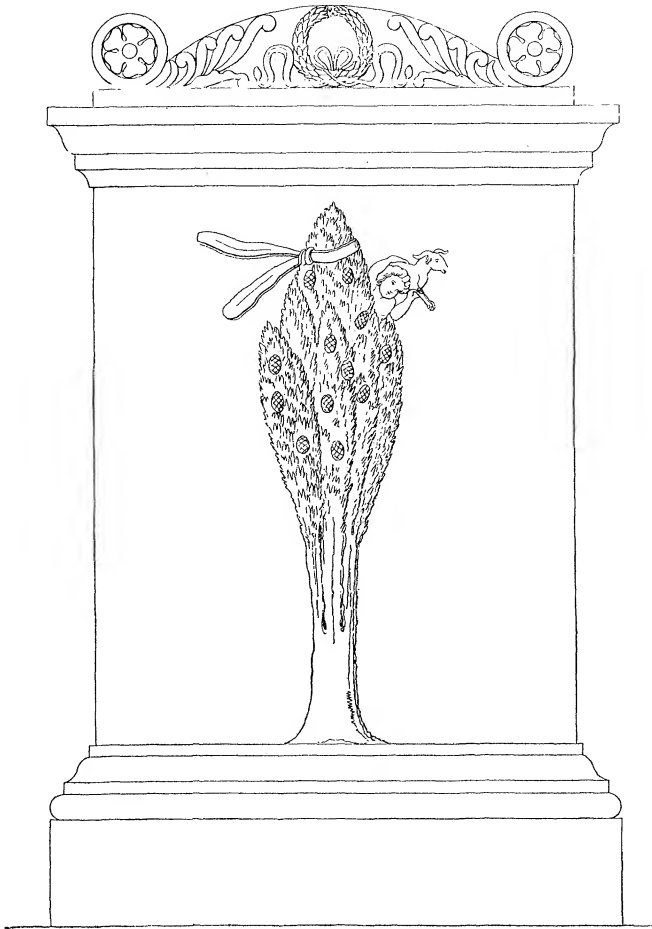




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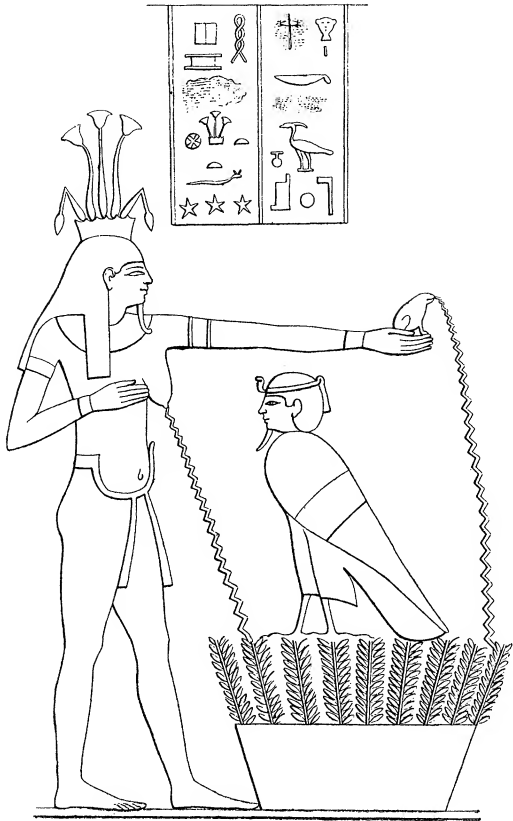
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3

Varia.

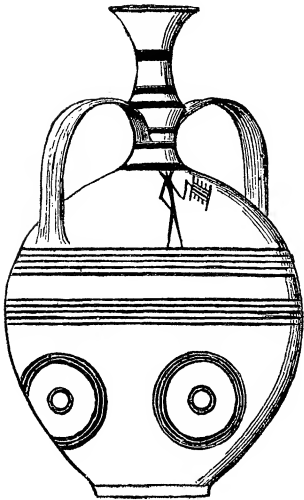




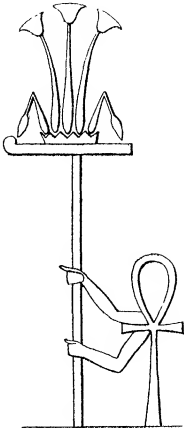
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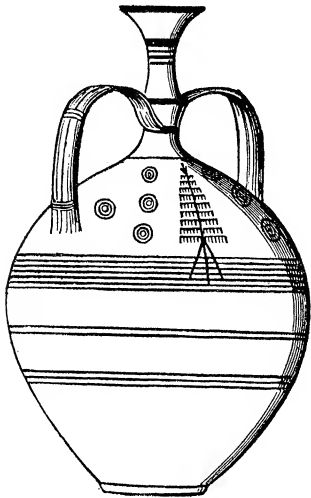
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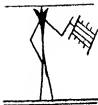
3



4



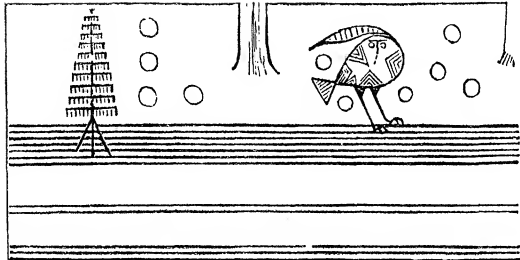
5



6



7



8

Varia. 3—7 Kypros.







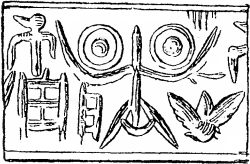
1



2



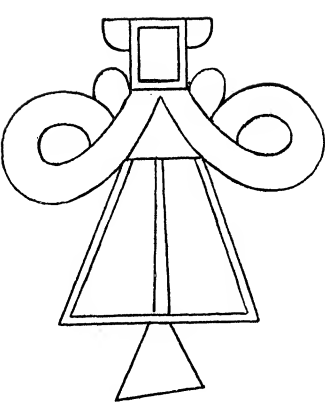
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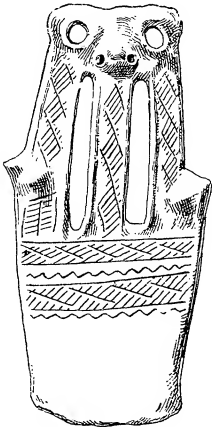
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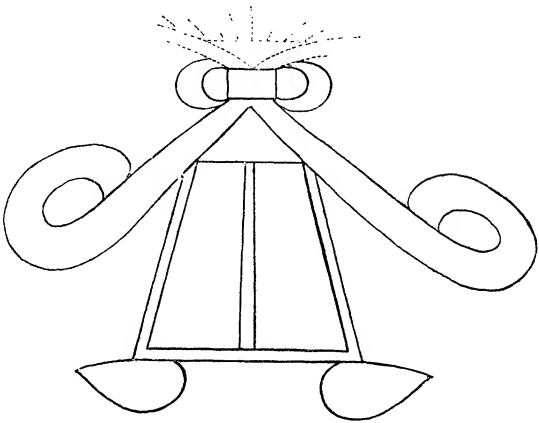
5



6

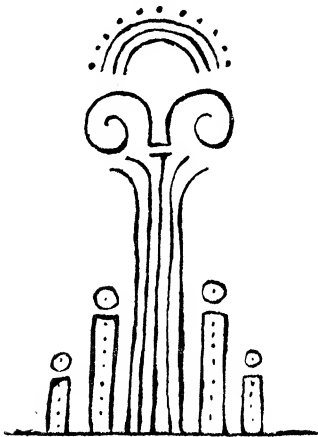


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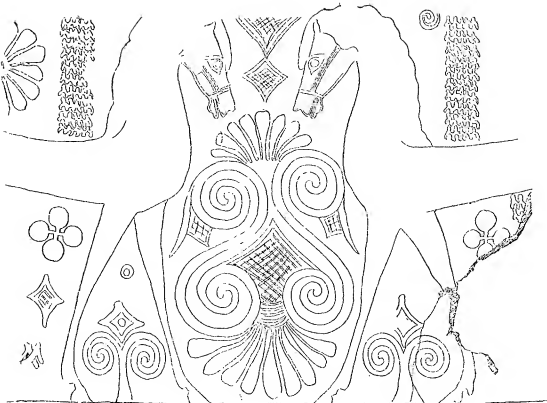


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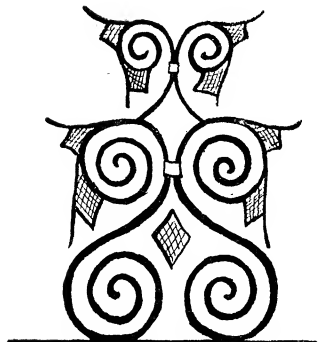




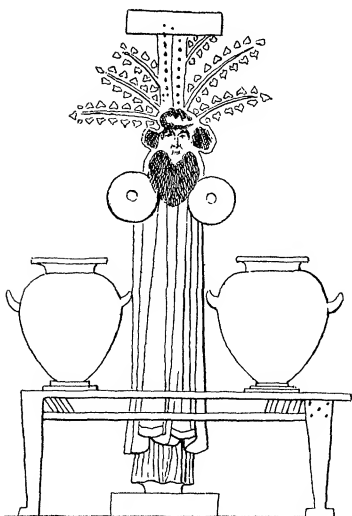
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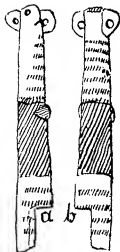
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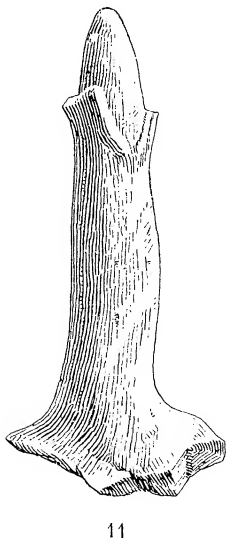
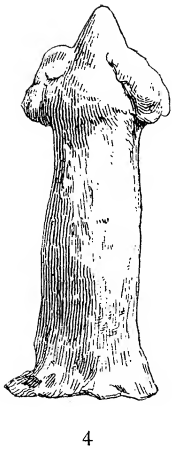
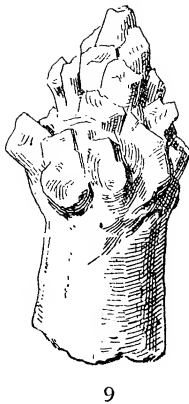
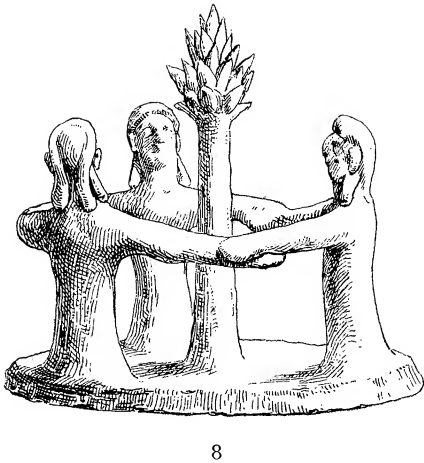
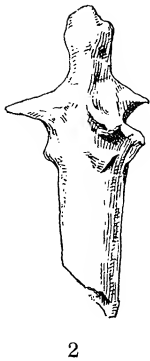
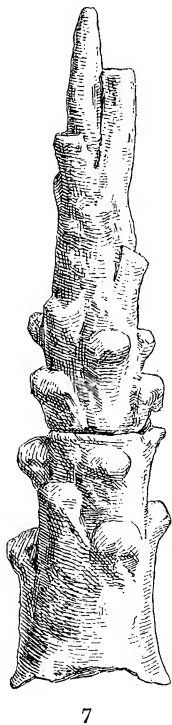
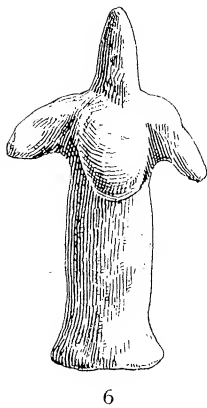


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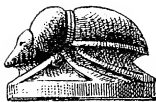
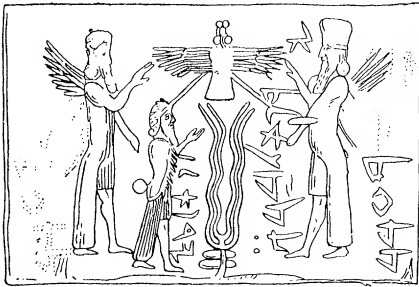
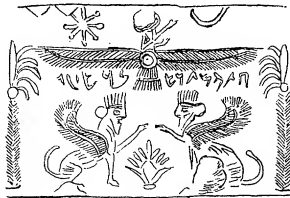
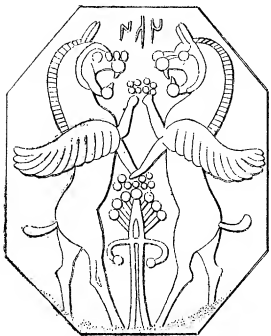
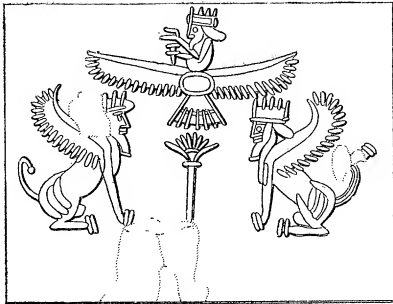
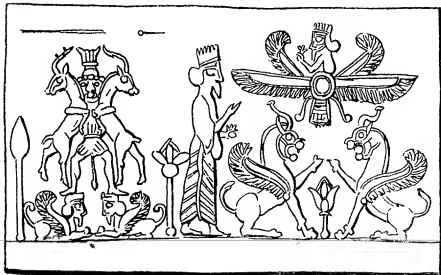
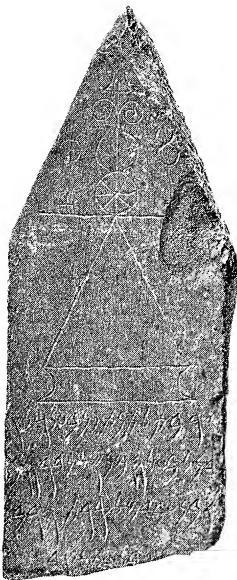
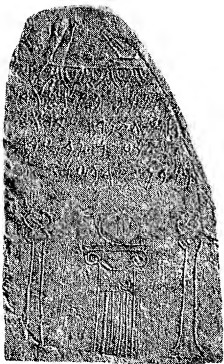
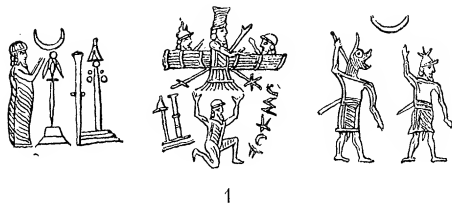
Varia. 7 Kypros.

b





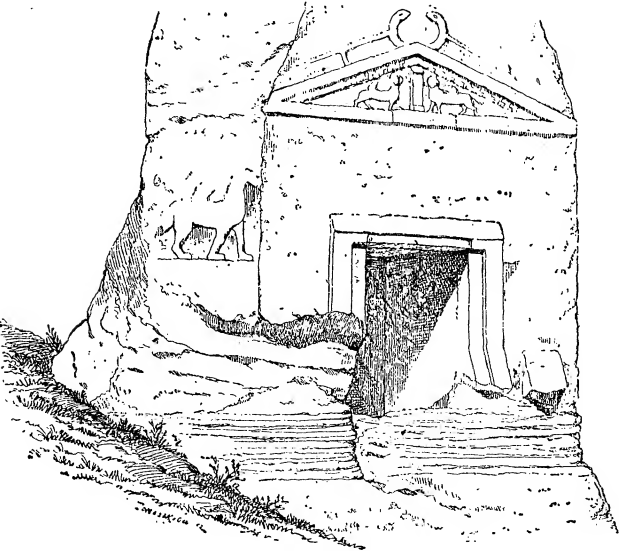




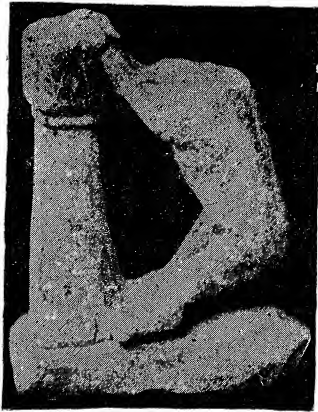
Varia. 18 Kypros. 6 13 17 Kypros?







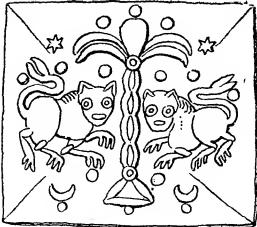
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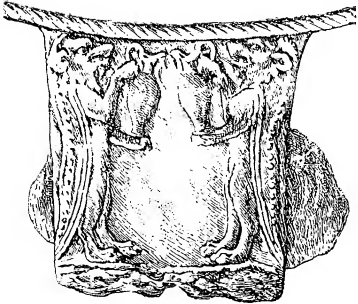
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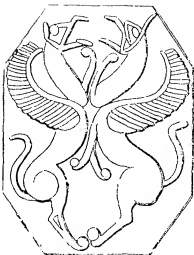
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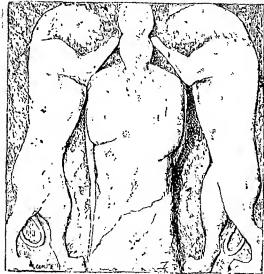
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Varia. 2 7 12 13 Kypros. 5 9 Kypros?





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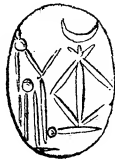
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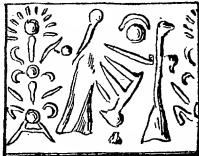
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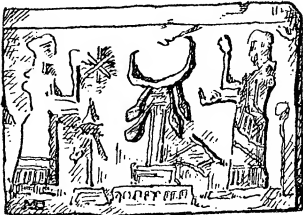
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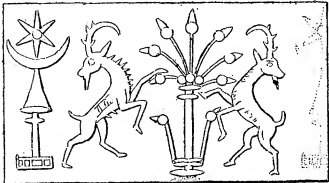
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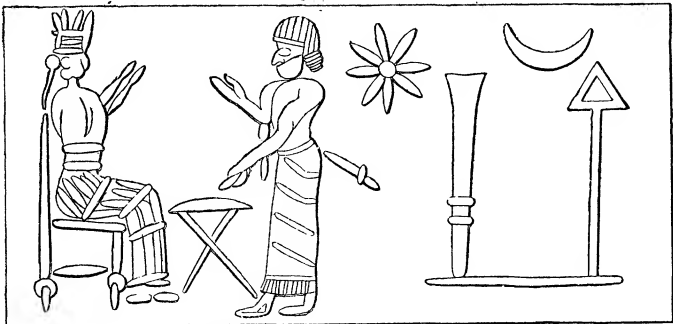
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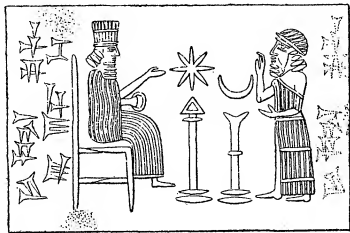
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18



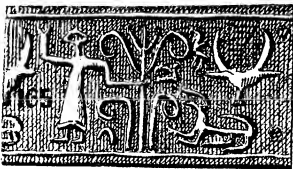
16



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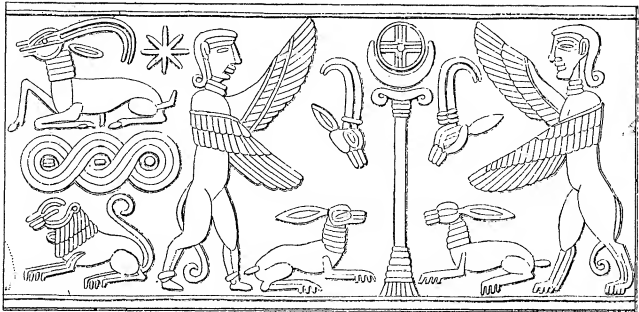
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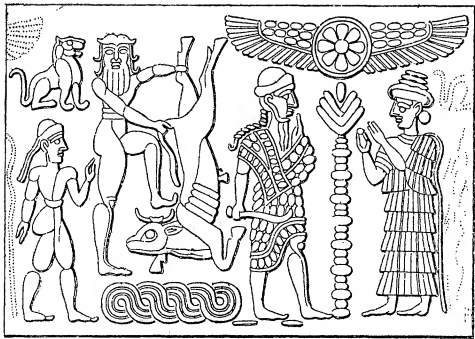
22

Varia. 1—8 10 13 20 Kypros.

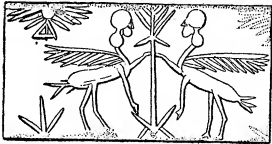




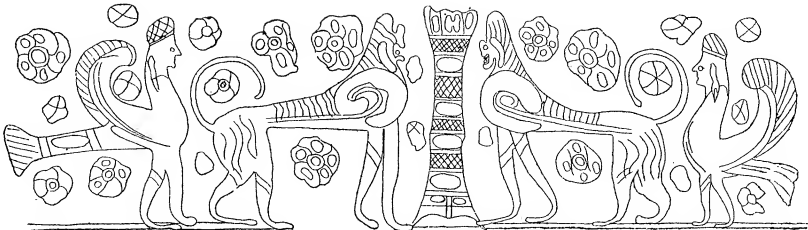
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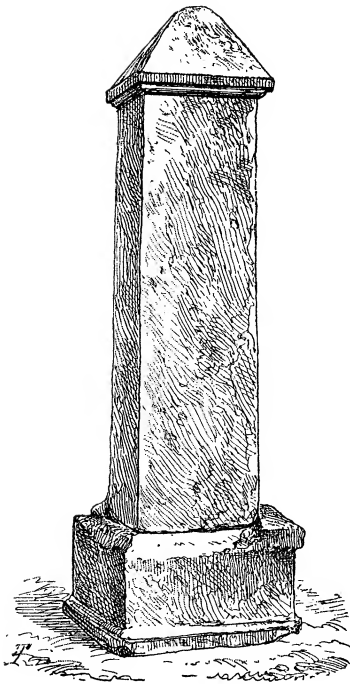
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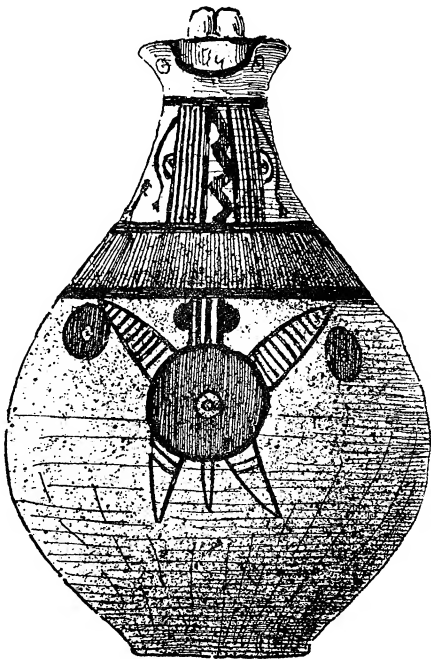
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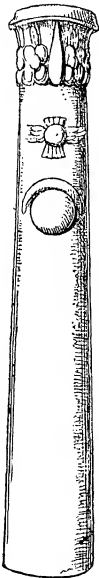
4



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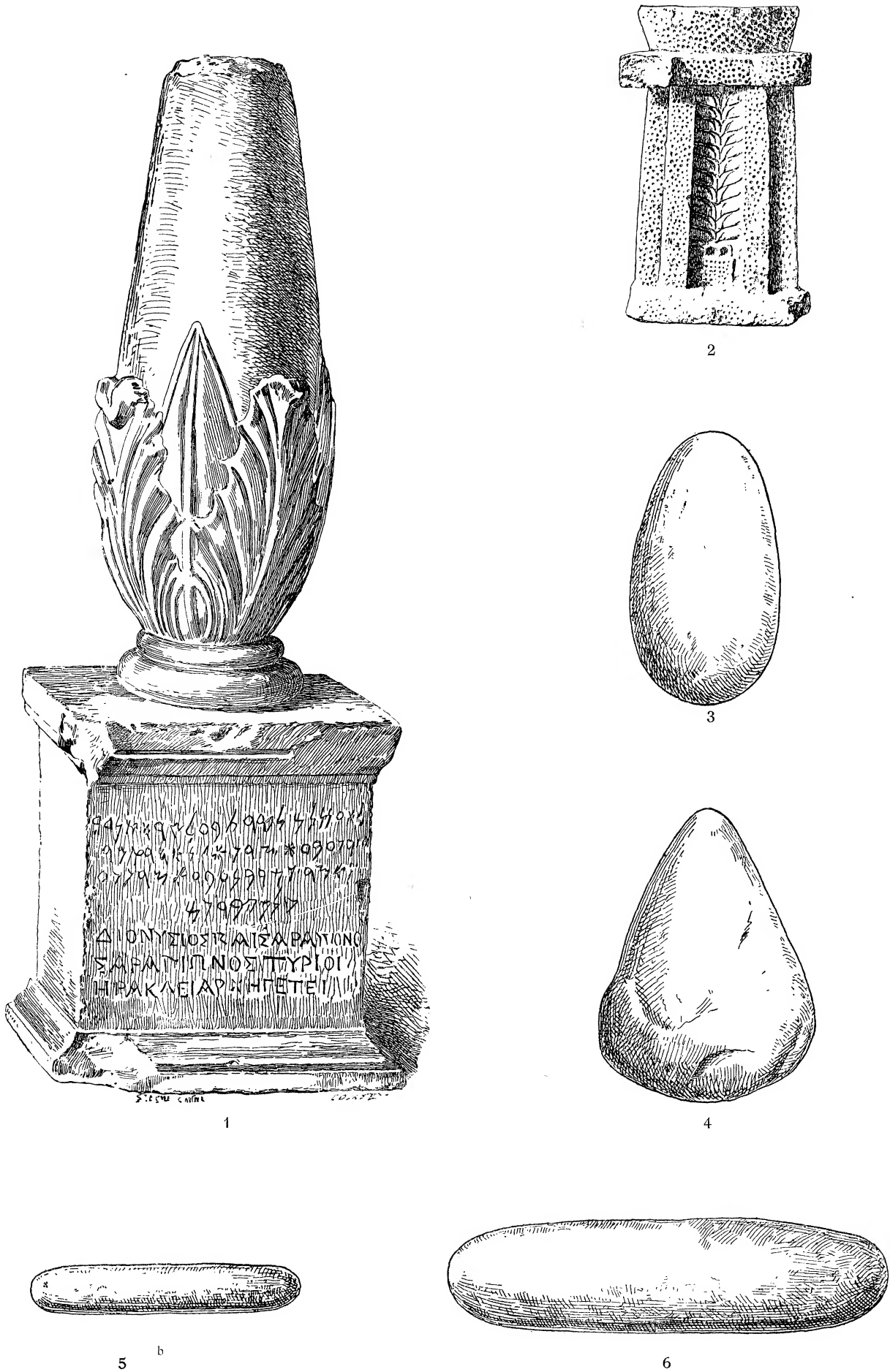
6



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Varia. 5—7 Kypros.

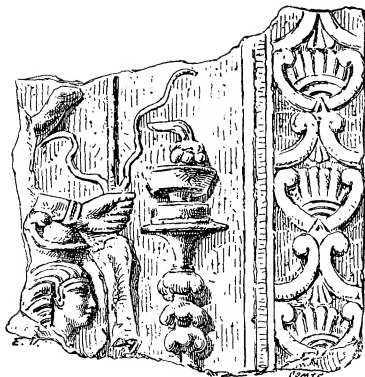
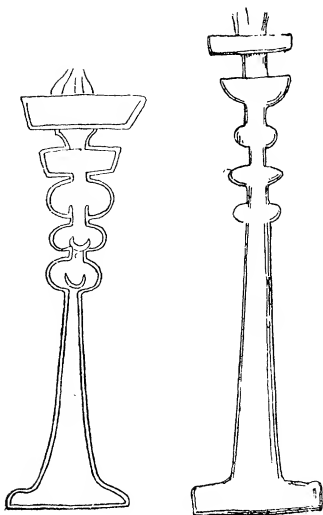
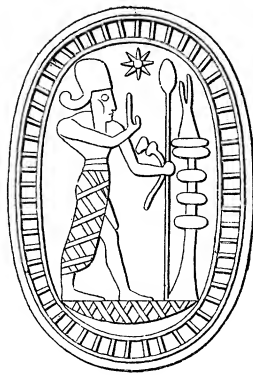




1—2 Malta. 2—6 Kypros.







Varia. 7 8 Kypros. 2 3 Kypros?

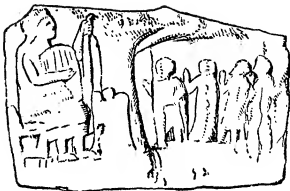




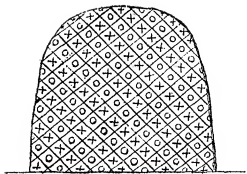
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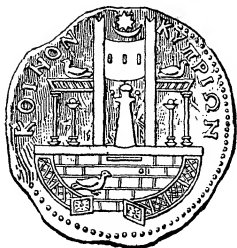
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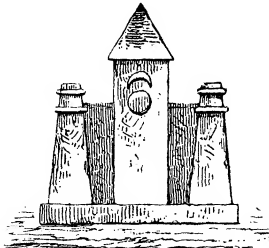


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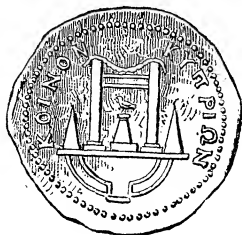


20

b



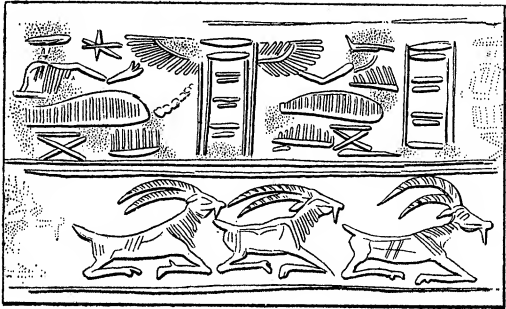
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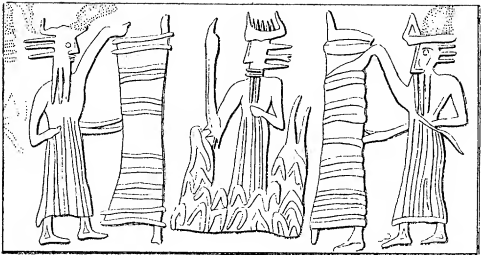
22

Varia. 6 7 19 22 Kypros.

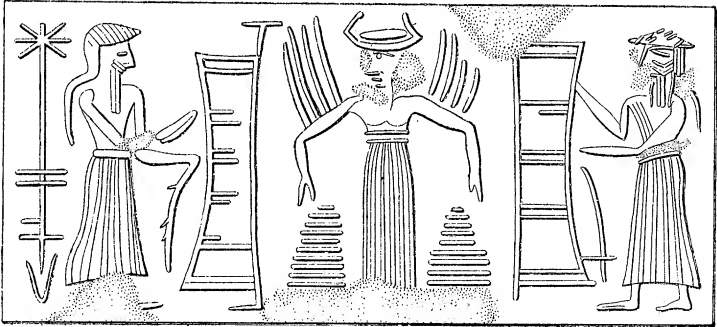




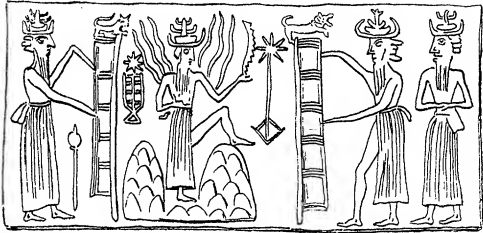
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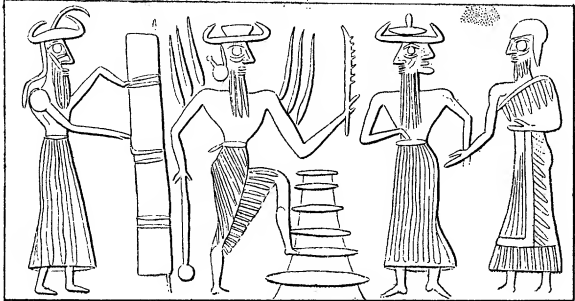
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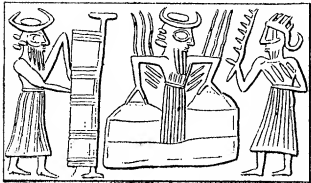
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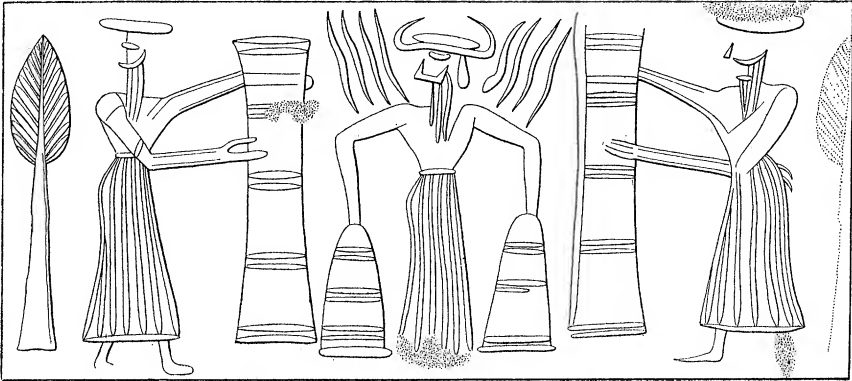
4



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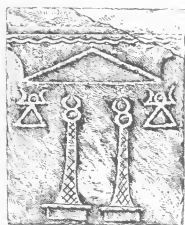
7

Varia.





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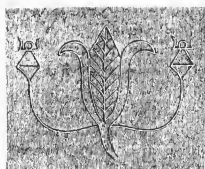
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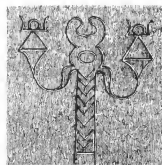
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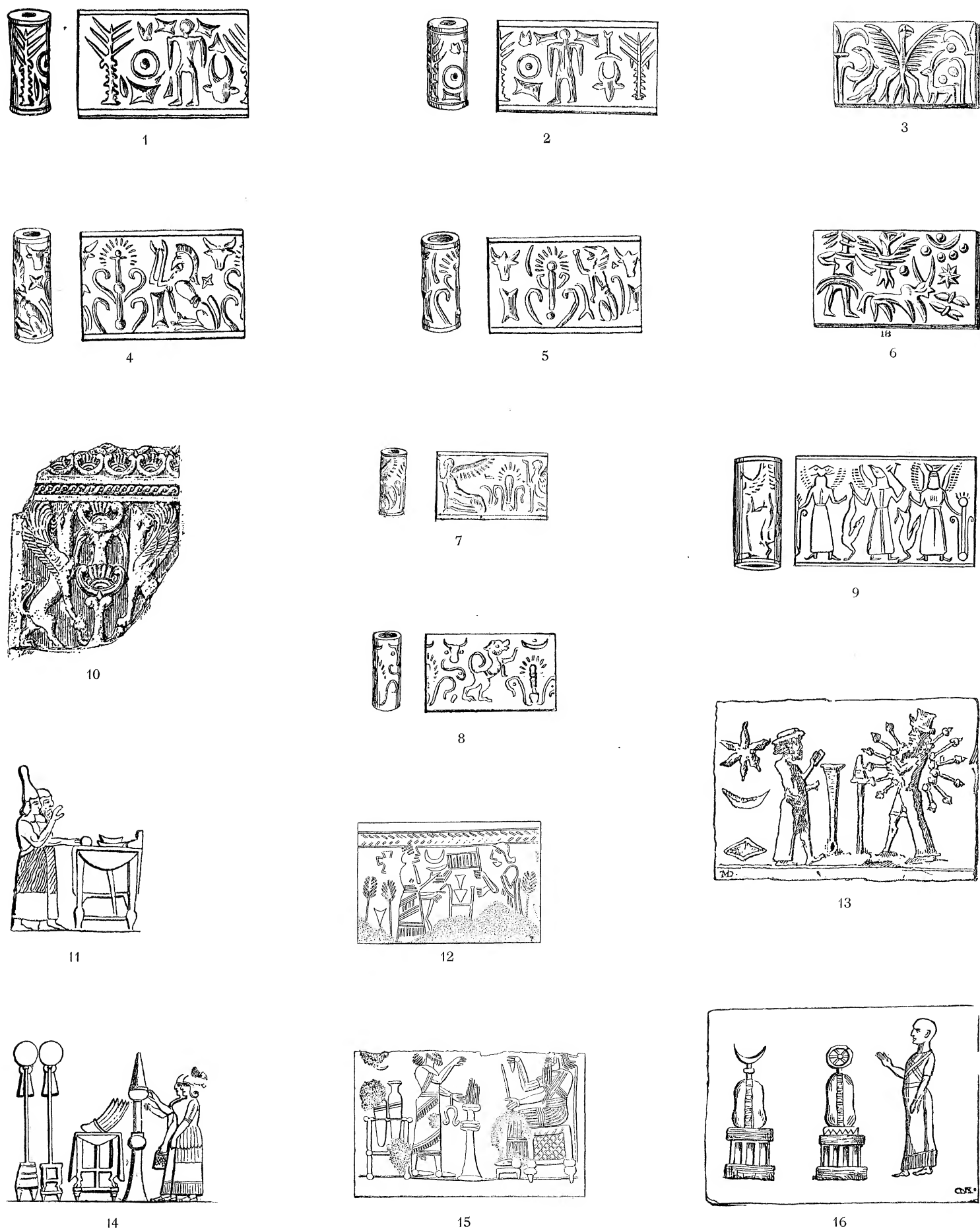
Karthago.





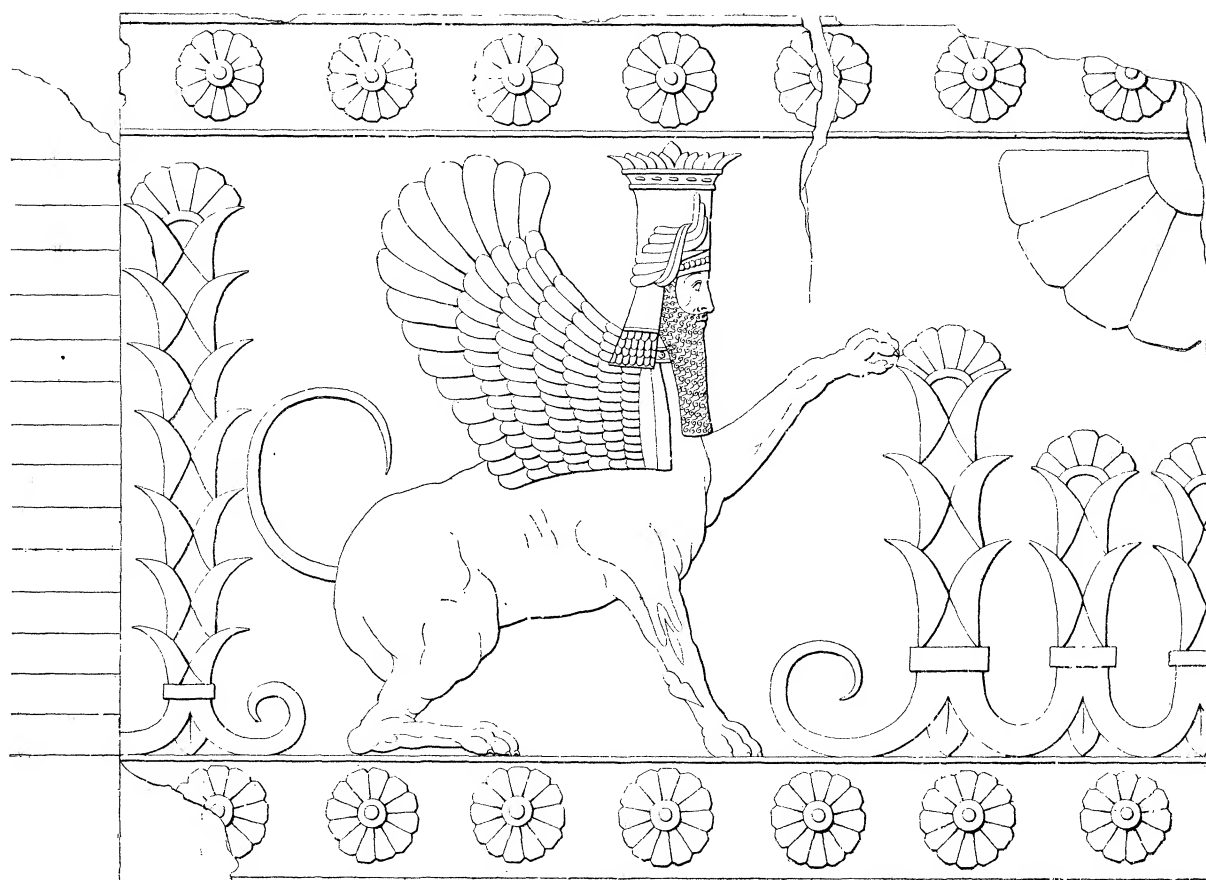




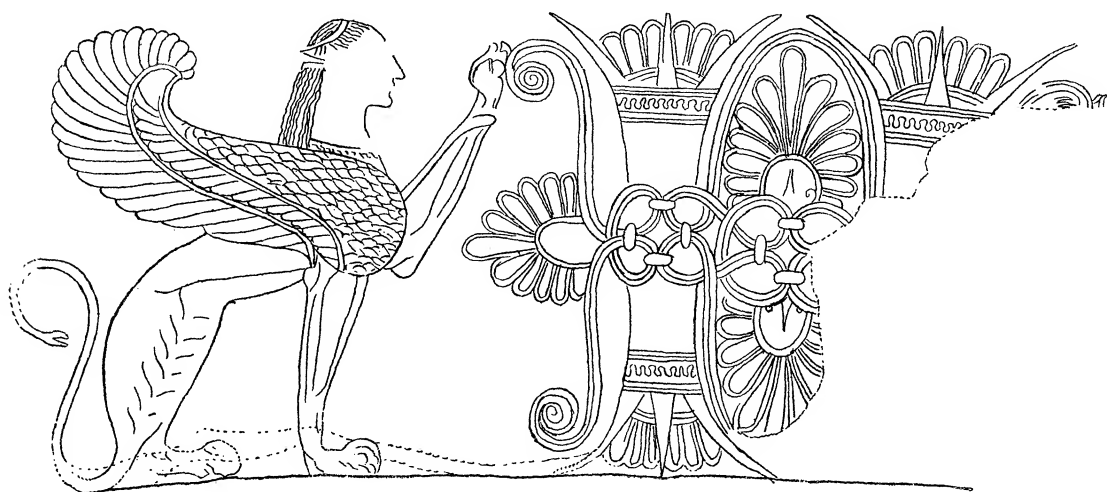


Varia. 1—9 Kypros.





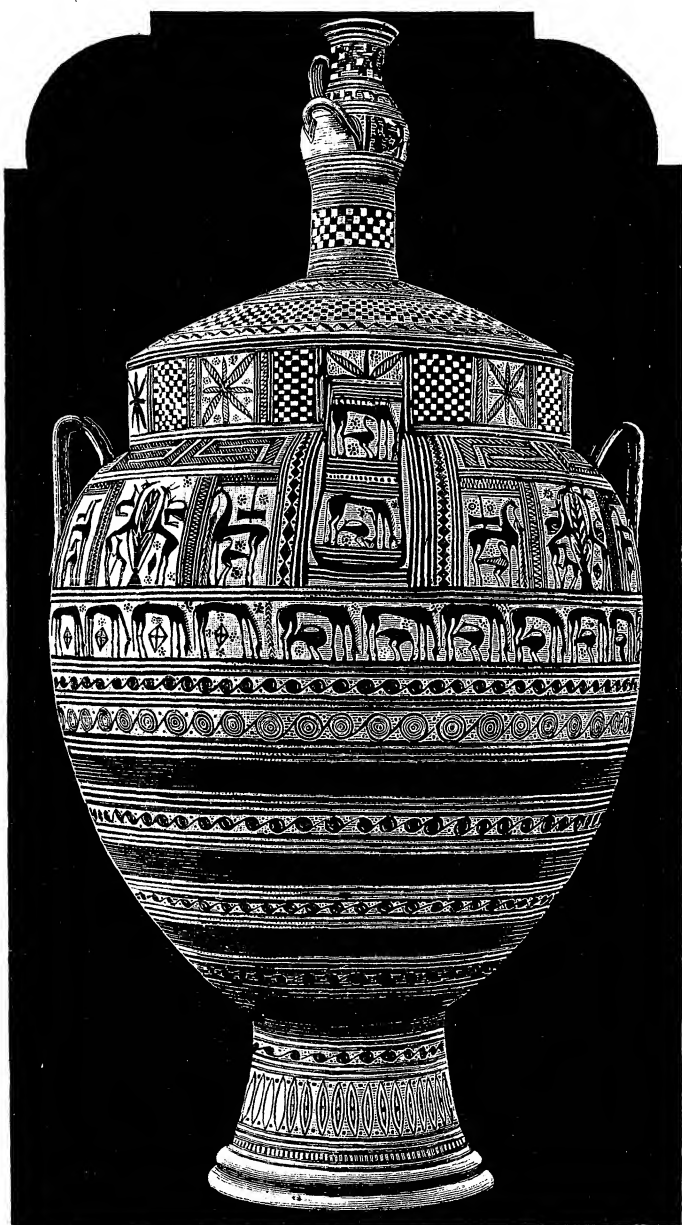
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Varia.

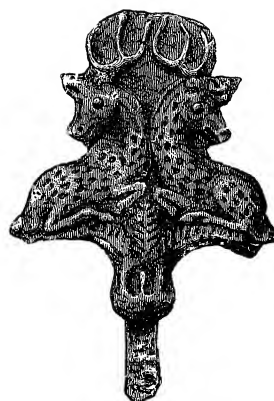




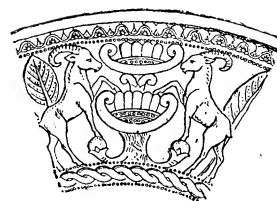
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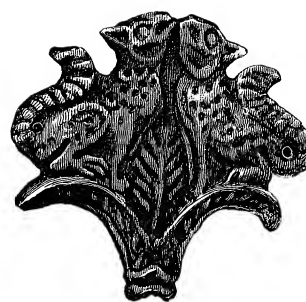
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4



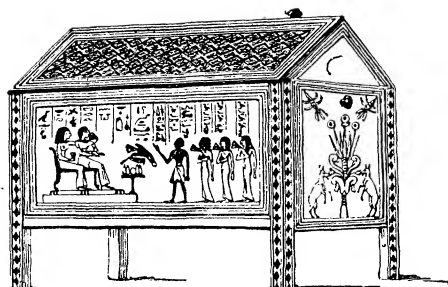
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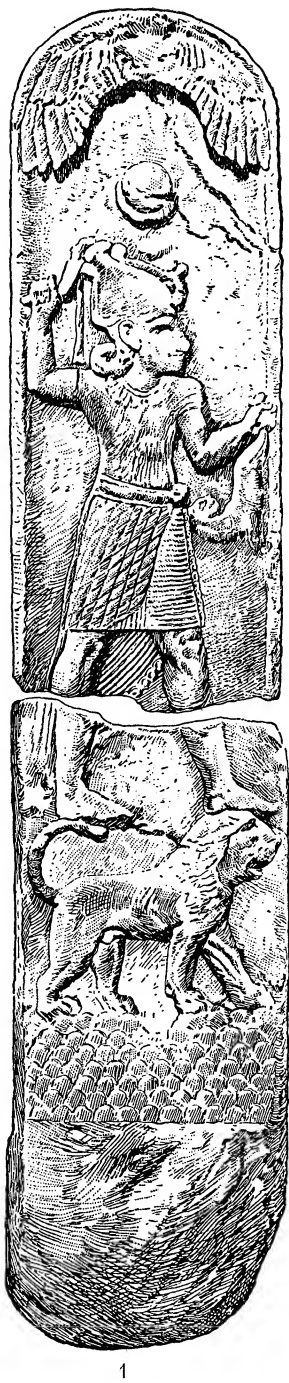


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Varia. 1 u. 3 Kypros.

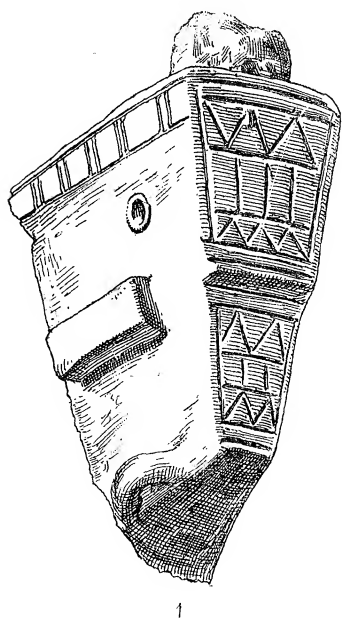




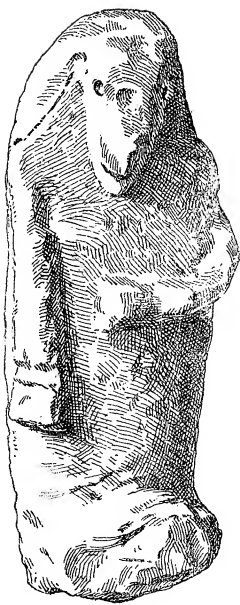


Varia.

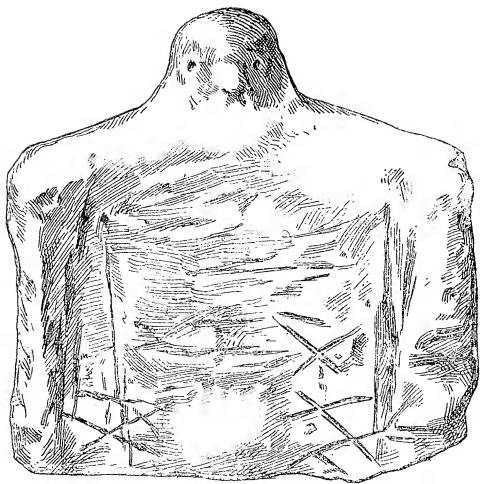




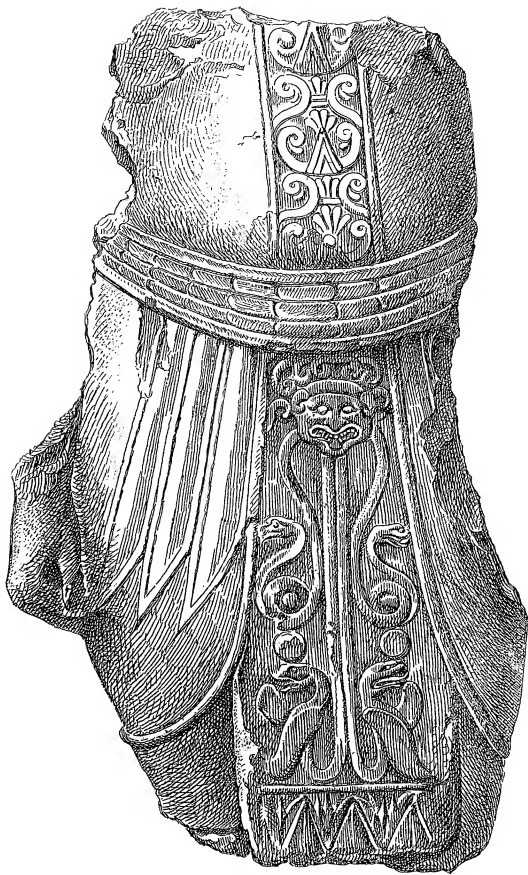
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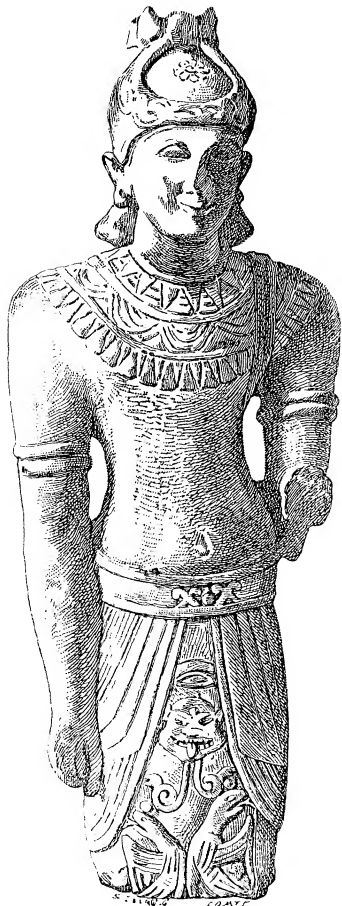
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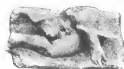
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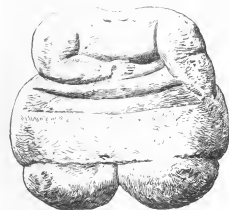
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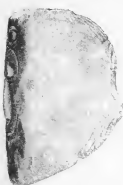
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Varia. 1—7 Kypros.

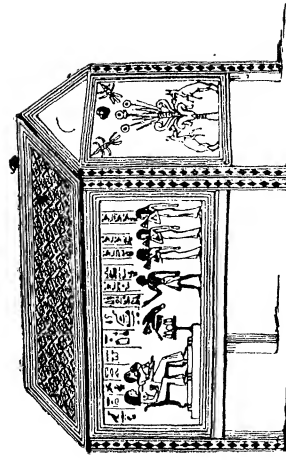
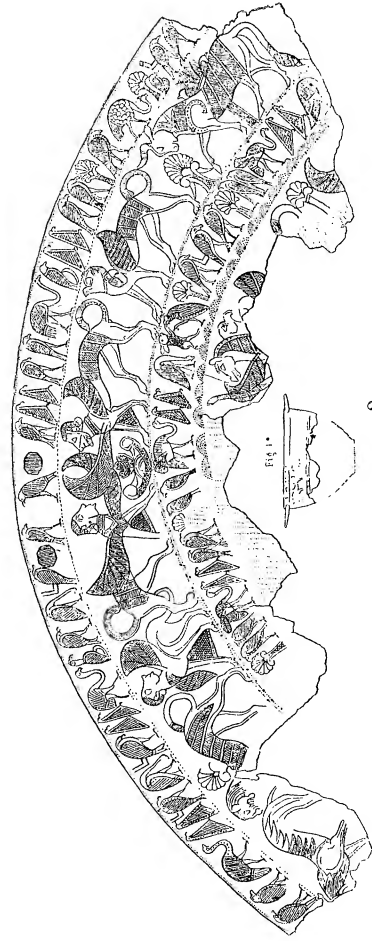




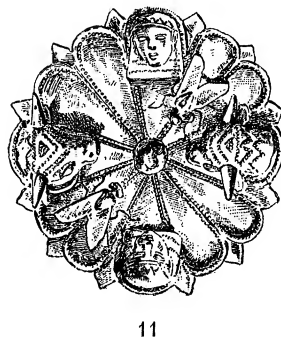
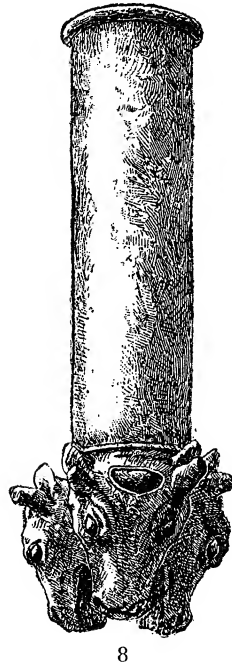
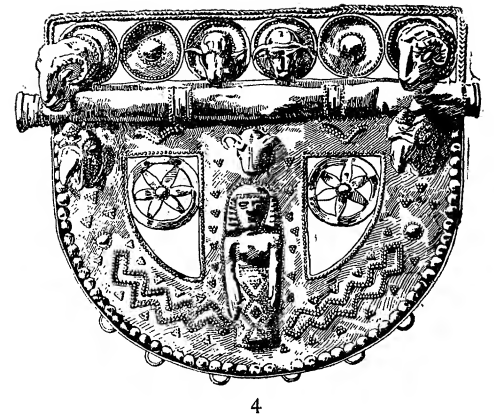
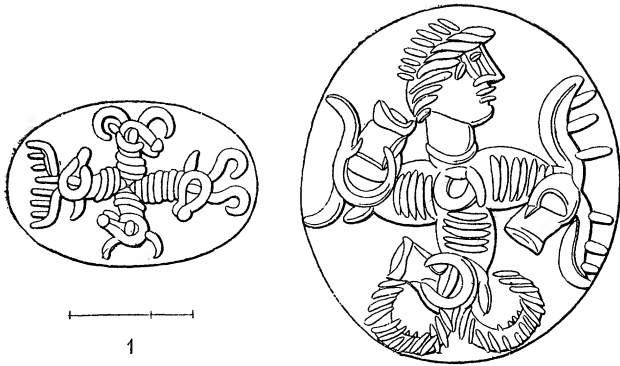


Varia 1—6 9—23. 25 Kypros. 24 Kypros?



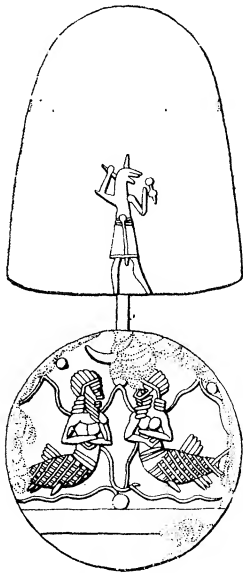






Varia. 8 & 12 Kypros.





1



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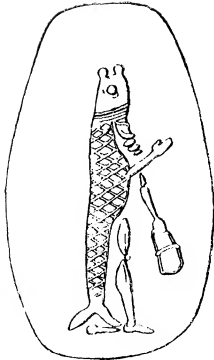
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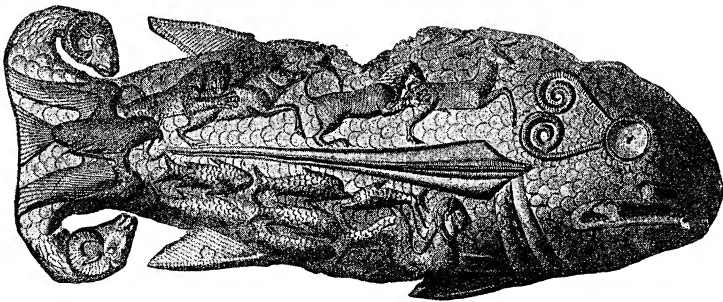
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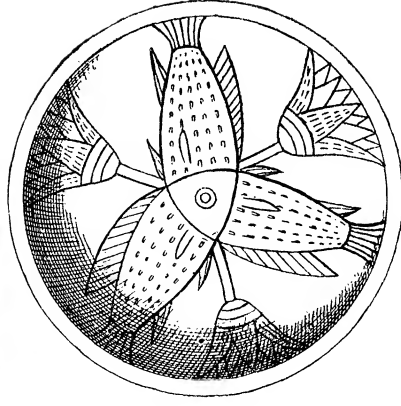
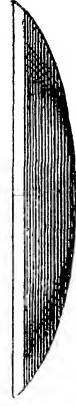
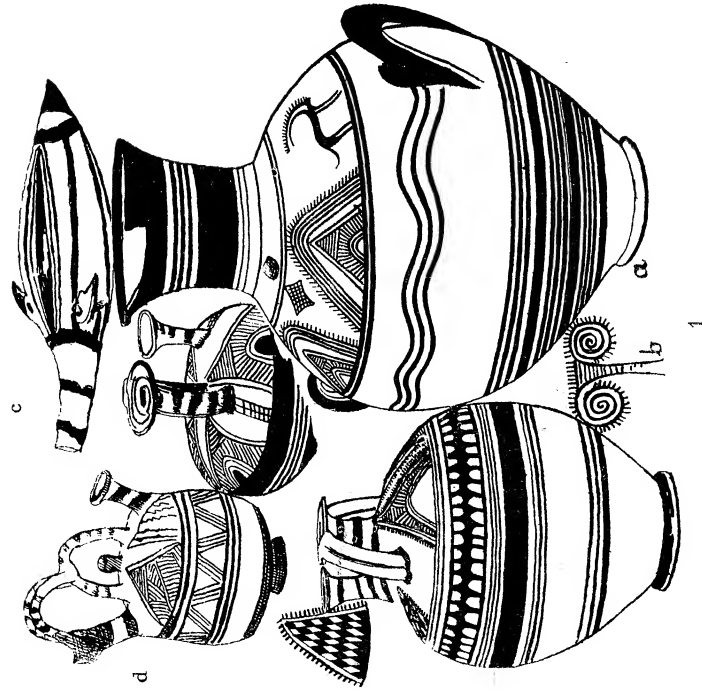
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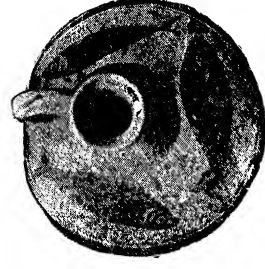




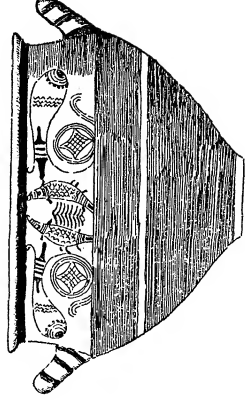
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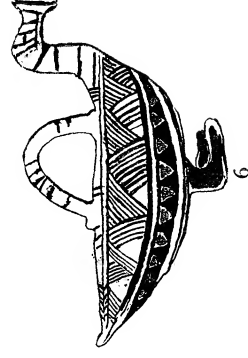
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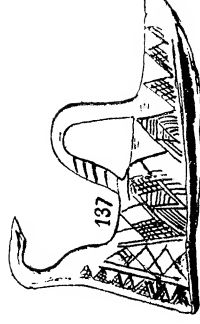
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4



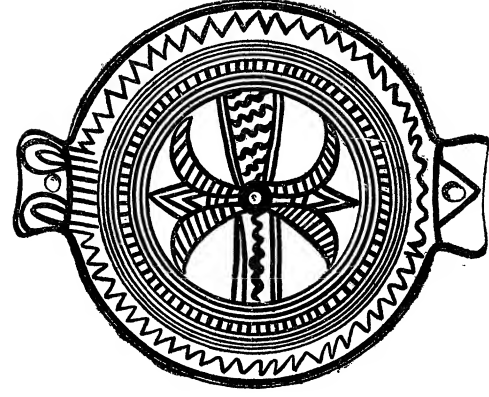
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9



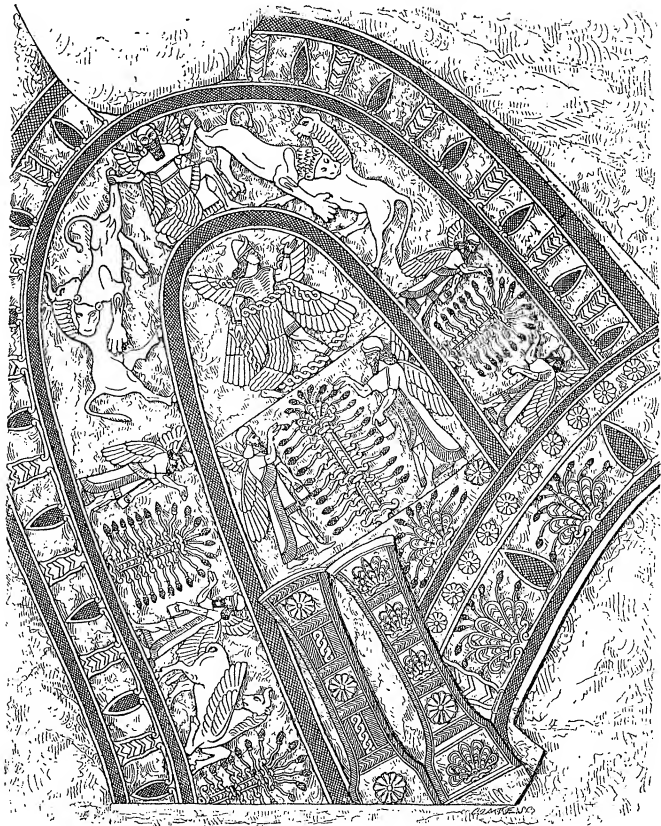
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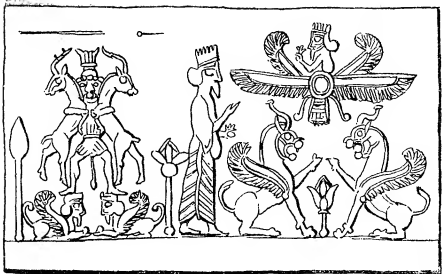
8

Varia. 1 4—6 9 Kypros.





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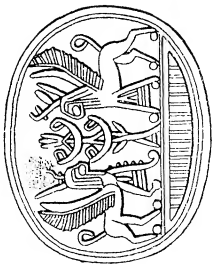
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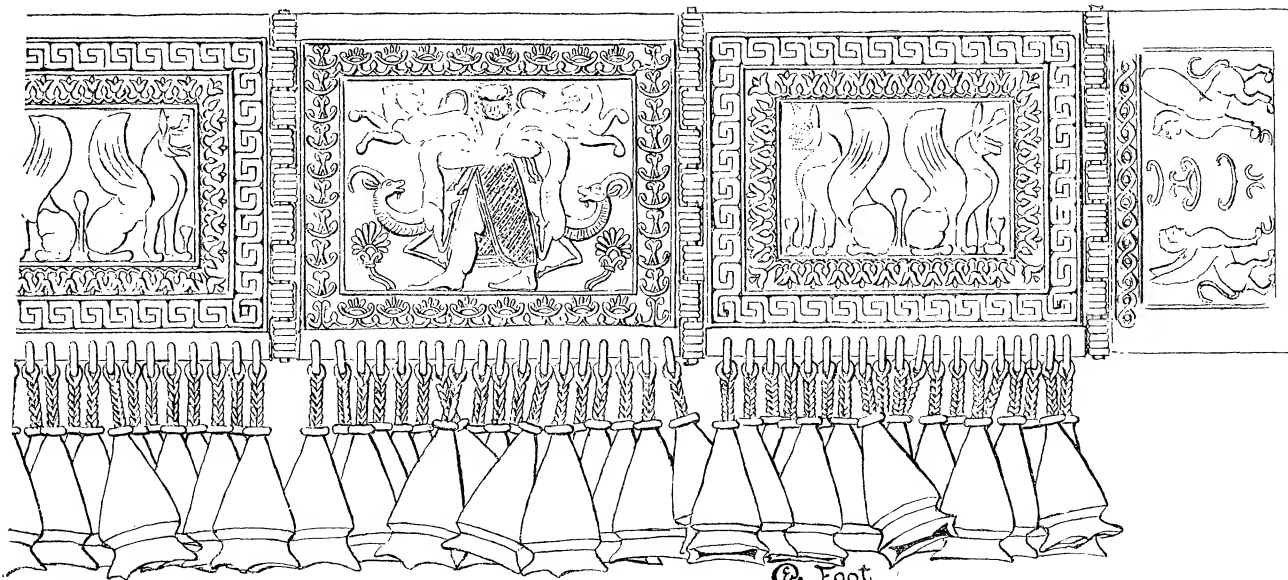
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©.Foot.

8

Varia. 8 Kypros.





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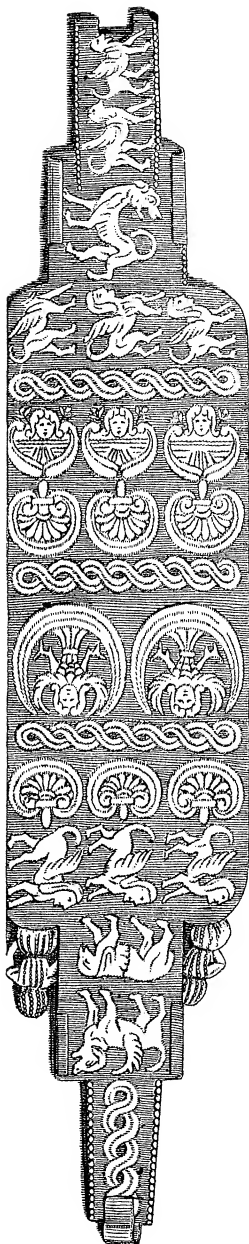
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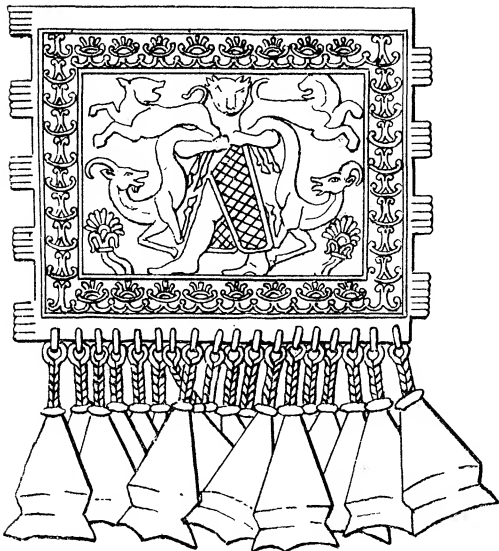
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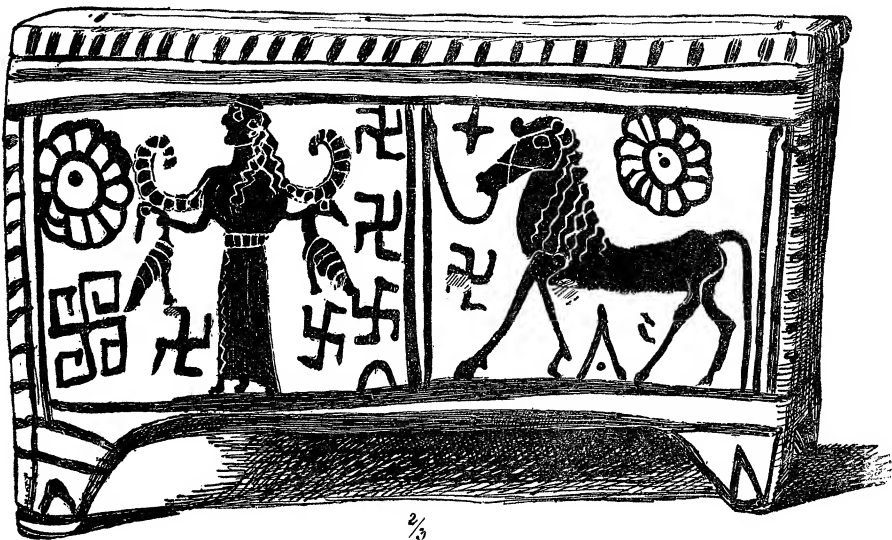
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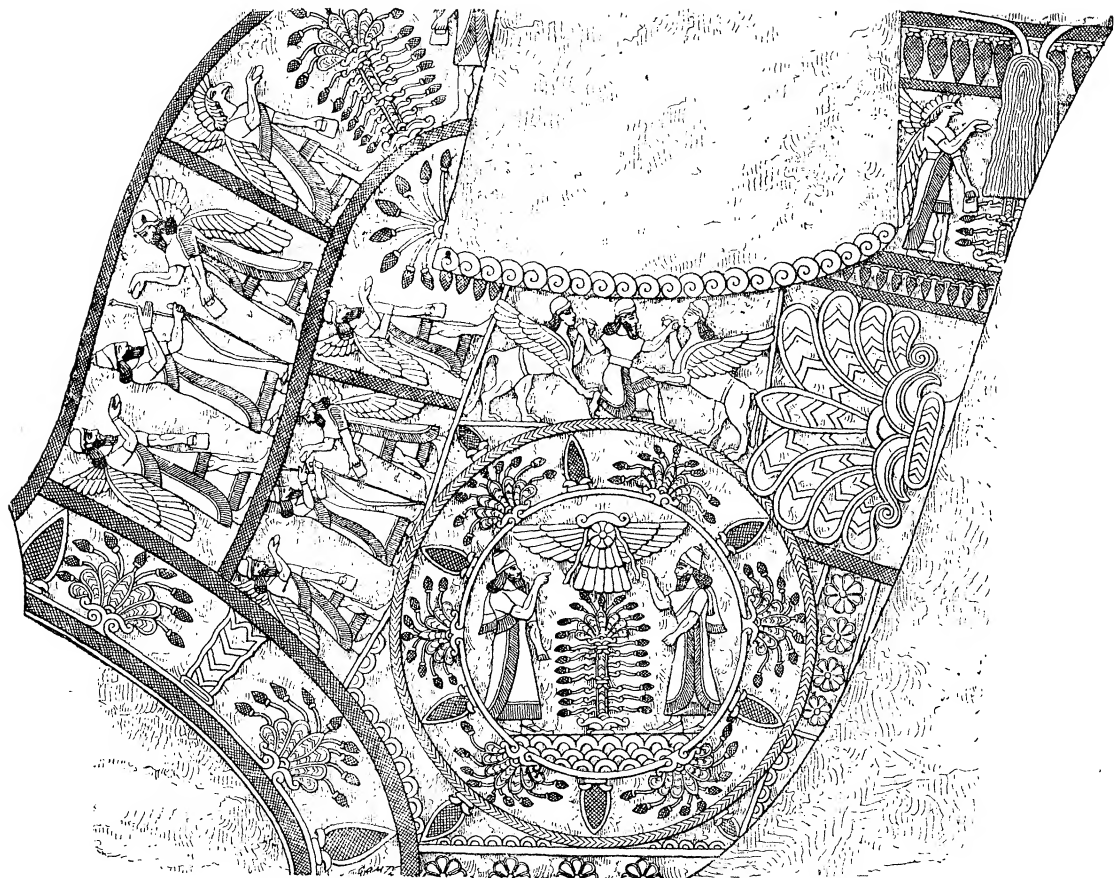


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8

Varia. 2—4 7 Kypros.

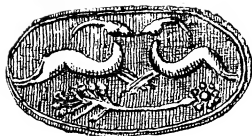




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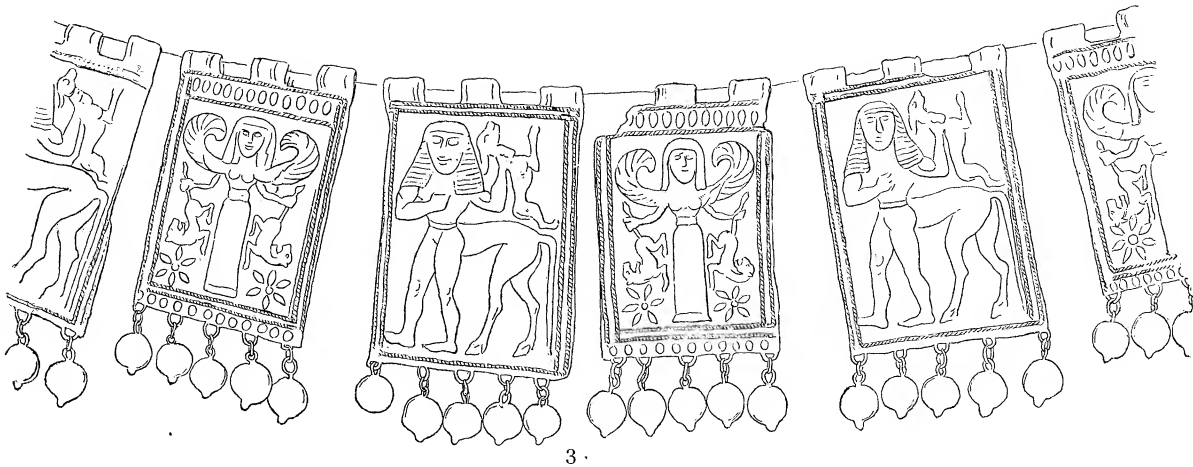
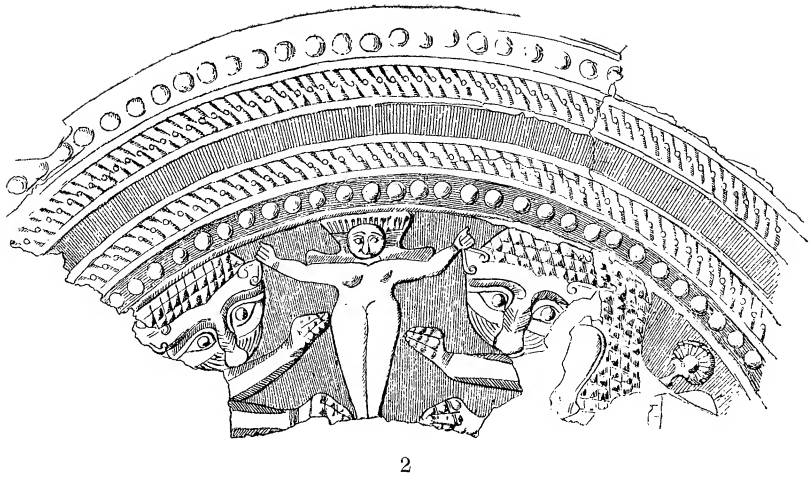


10

Varia. 4 5 Kypros. 8 9 Kypros?







Varia. 1 6 Kypros.





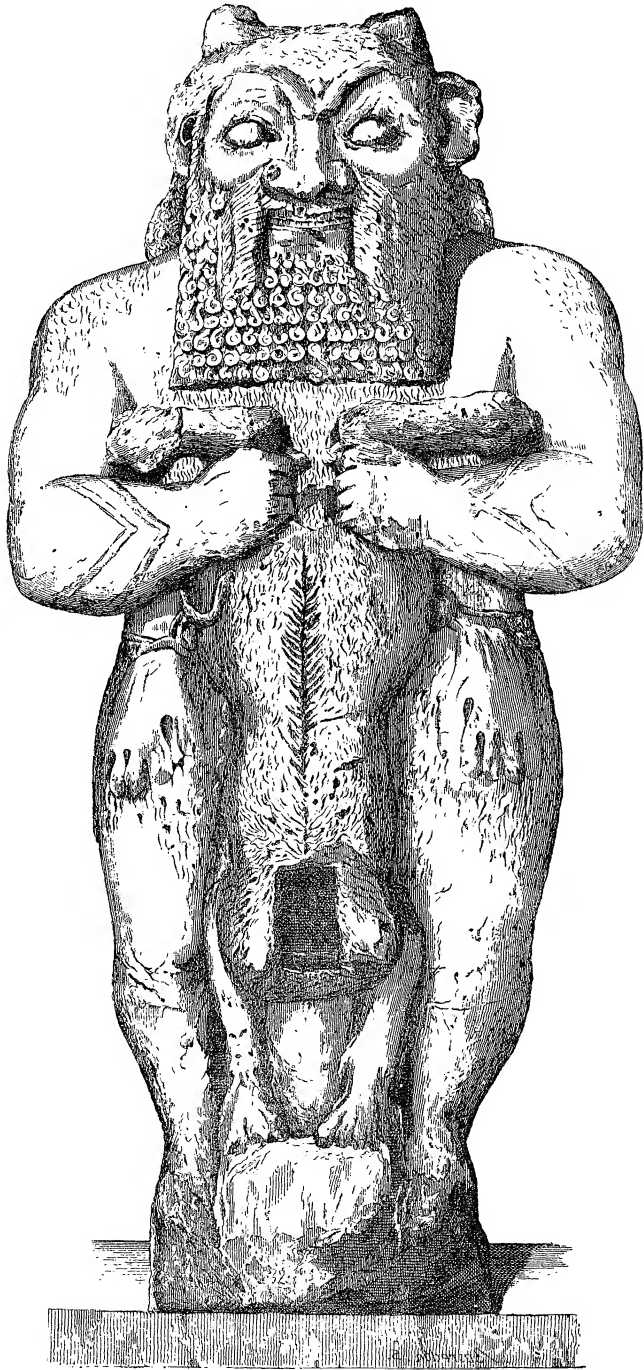
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2



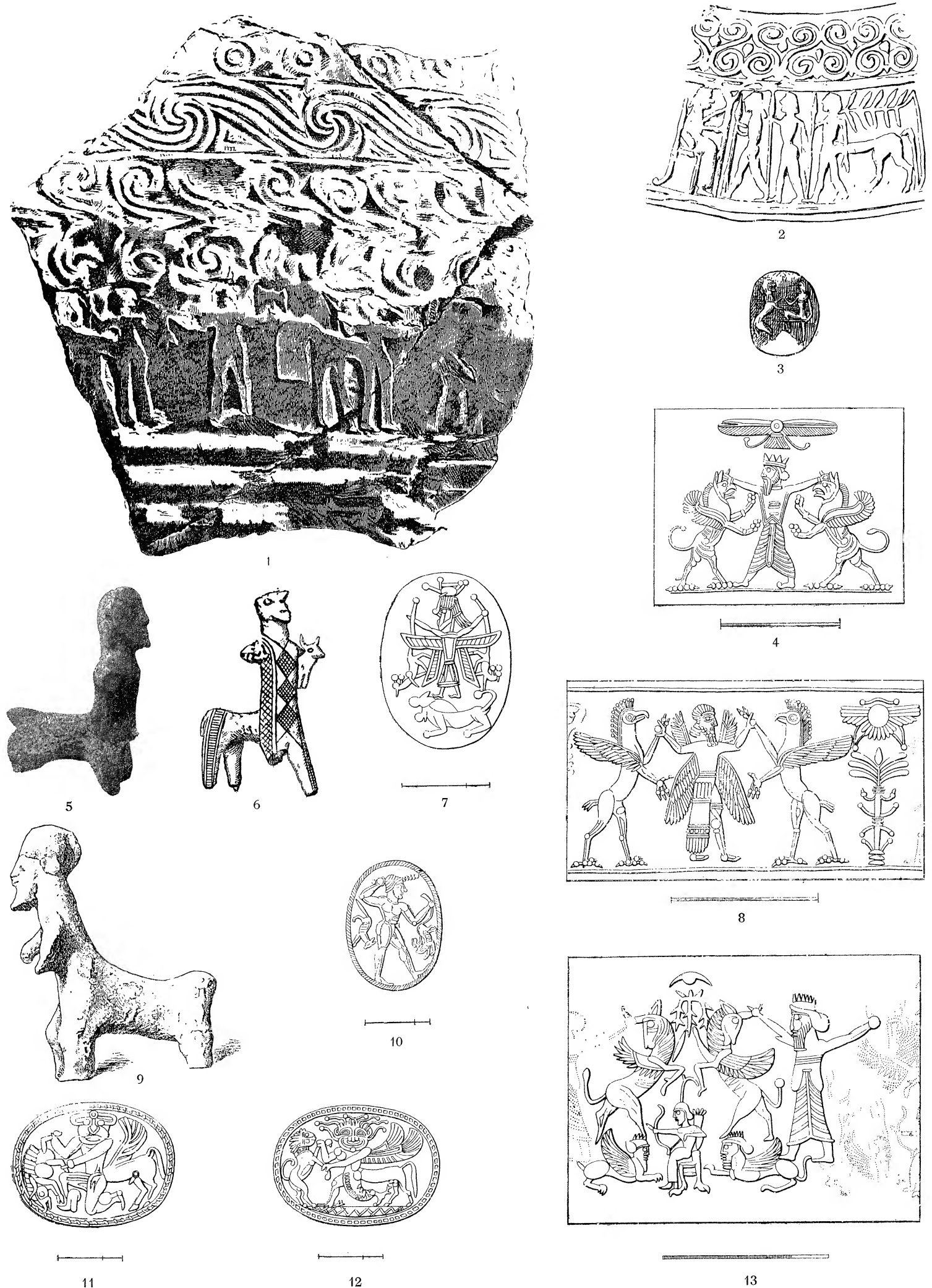
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4

Varia. 4 Kypros.





Varia. 5 6 9 Kypros. 11 12 Kypros?





1



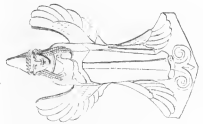
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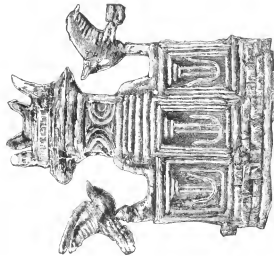
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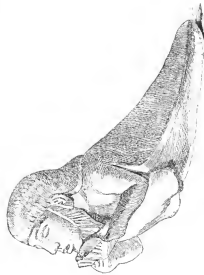
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6



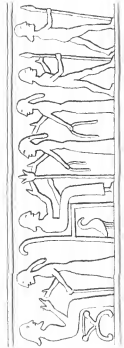
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8



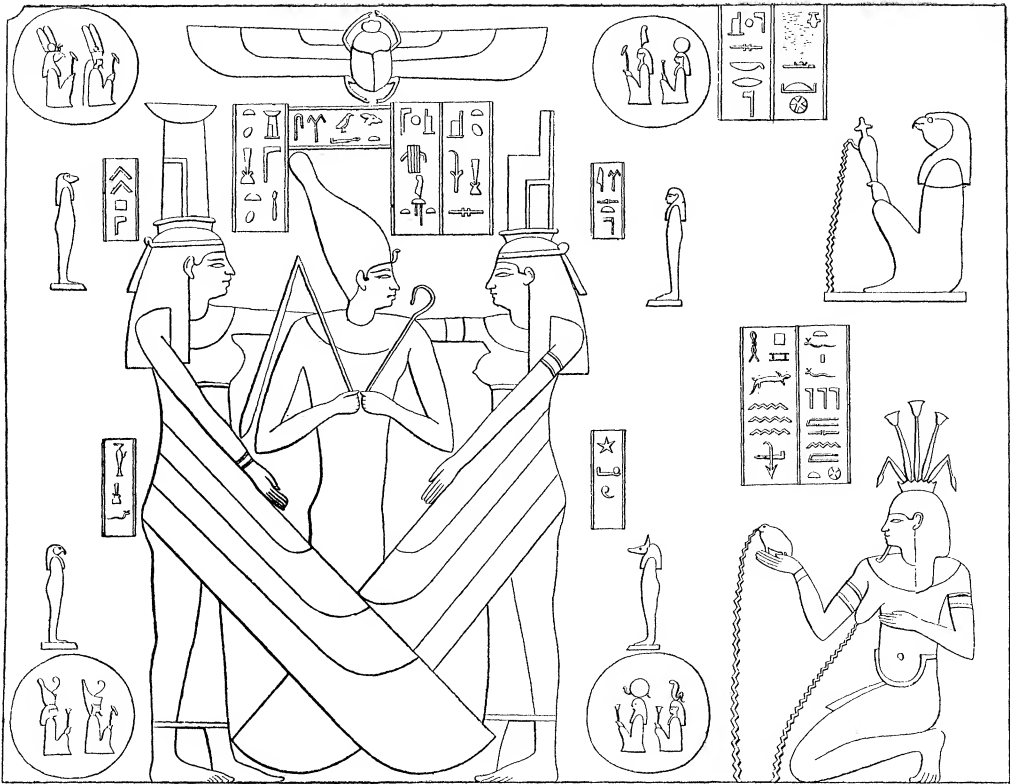
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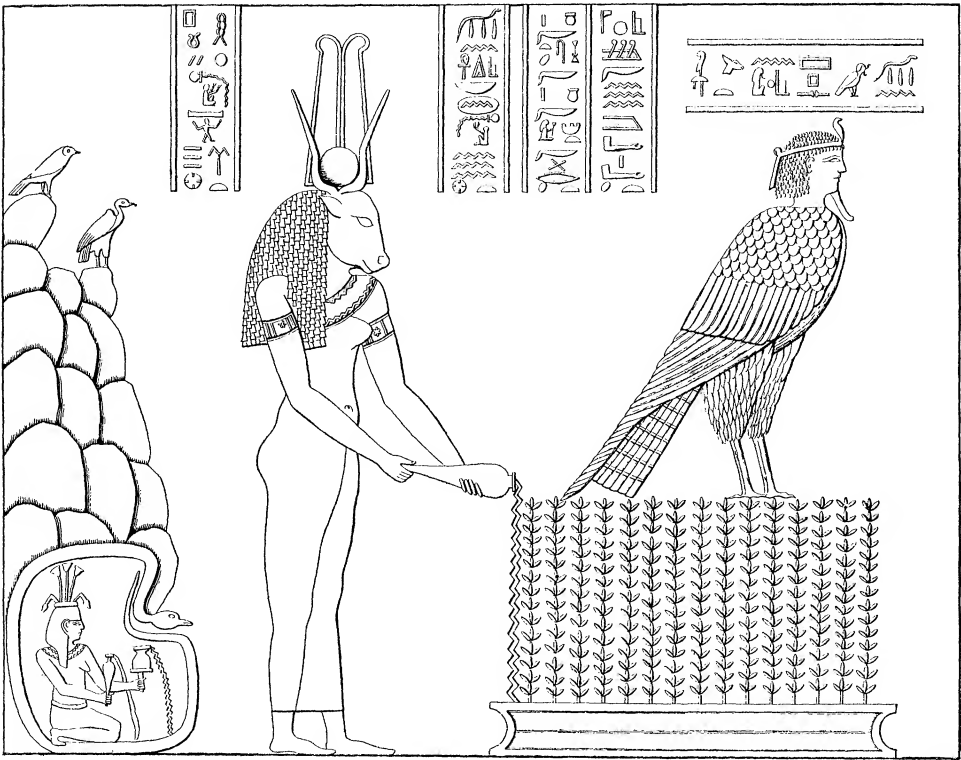
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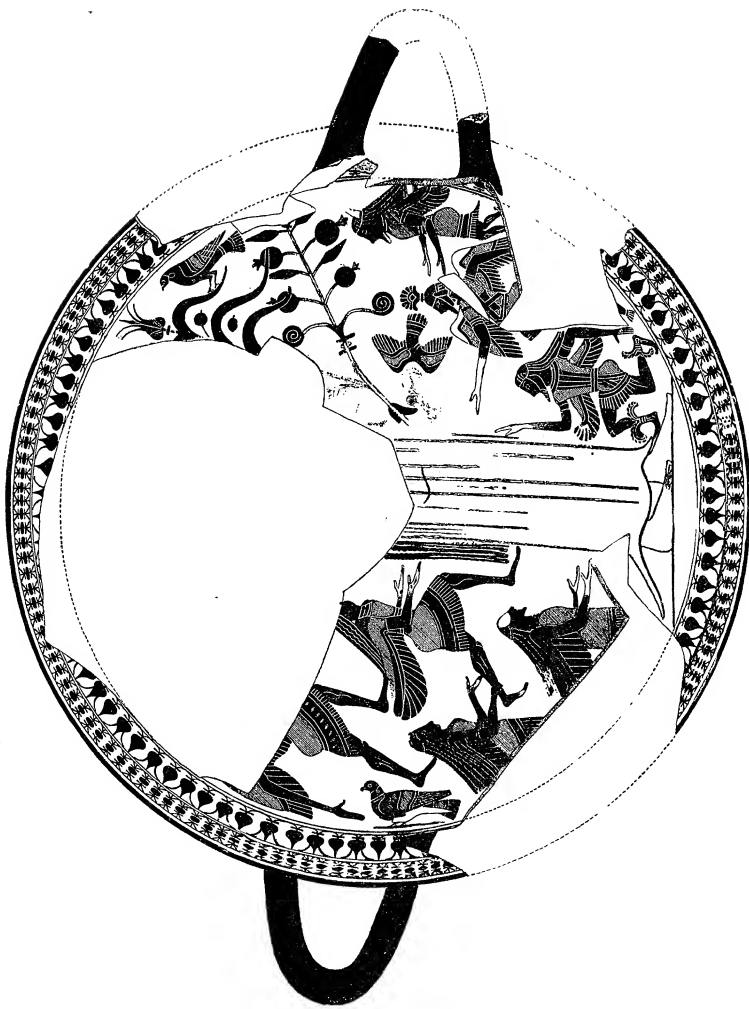
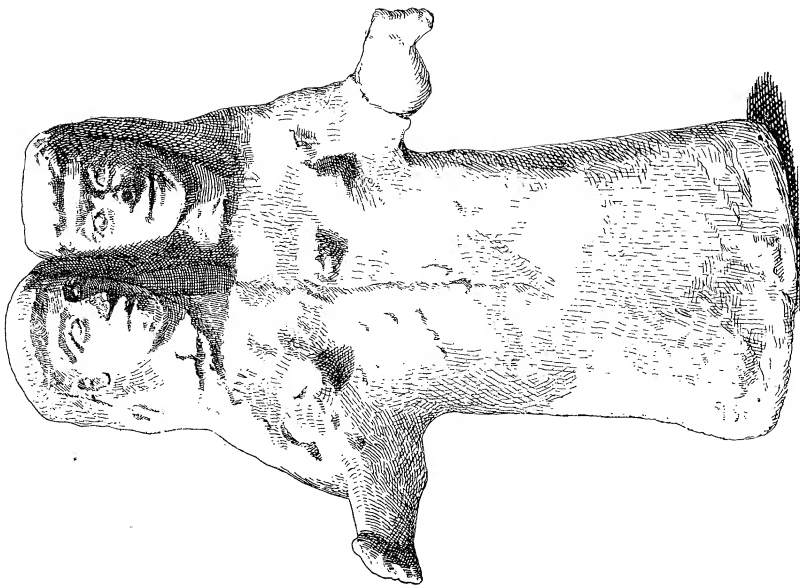
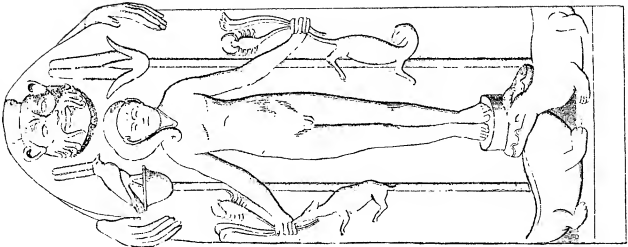
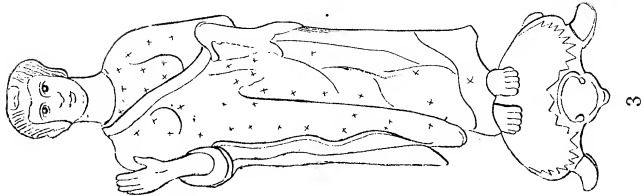
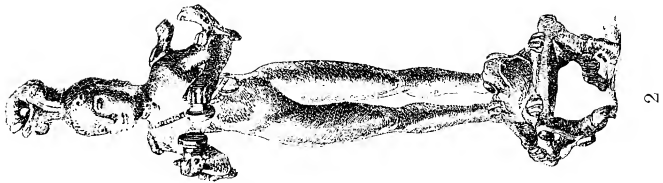
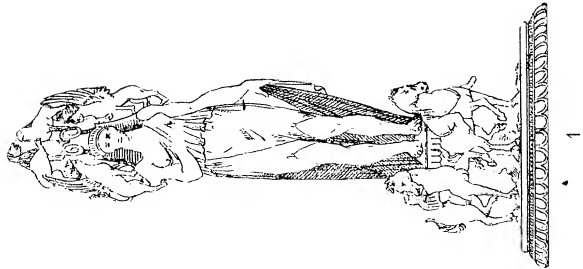
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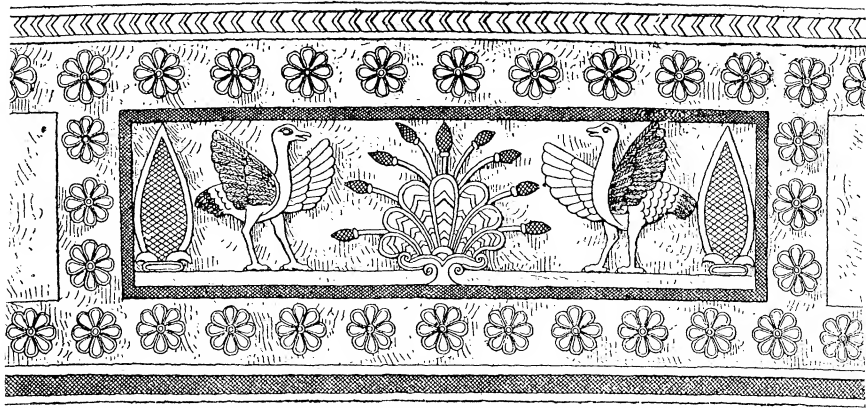
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Varia.





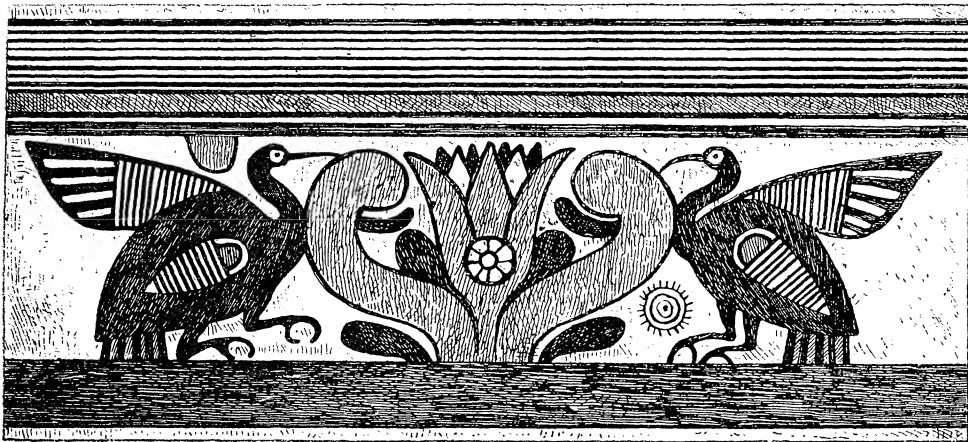




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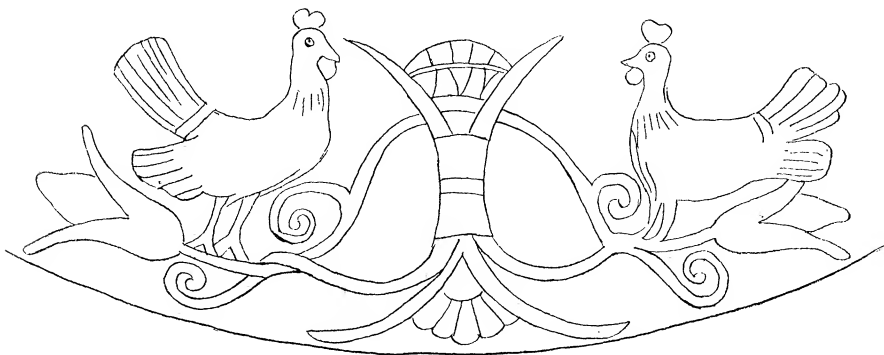
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5 ]

Varia. 2 Kypros.

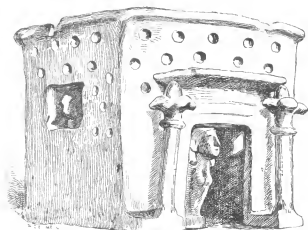




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12

Varia. 3 5 6 11 Kypros.







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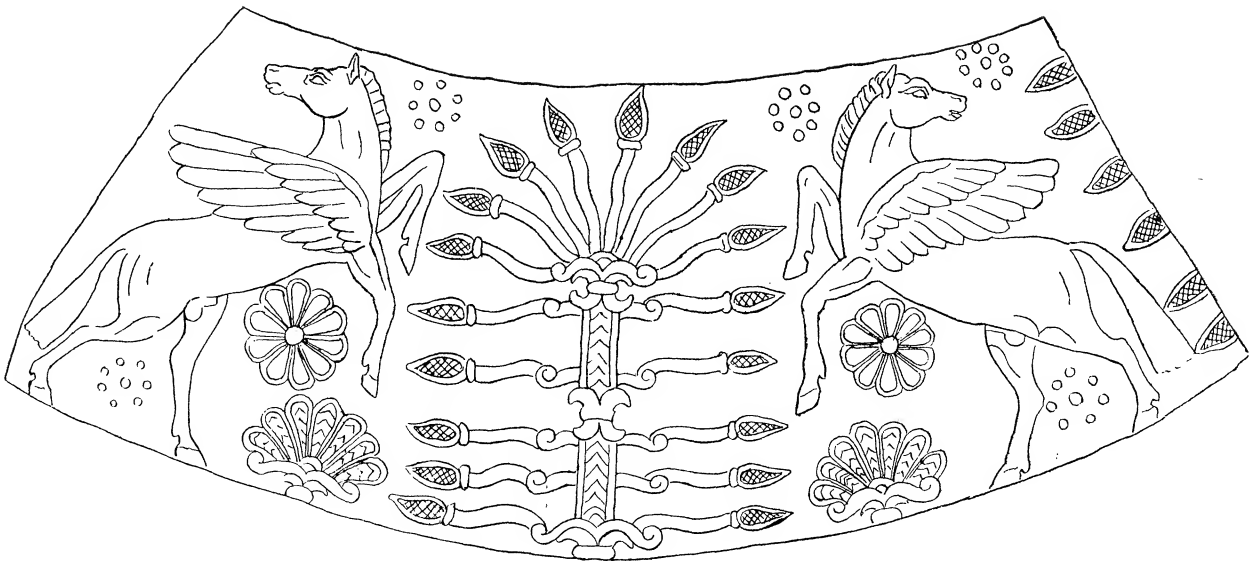


6



Varia. 1 2 4-7 Kypros.





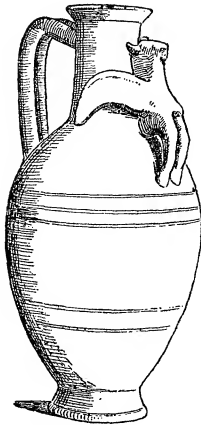
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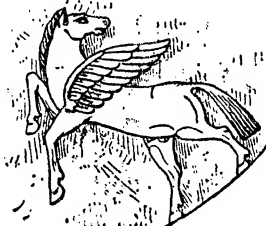
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3.



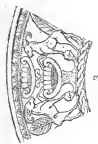
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5.

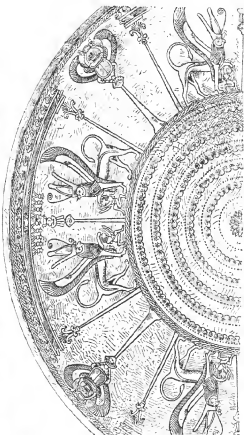
Varia. 3 4 Kypros.



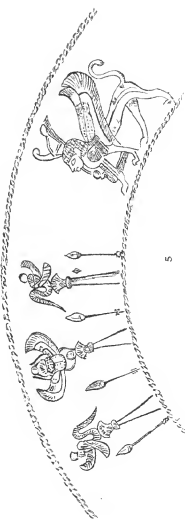


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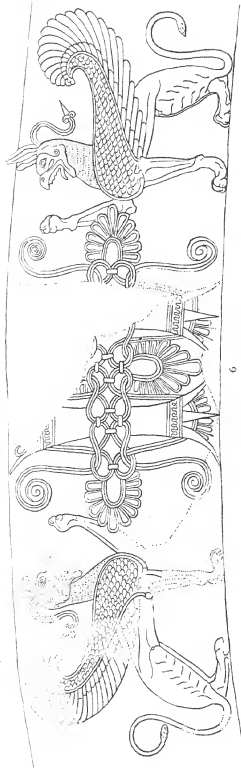
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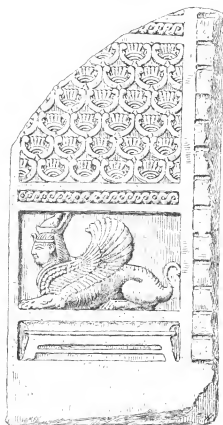
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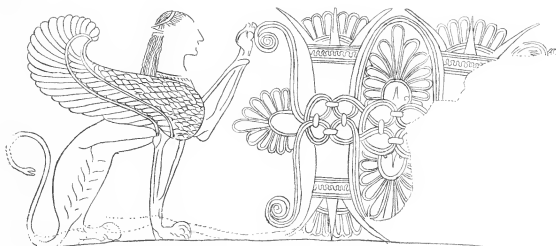
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9

Varia. 2 3 4 7 Kypros. 5 Kypros?



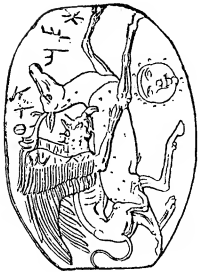




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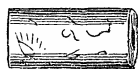
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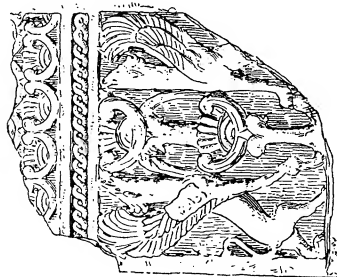
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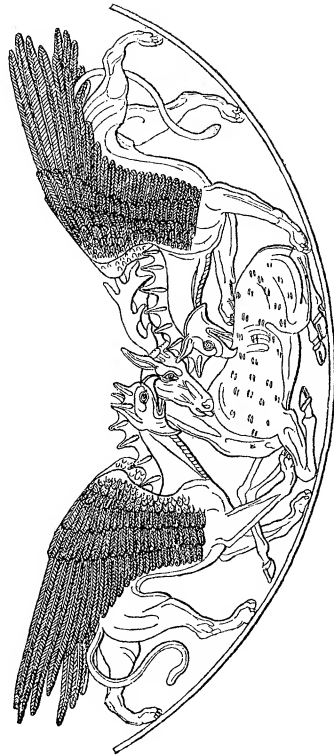
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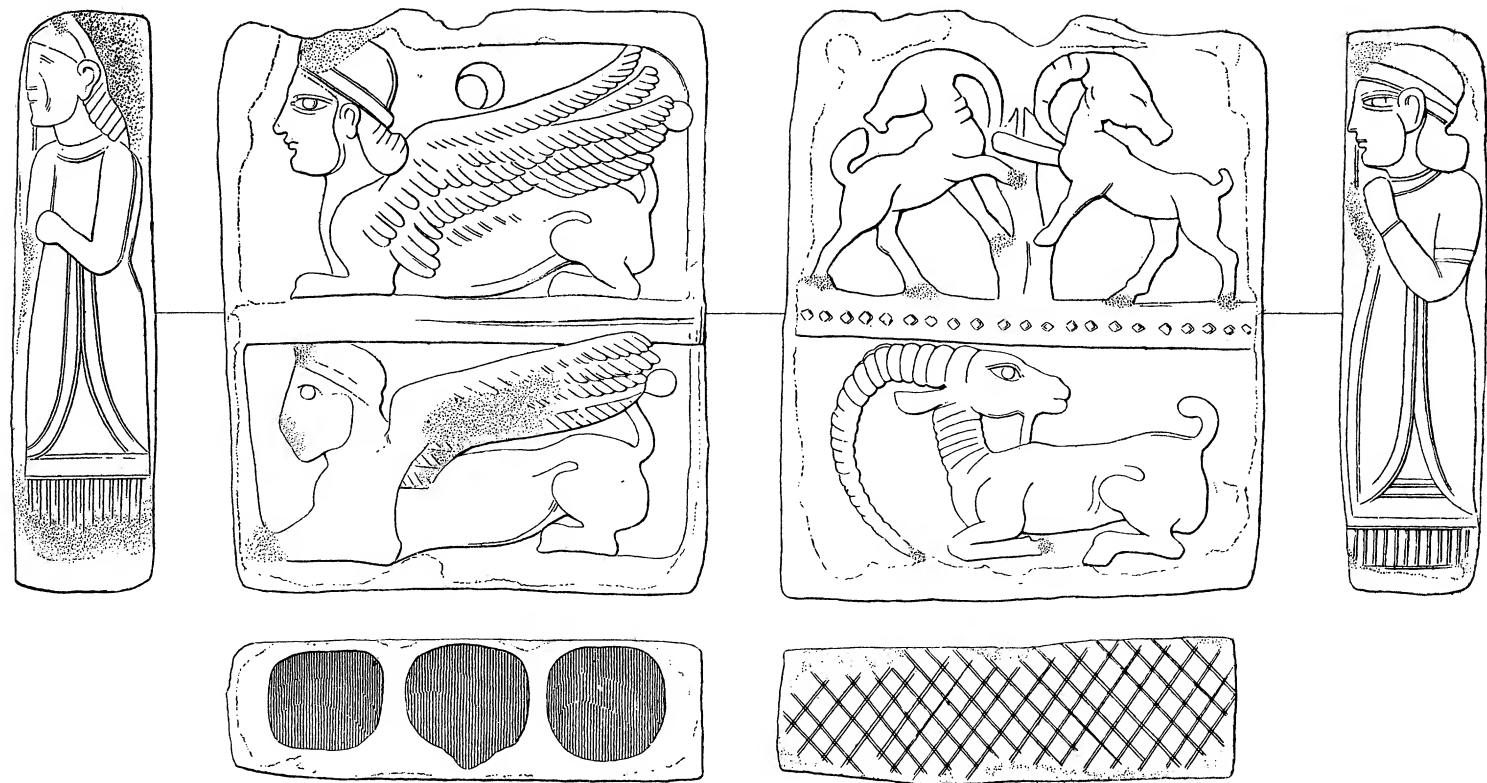


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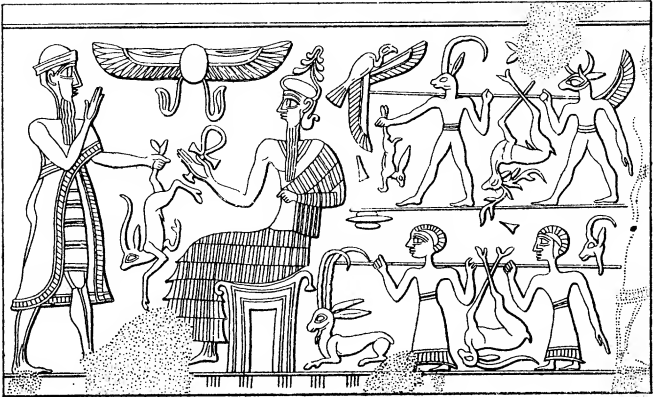


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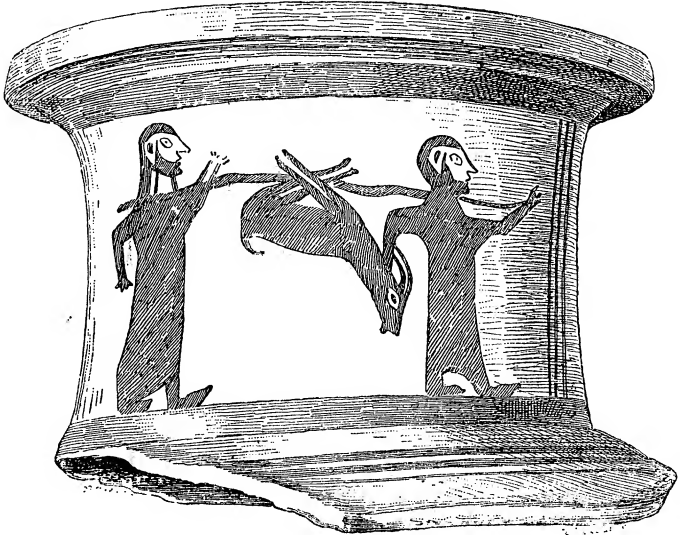




1



2



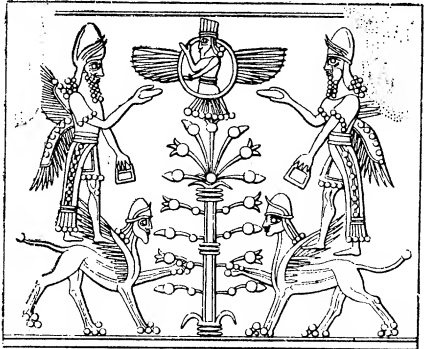
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4



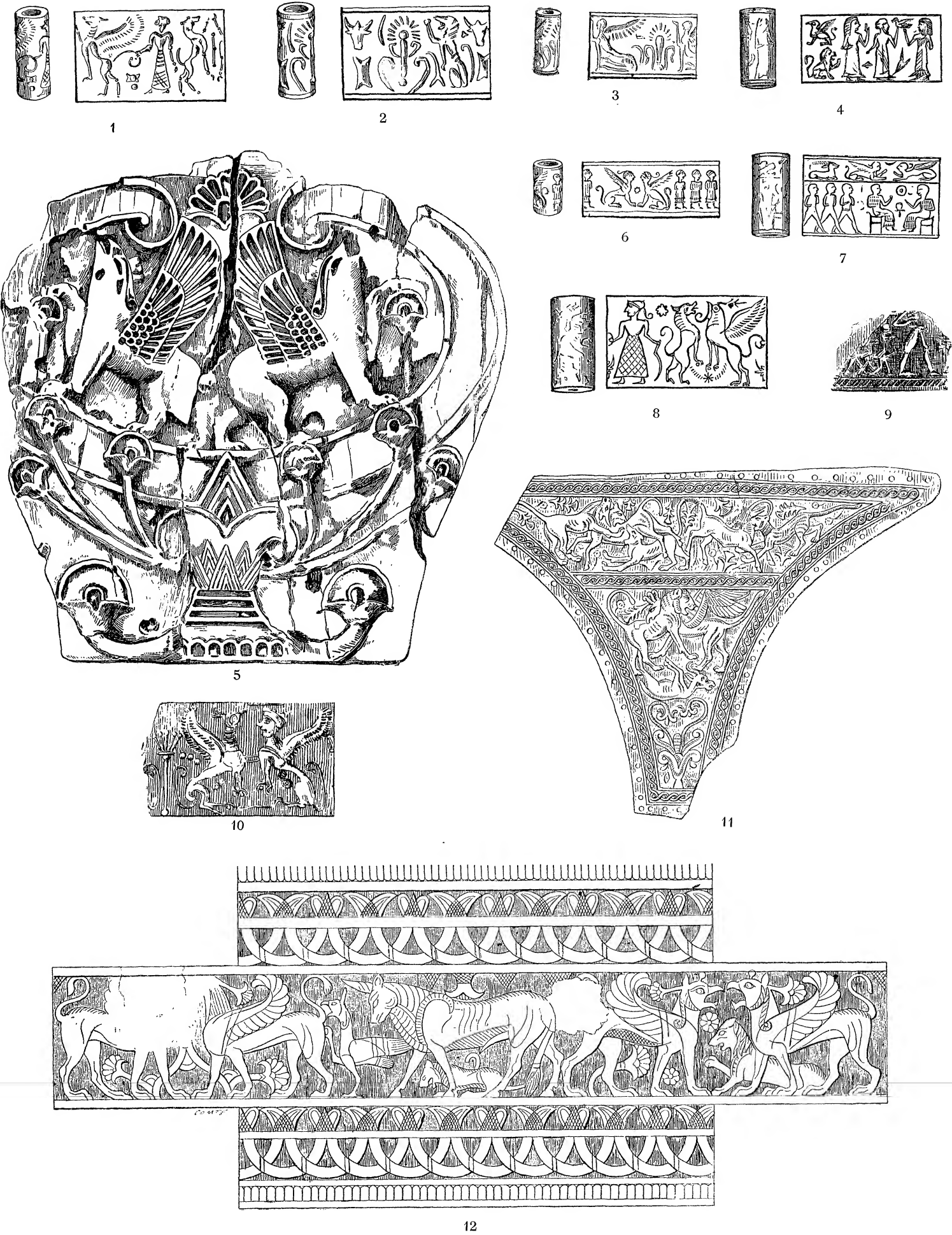
5



6

Varia. 3 Kypros.





Varia. 1—4 6—10 Kypros. 5 u. 11 Kypros?





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a

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b



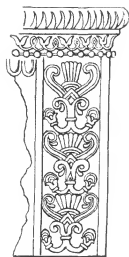
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7



3



8

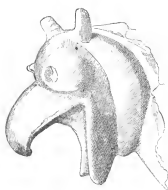
Varia. 2—4 7 8 Kypros.







1



3



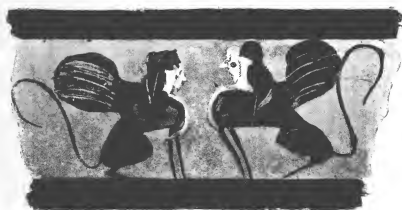
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2



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6



8



7a



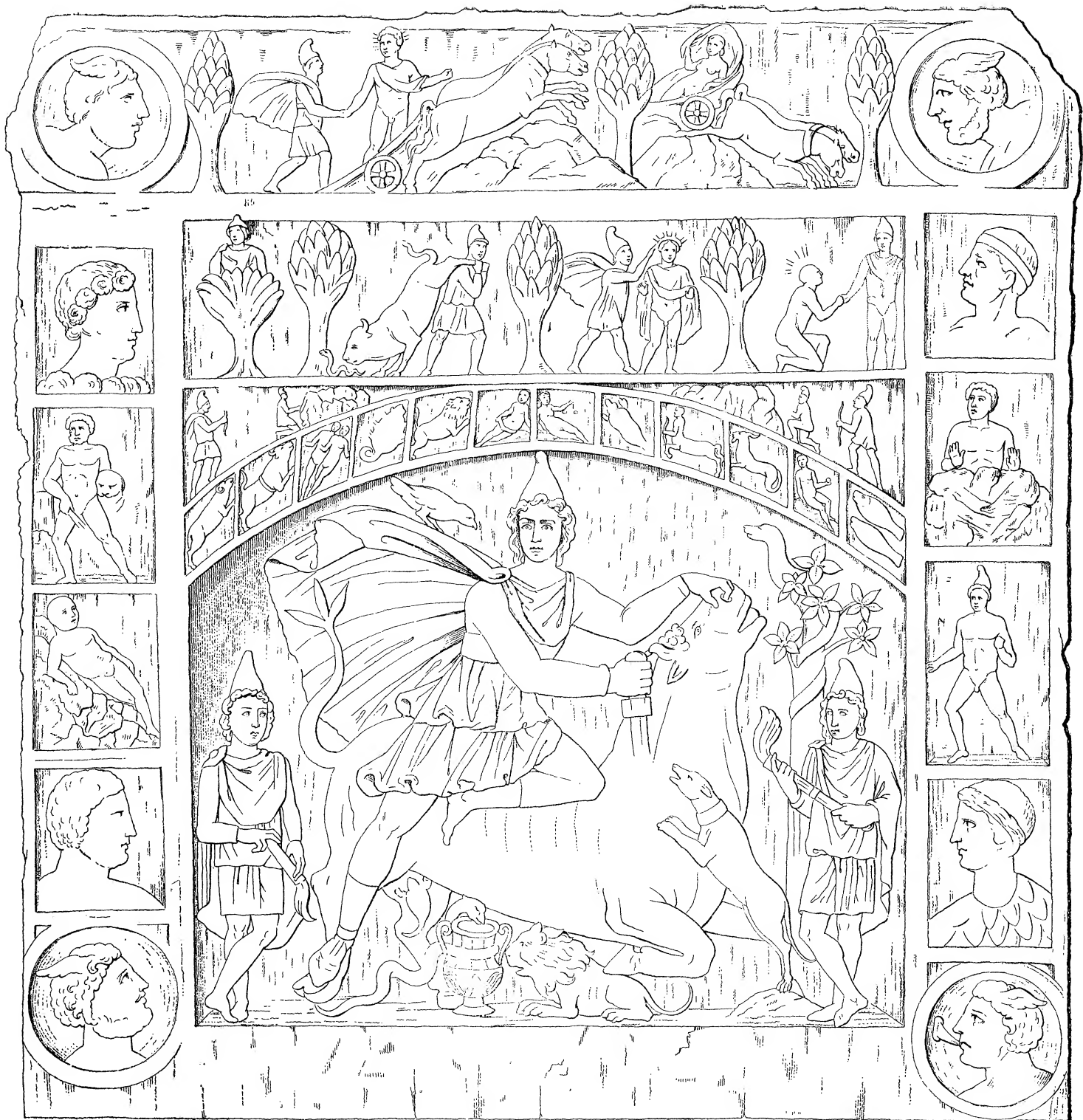
7b



7c

Varia. 1 2 5 6 Kypros. 7 Kypros?





1



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4



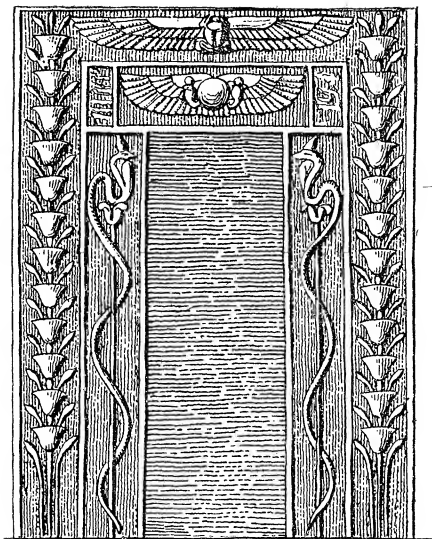
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Varia. 3 5 Kypros.

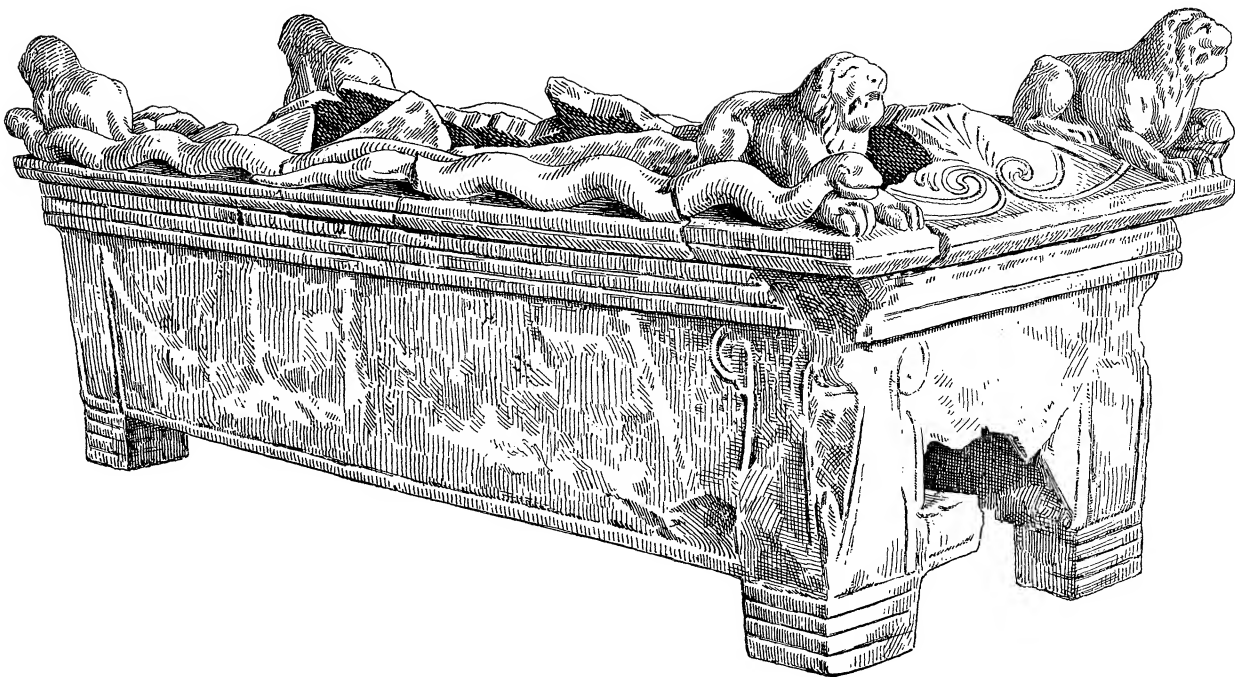




1



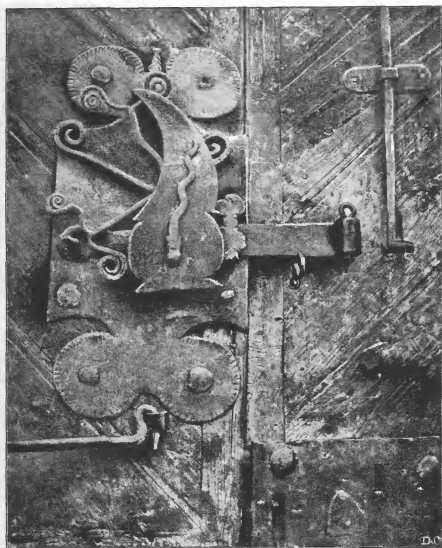
2



3

Varia. 3 Kypros.





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2

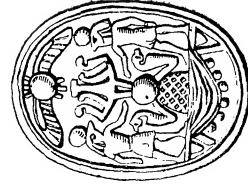
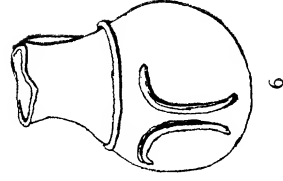
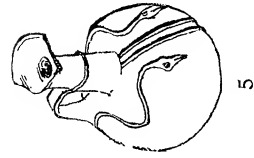
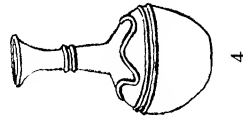
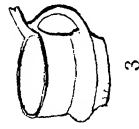
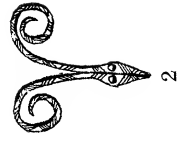
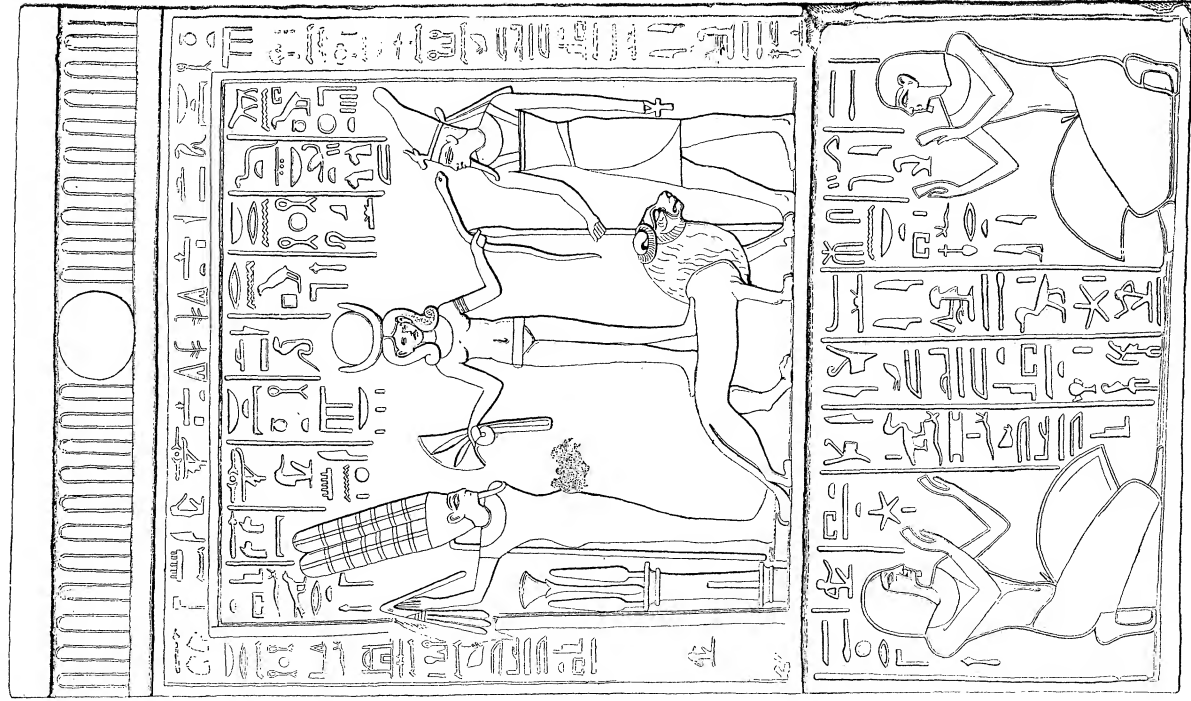


3

Kypros.

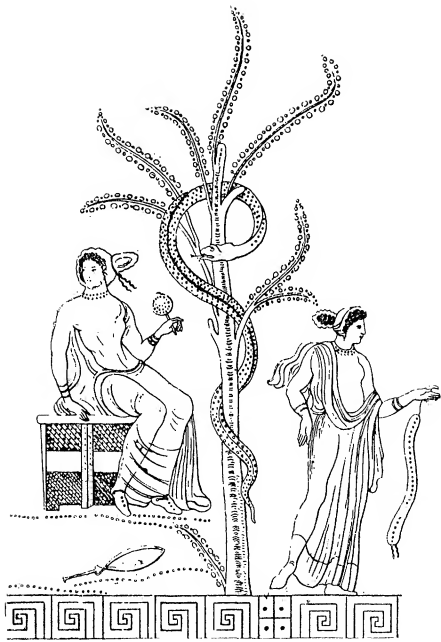
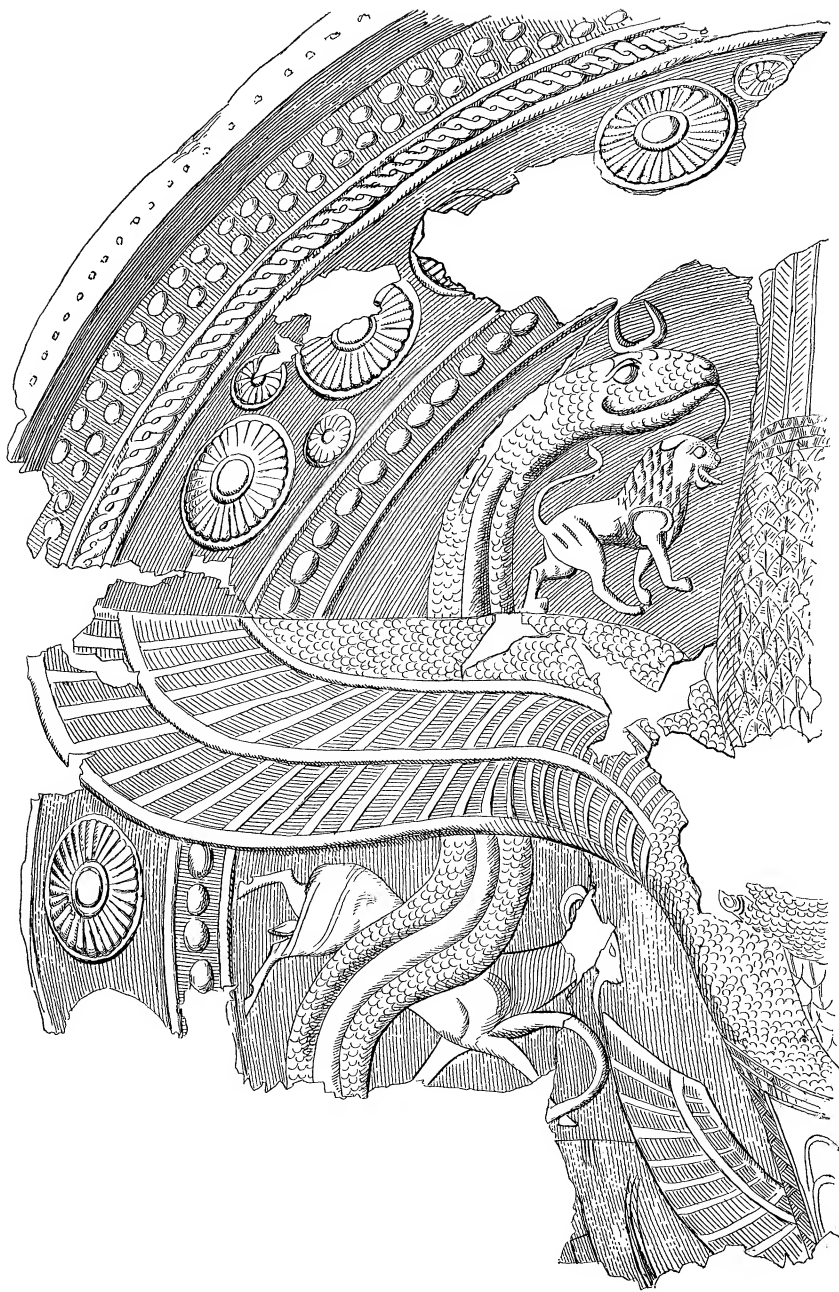




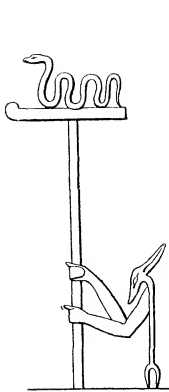


Varia. 2—8 Kypros.

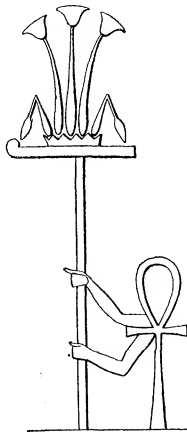




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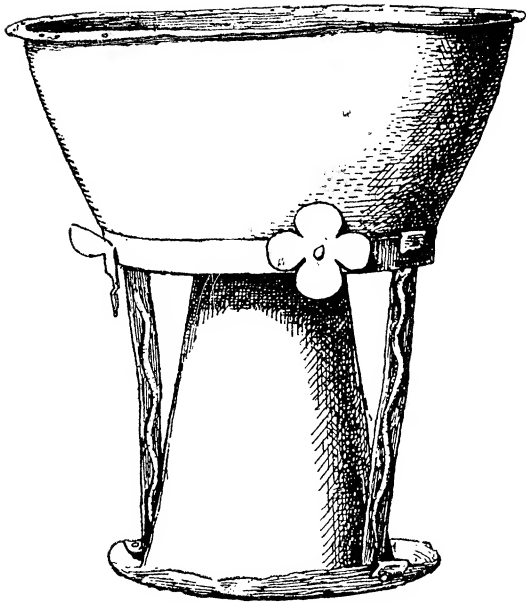
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5



2



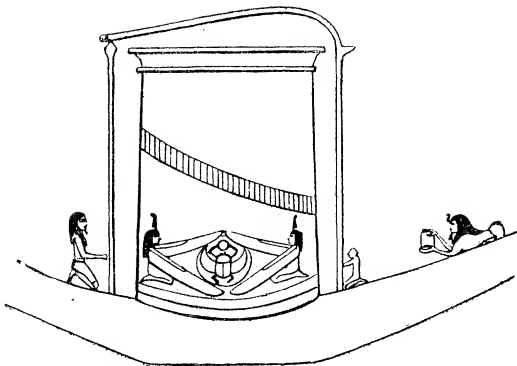
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Varia.





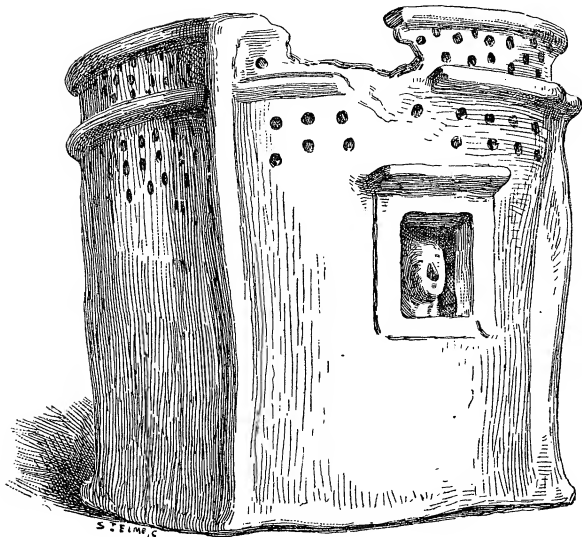
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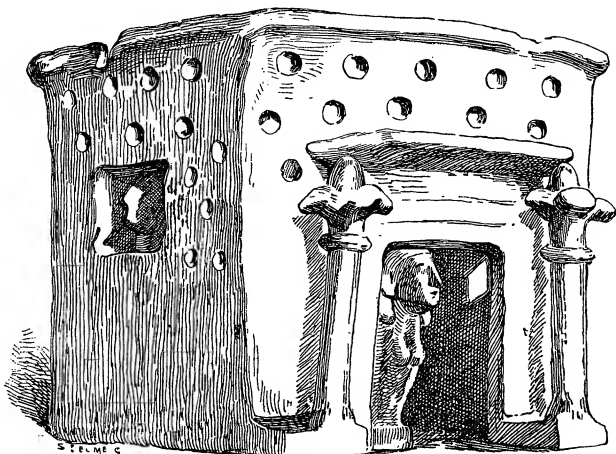
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3



4



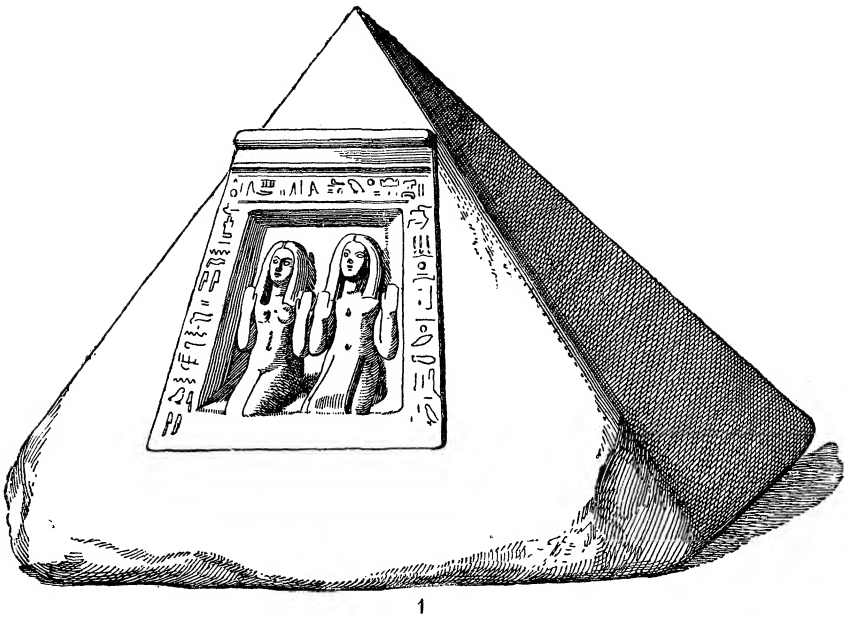
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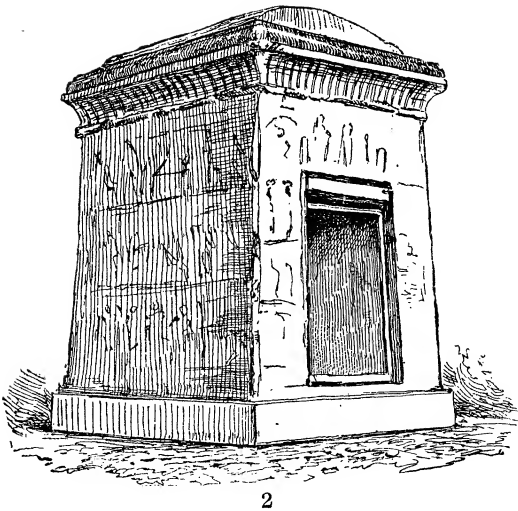
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Varia. 4 5 Kypros.

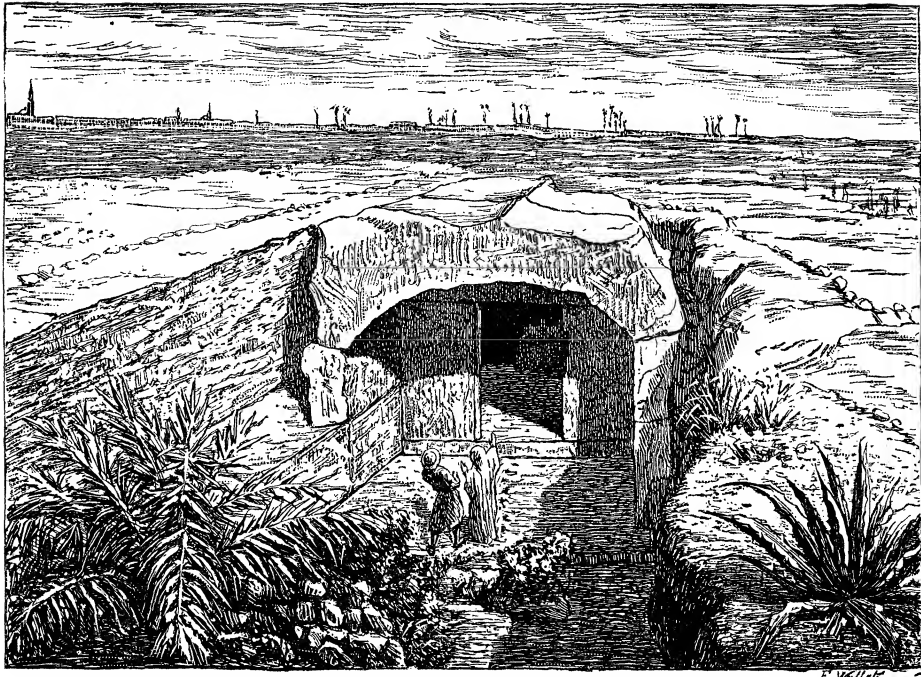




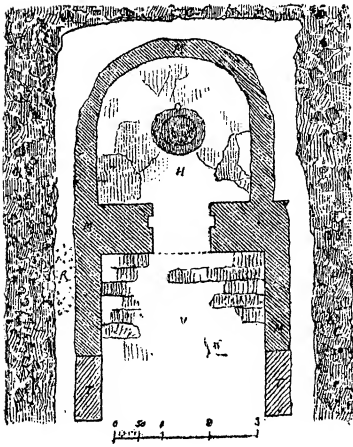
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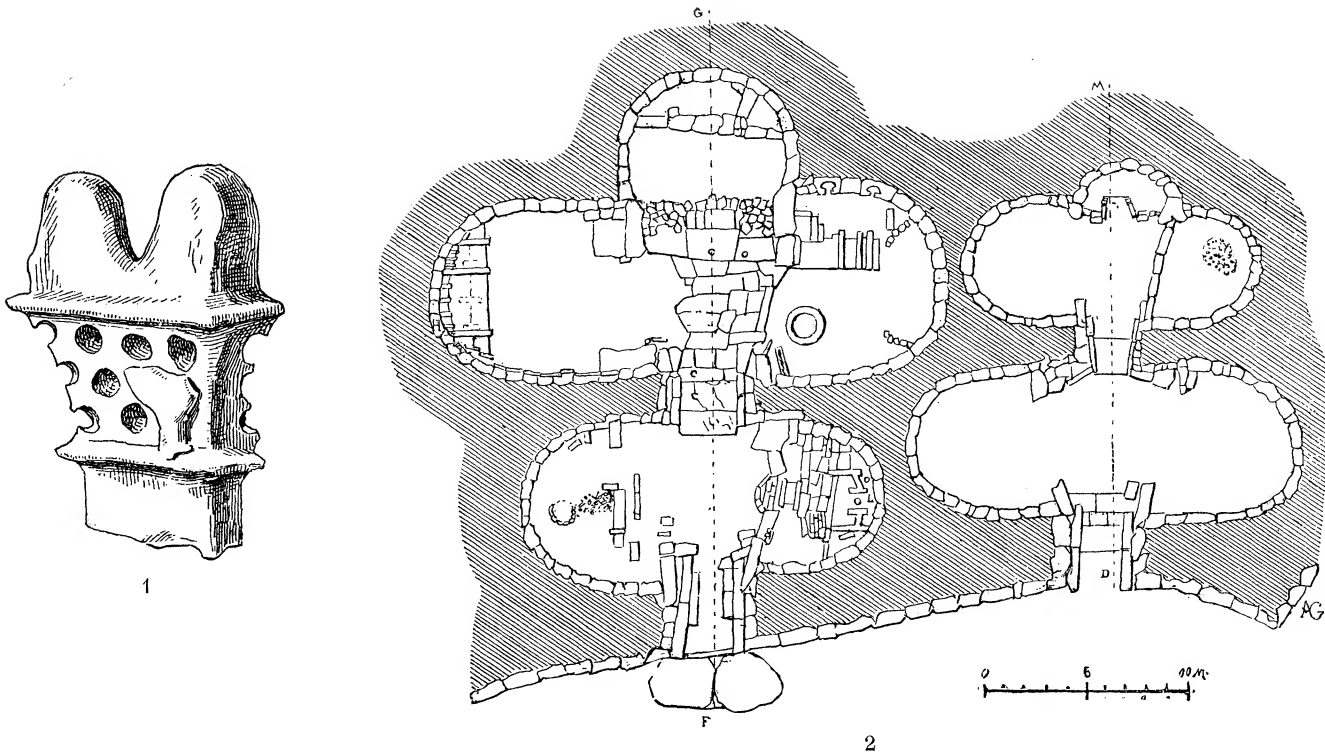


4

Varia. 3 u. 4 Kypros.

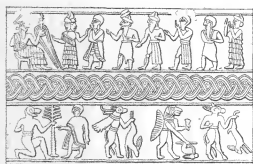






Varia. 1 4 Kypros.





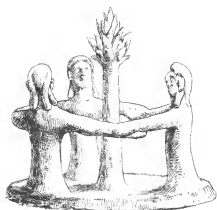
1



2



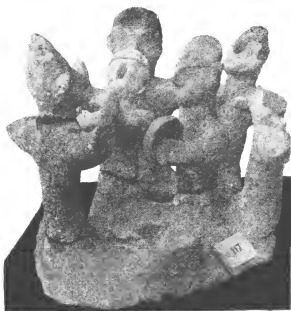
3



4



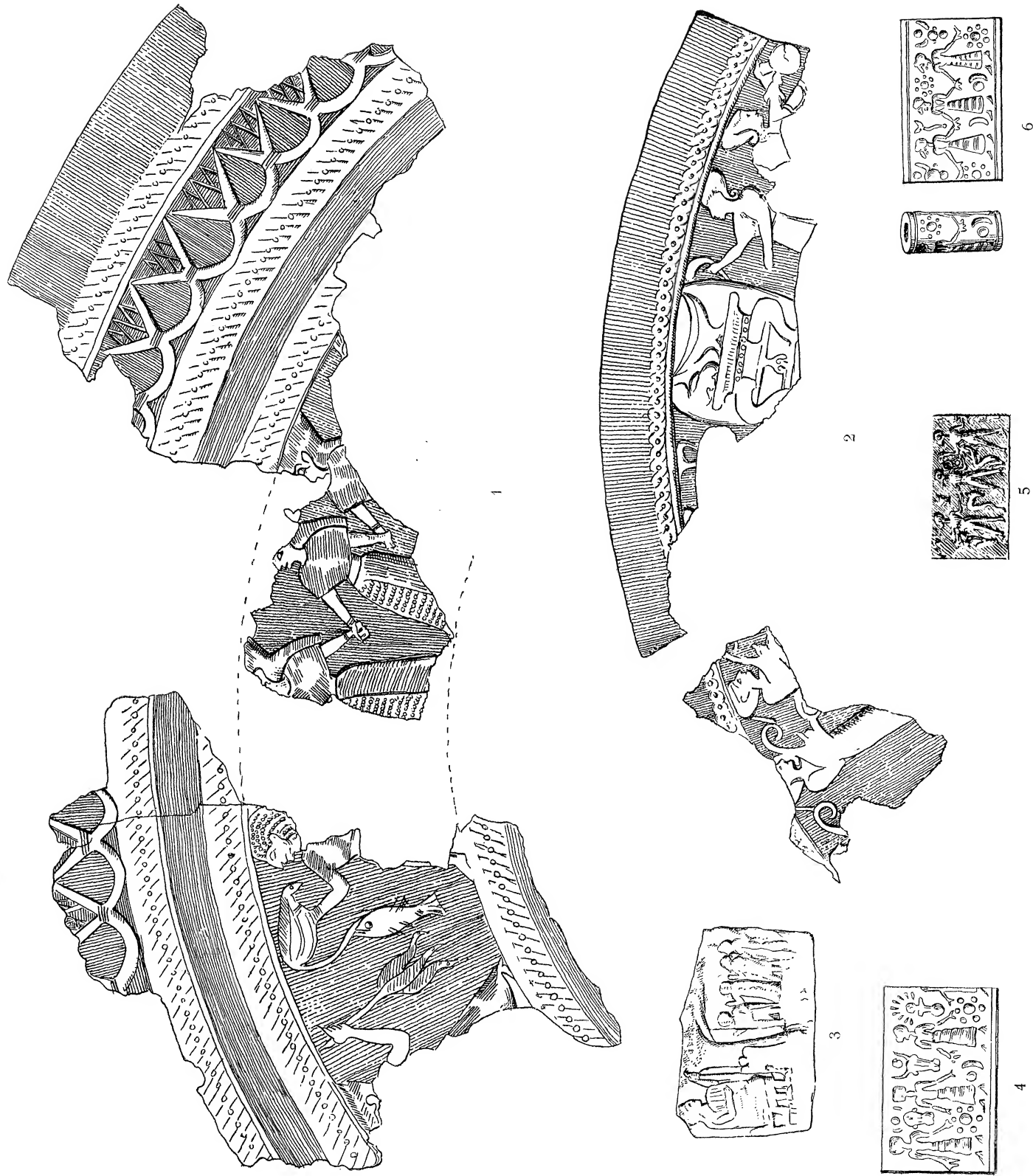
5



6

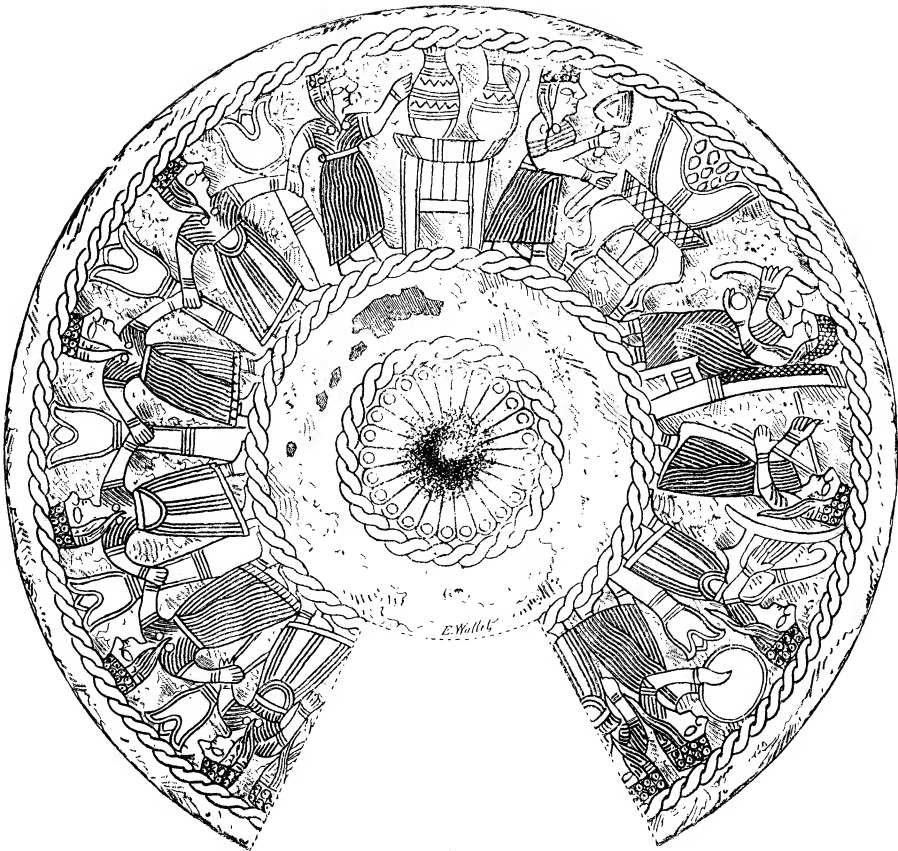
Varia. 2 4 5 6 Kypros



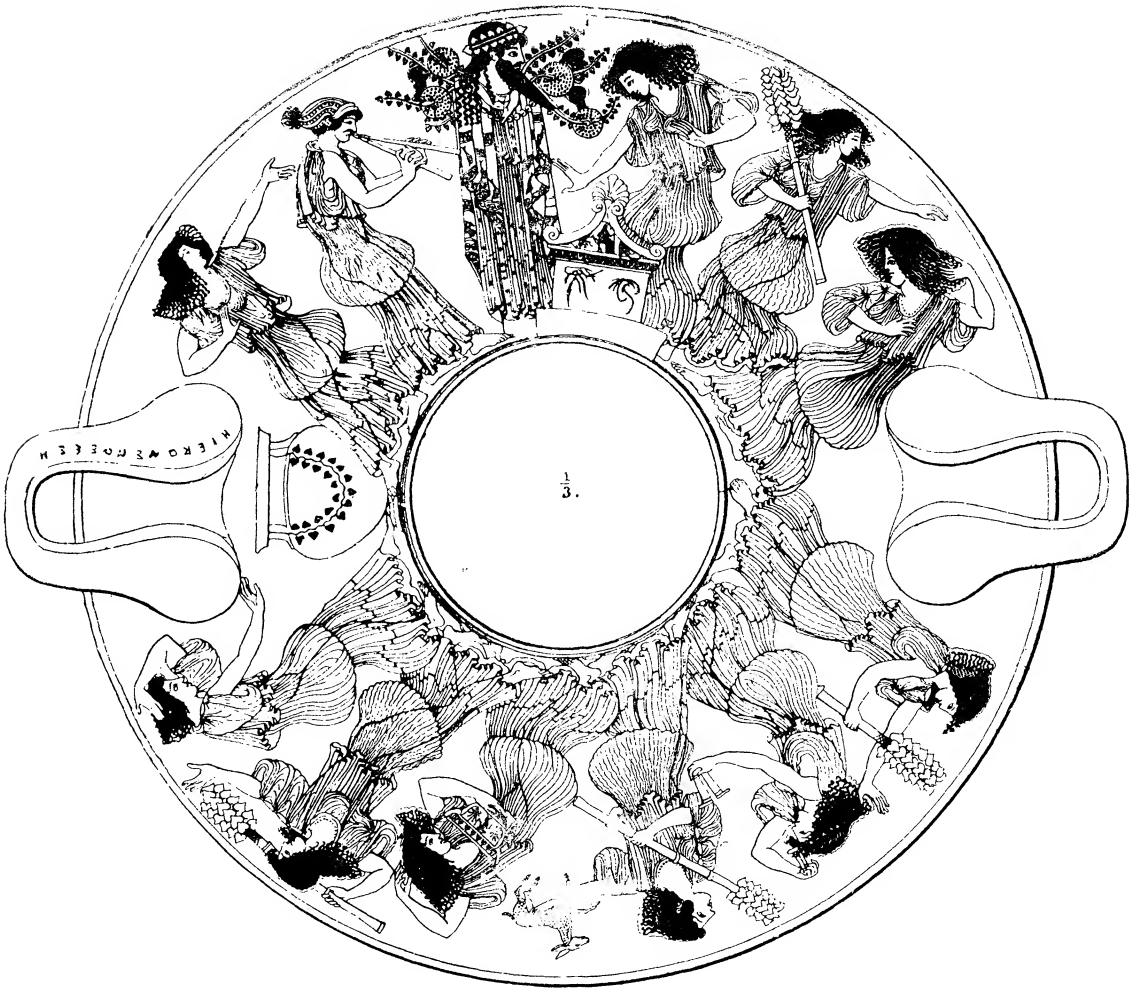


Varia. 3—6 Kypros. 1—2 Kypros?





1



2

Varia. 1 Kypros.



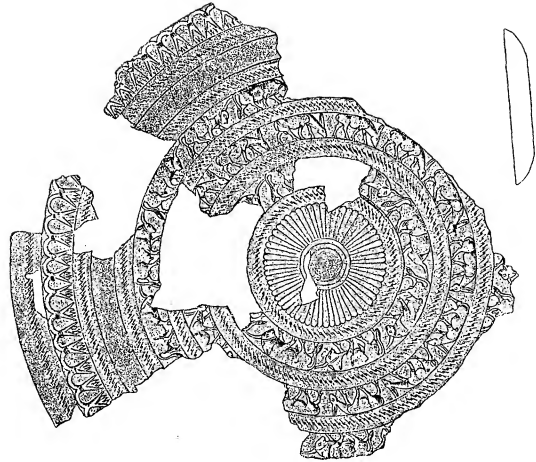




1



2



3

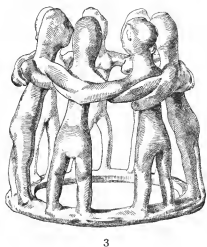
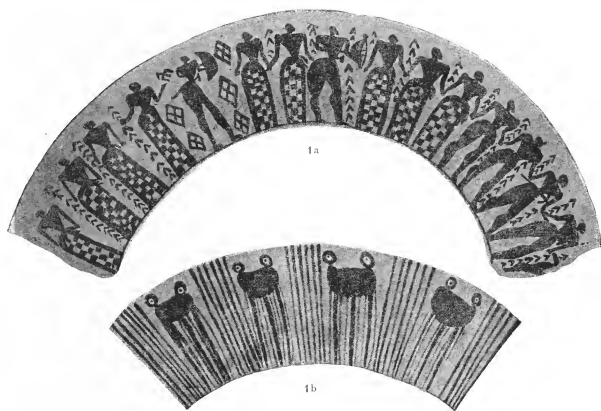


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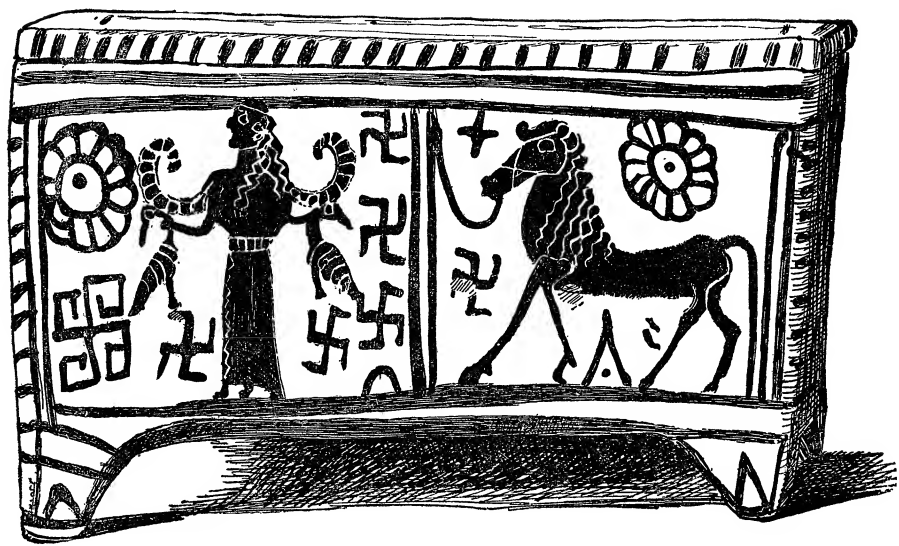
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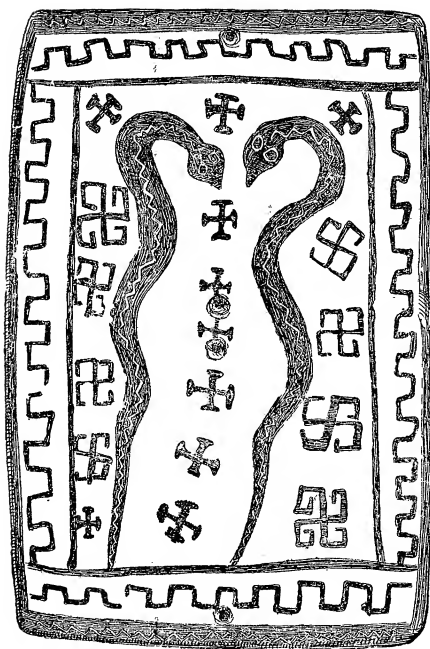


Varia.





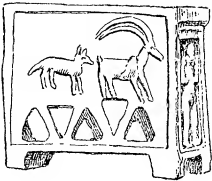
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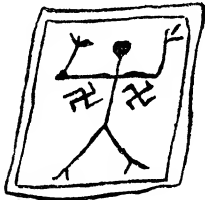
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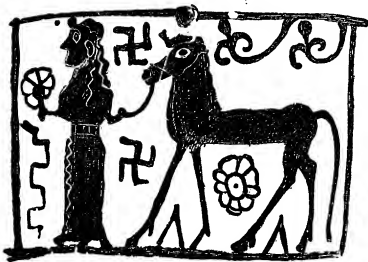
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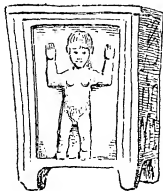
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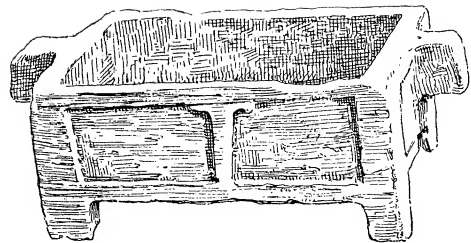
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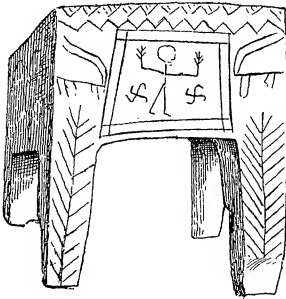
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5b



7



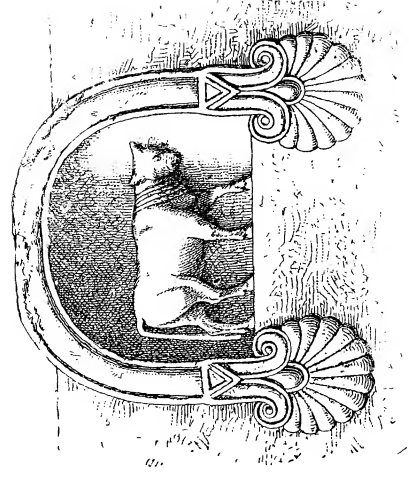
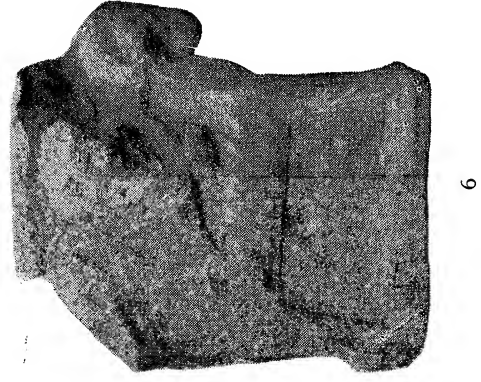
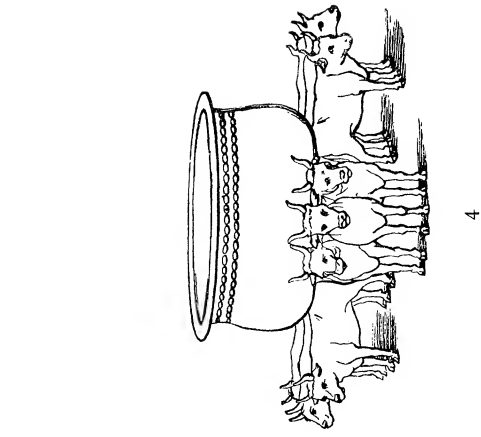
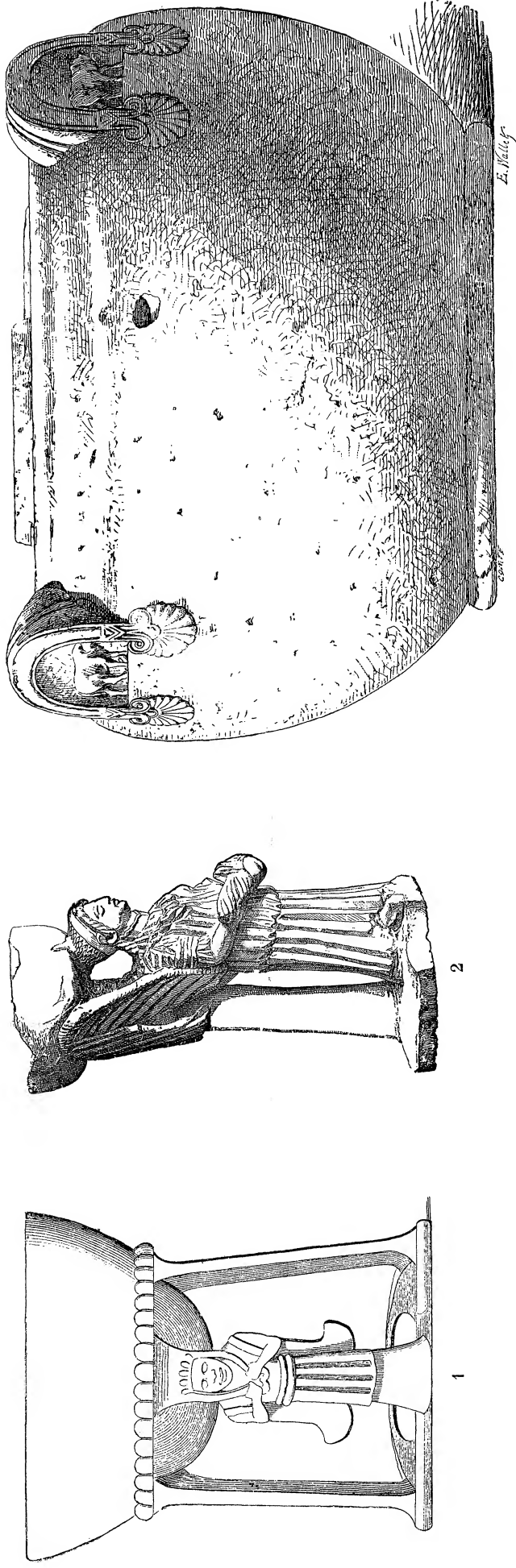
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9

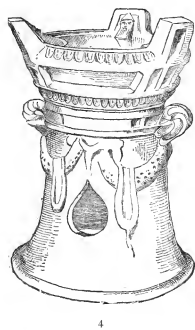
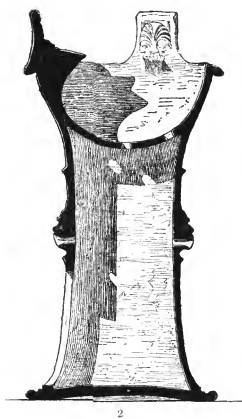
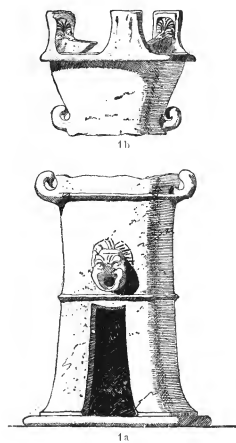
Varia. 5—9 Kypros.











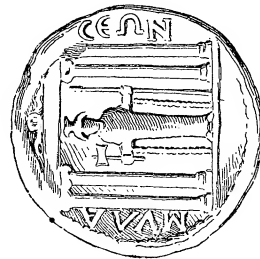




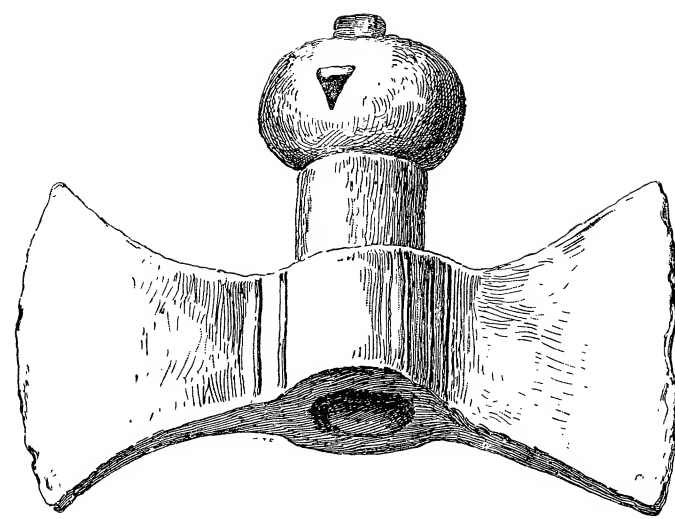
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2



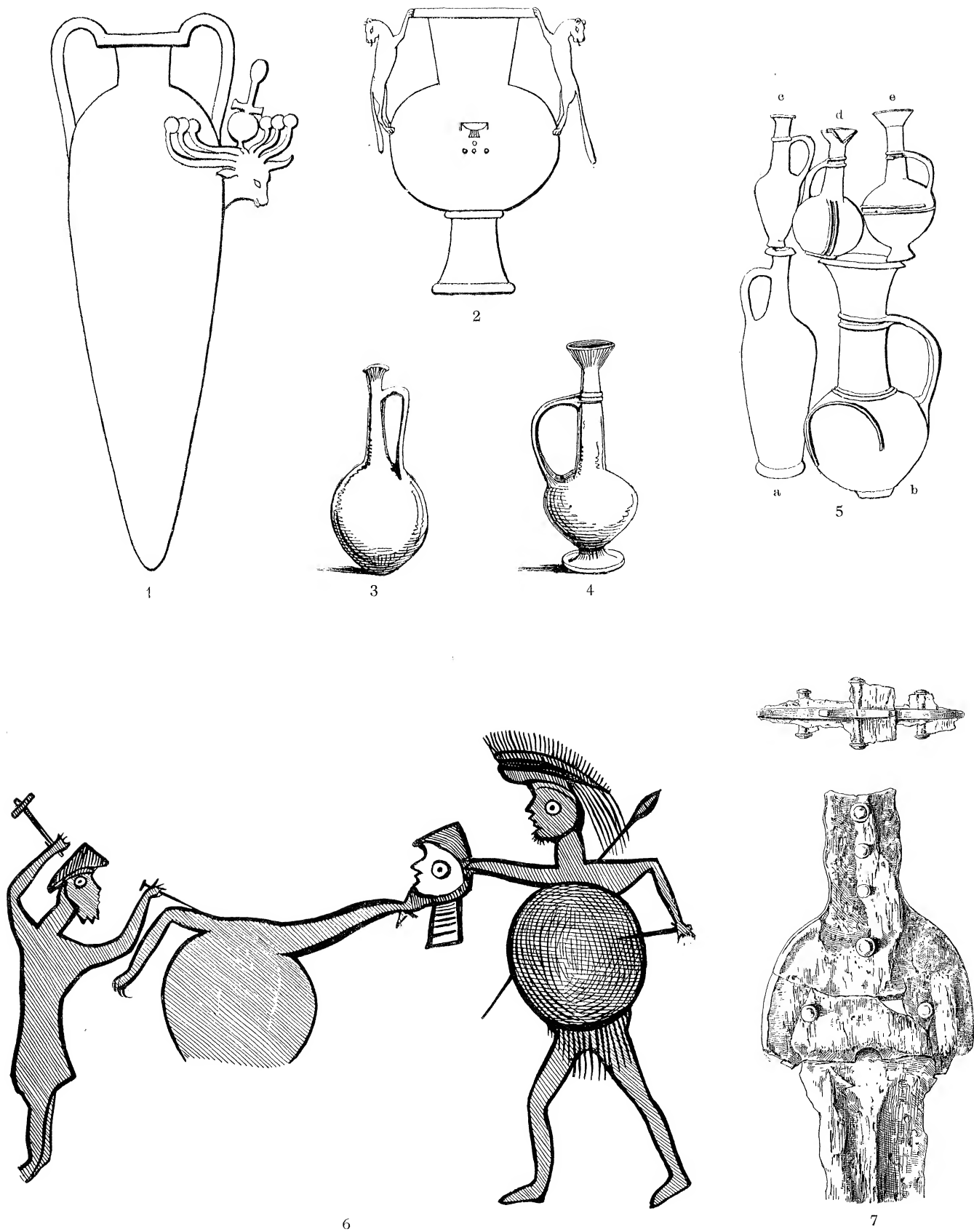
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4

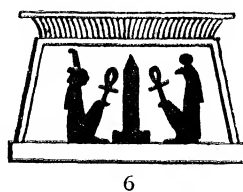
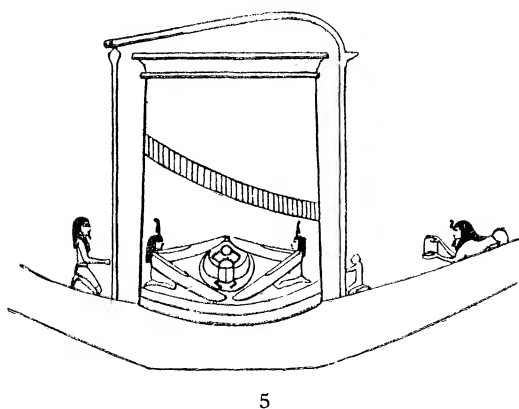
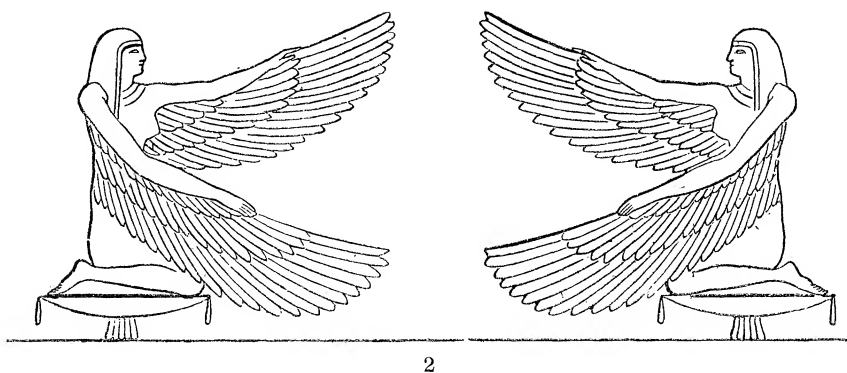
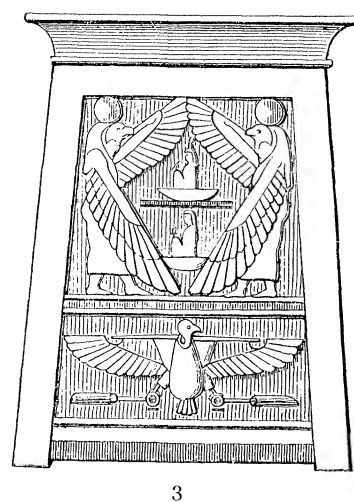
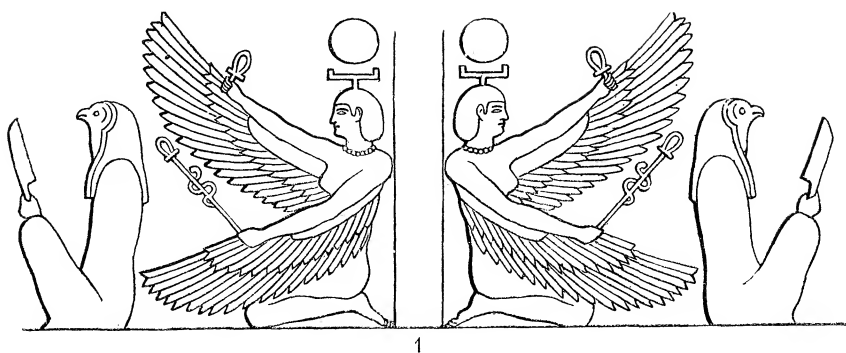
Varia. 4 Kypros.





Varia. 5—7 Kypros.

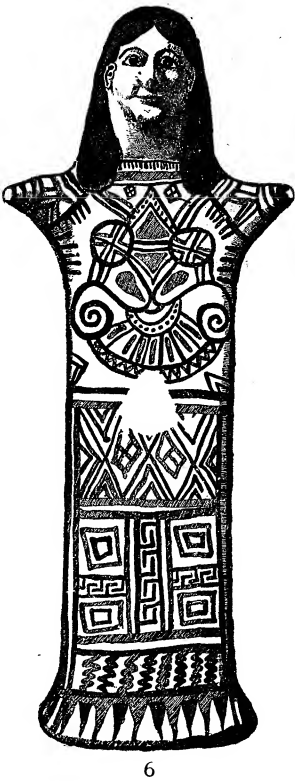
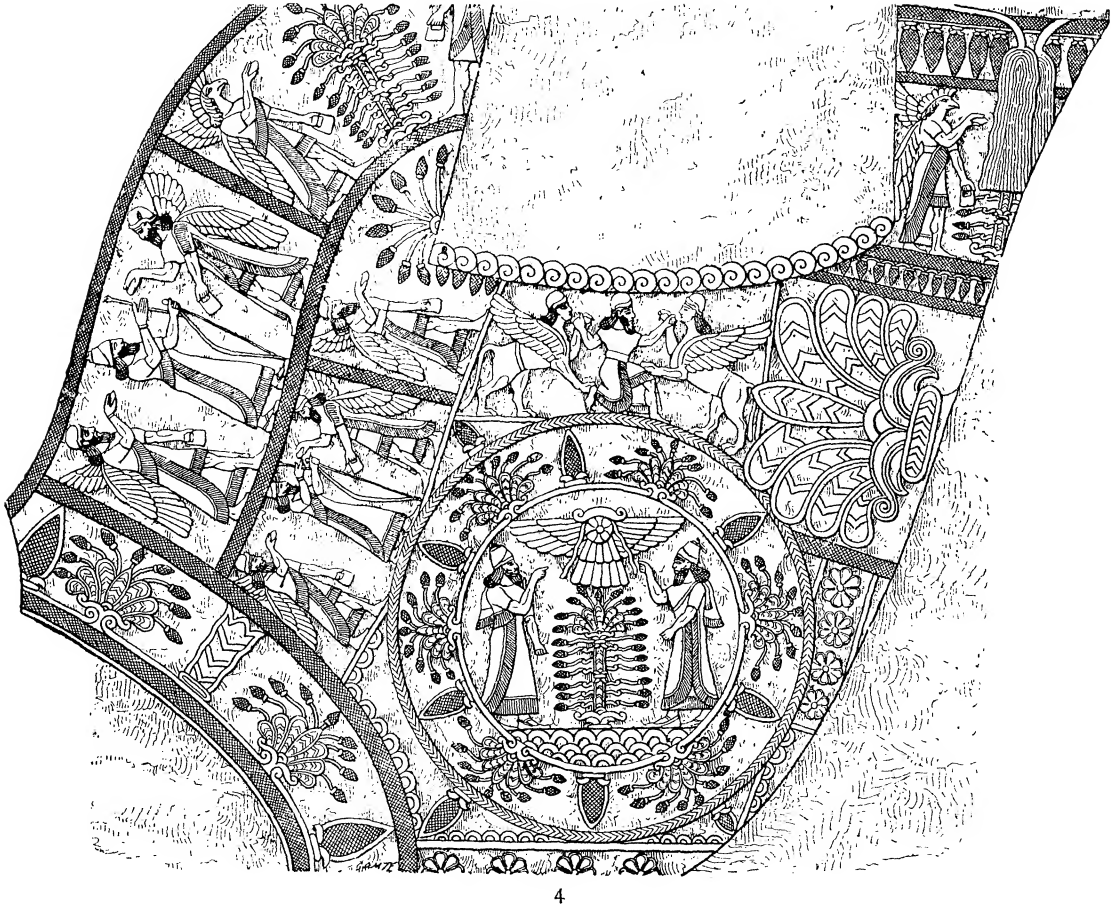
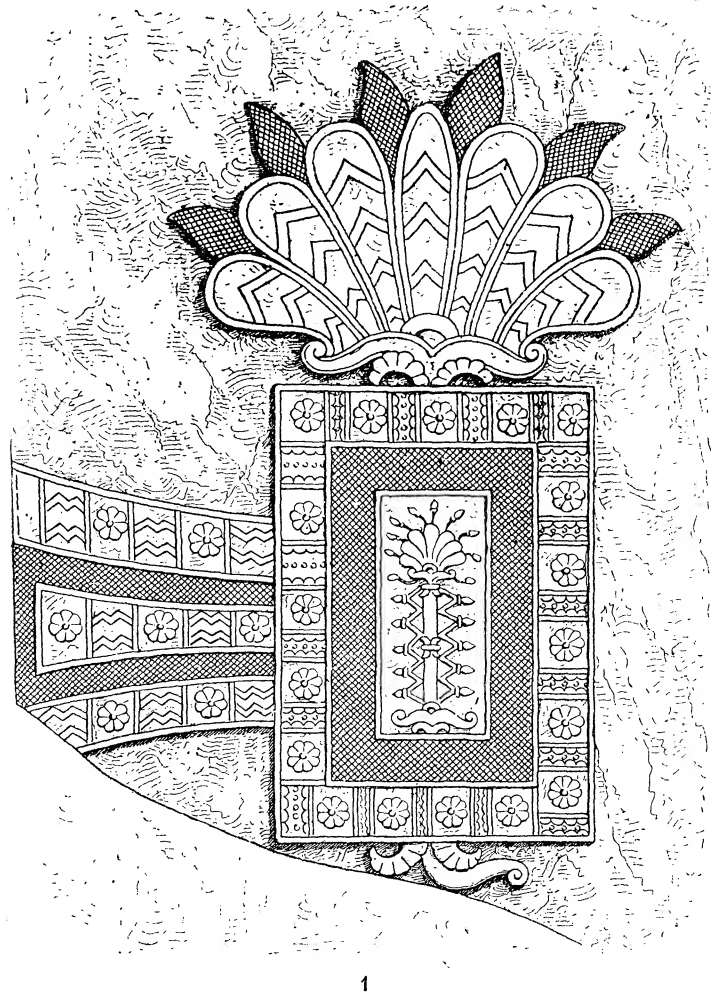




Varia. 7—9 Kypros.

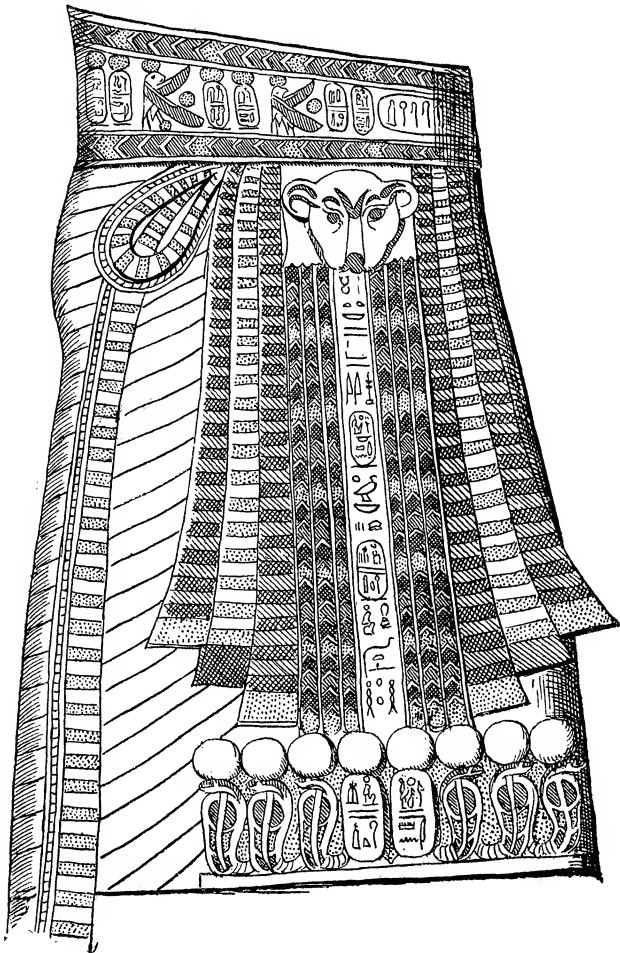




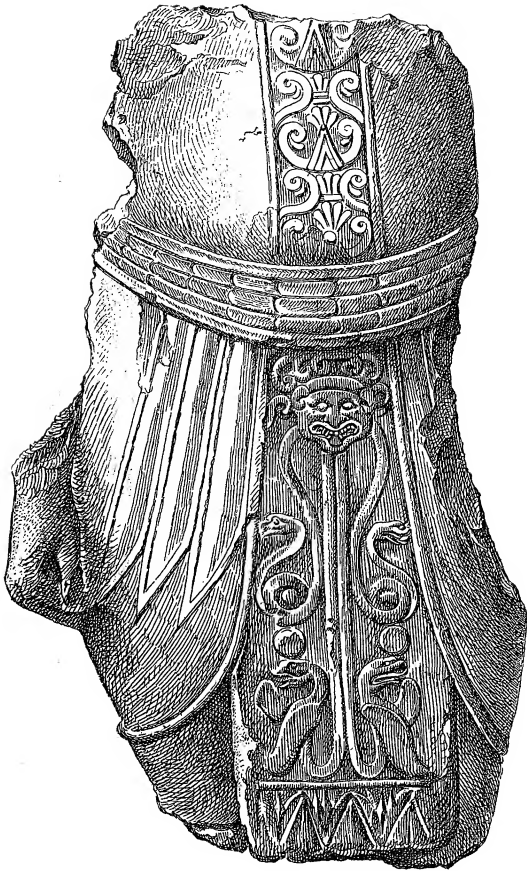


Varia. 2 3 Kypros?





1



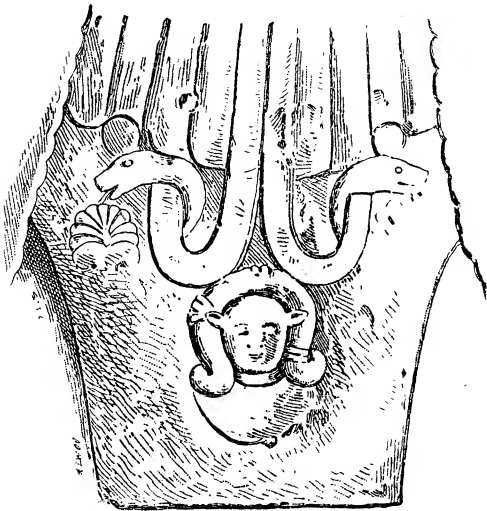
2



3



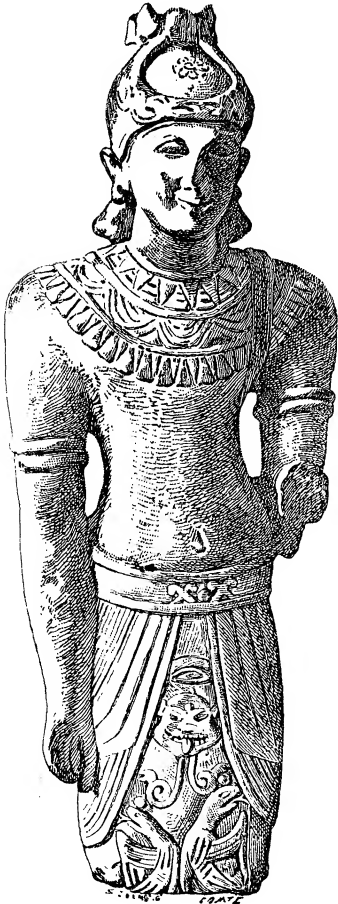
4



5



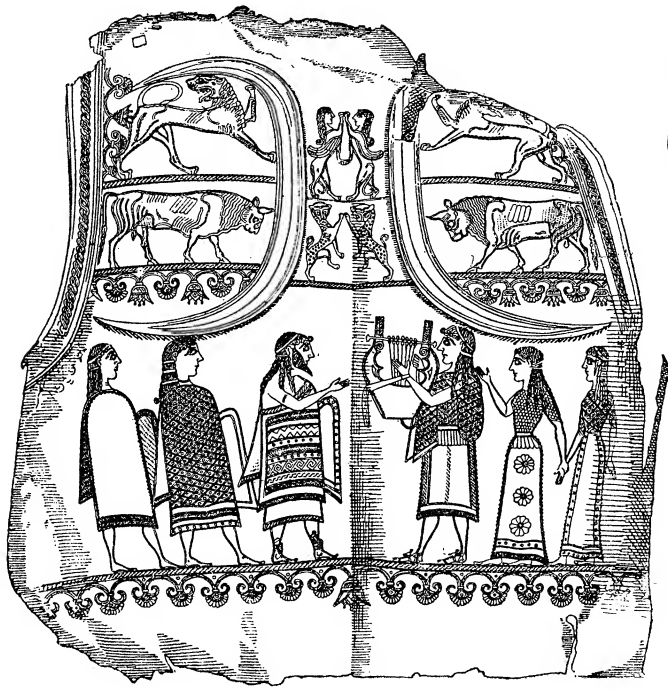
6



7

Varia. 2 5 7 Kypros.

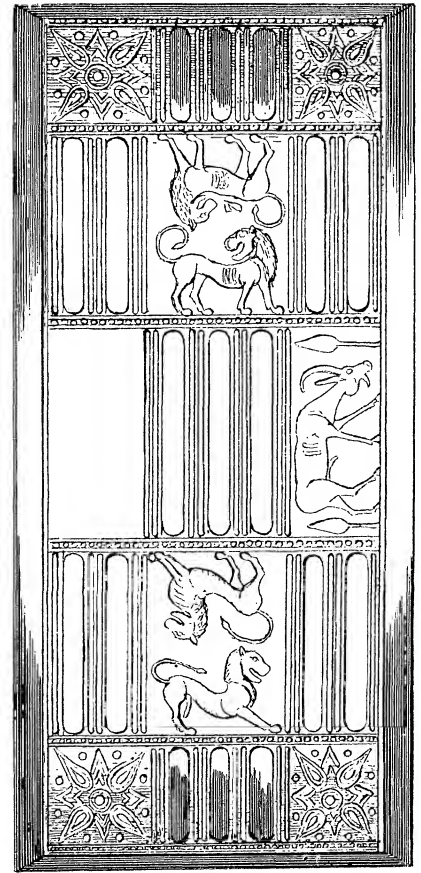




1



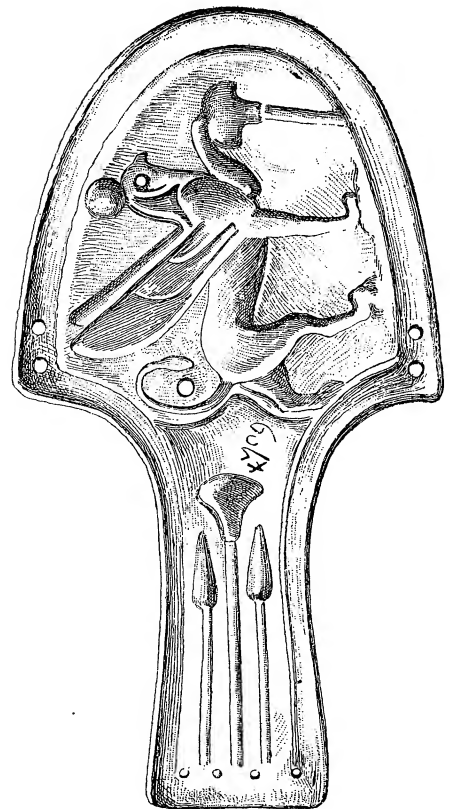
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2



3

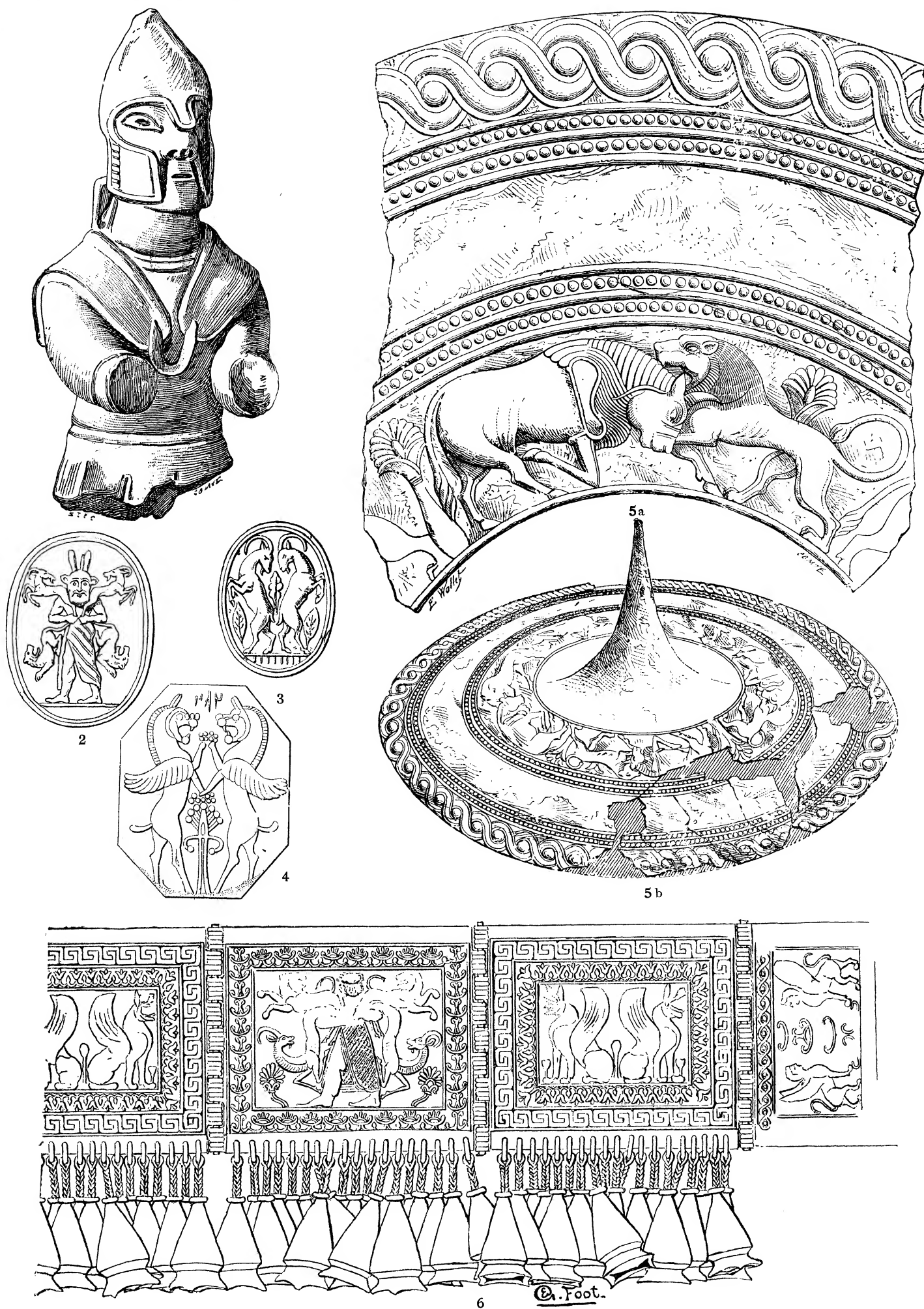


4

2—5 Kypros. 1 Olympia (Kypros?)

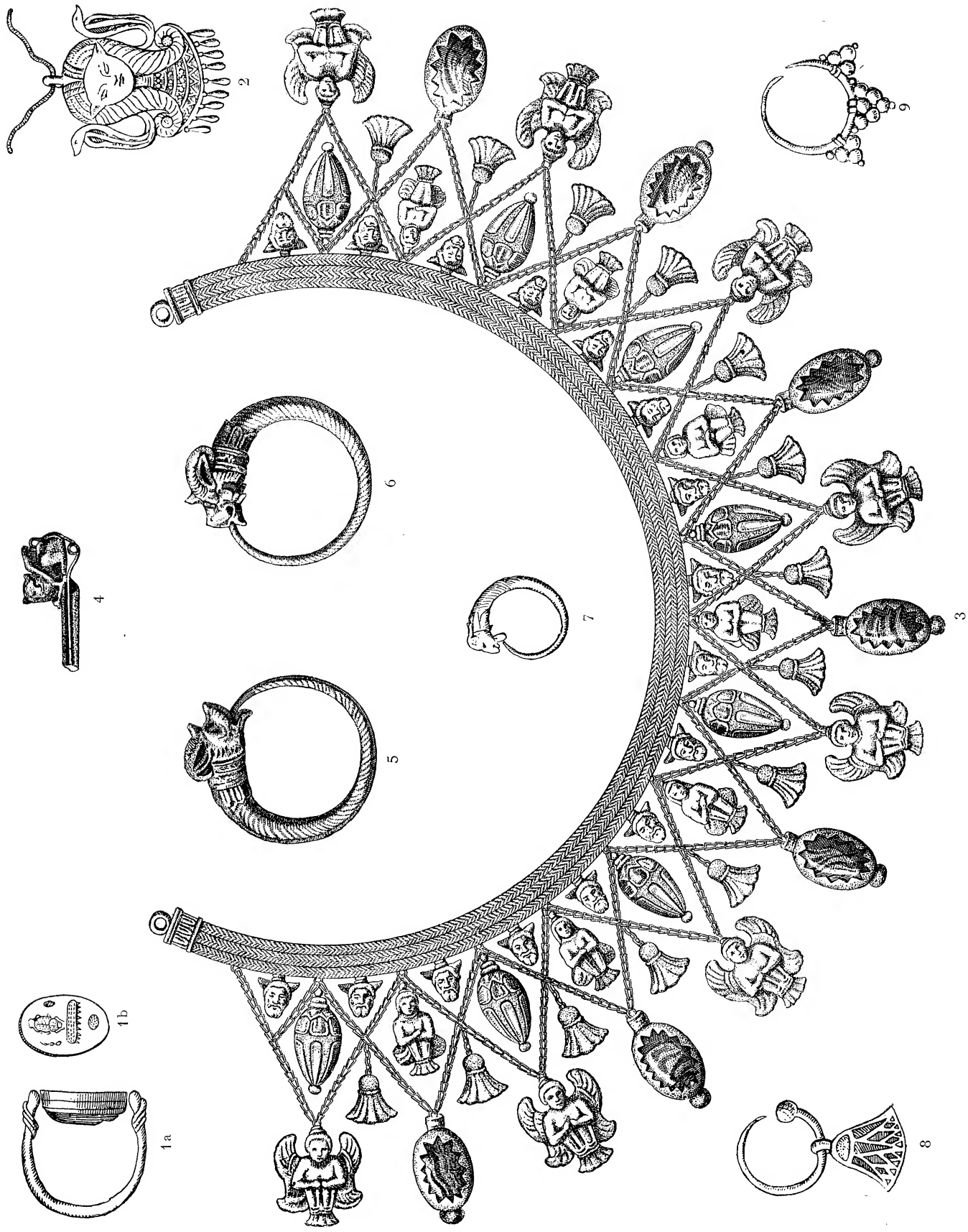






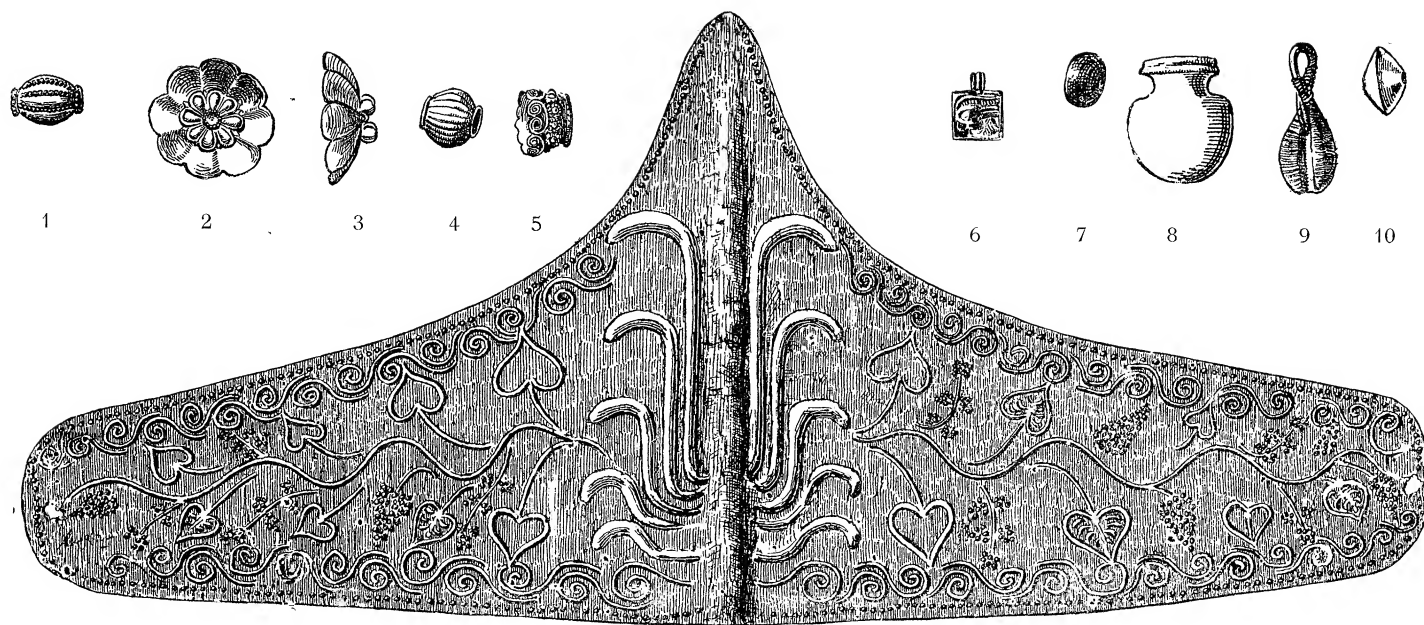




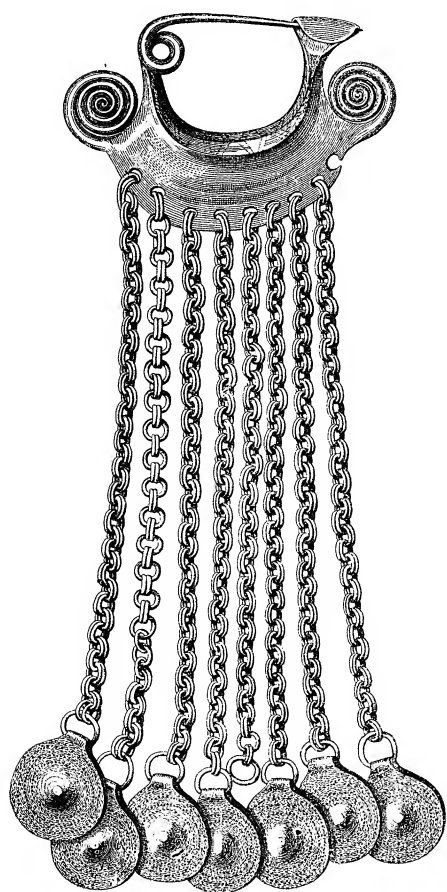


Varia.





11



12



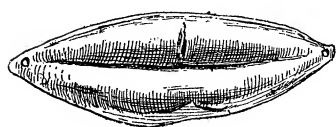
14



15



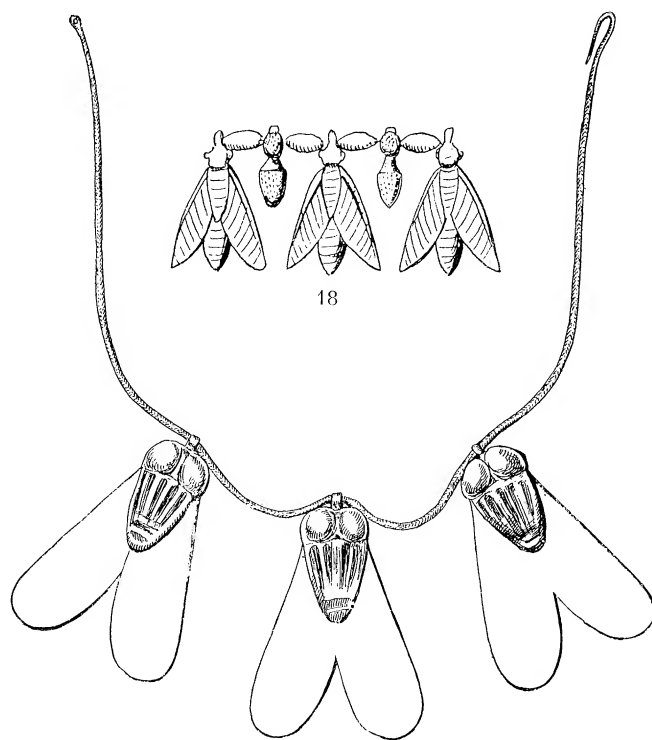
16



13

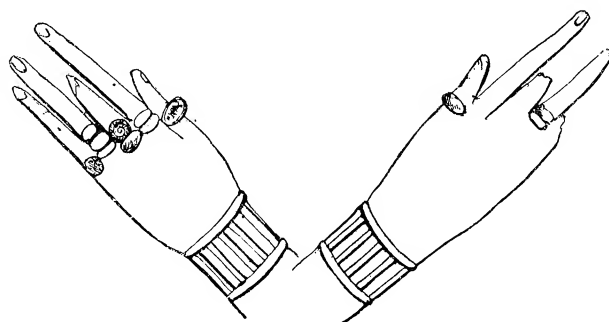


17



18

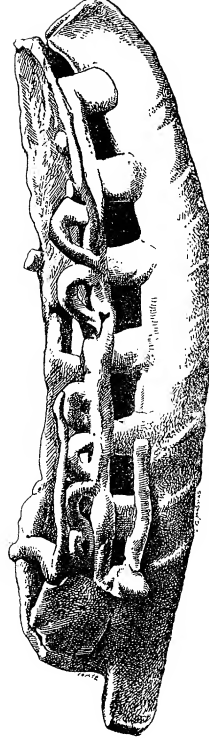
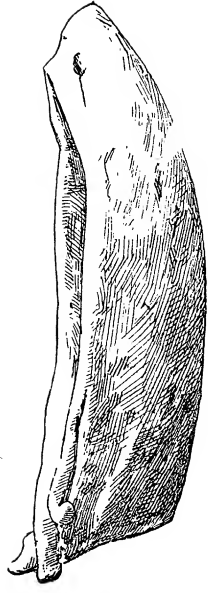
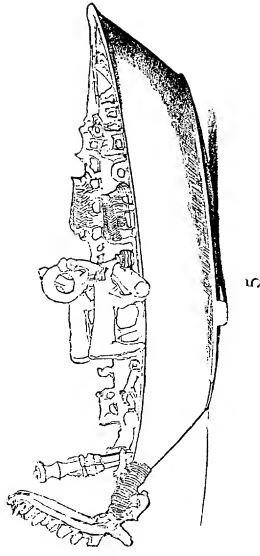
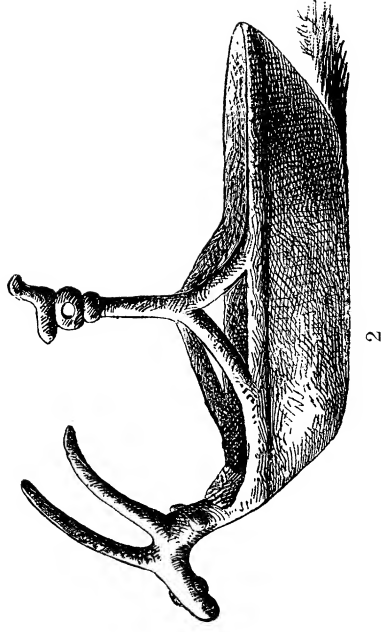
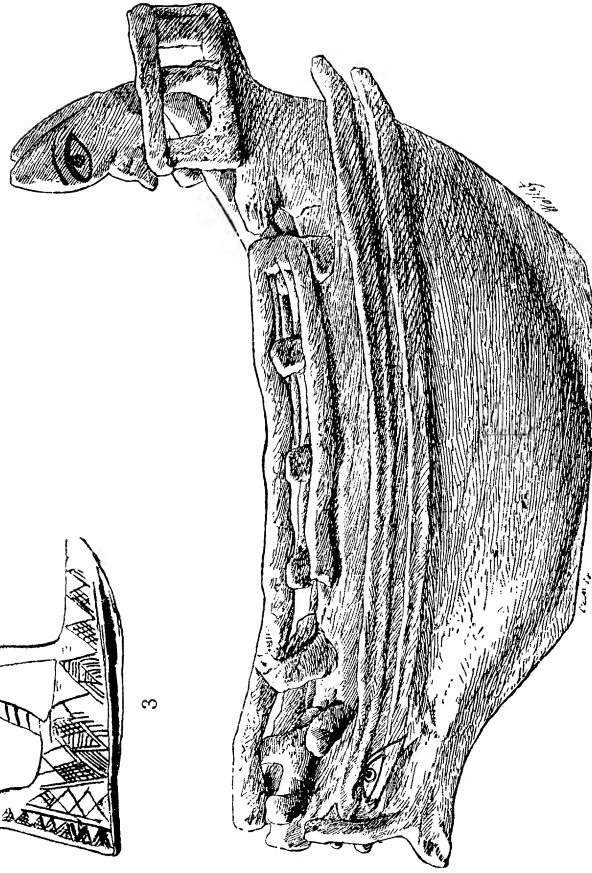
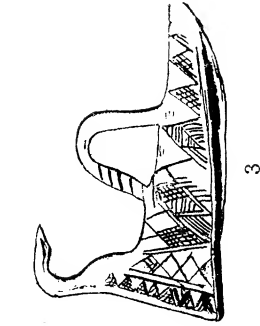
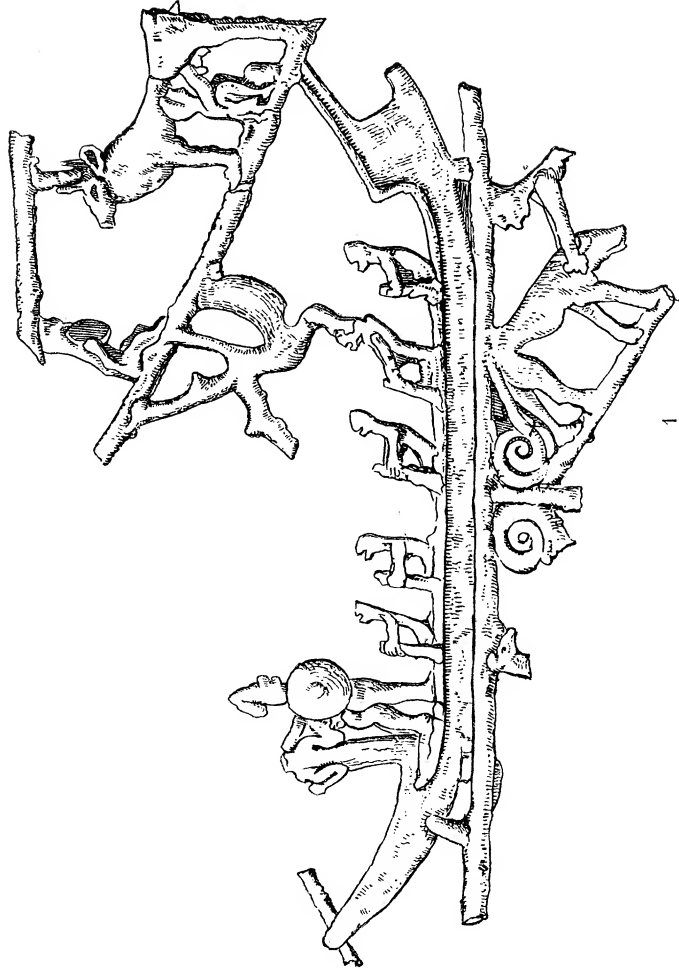
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20

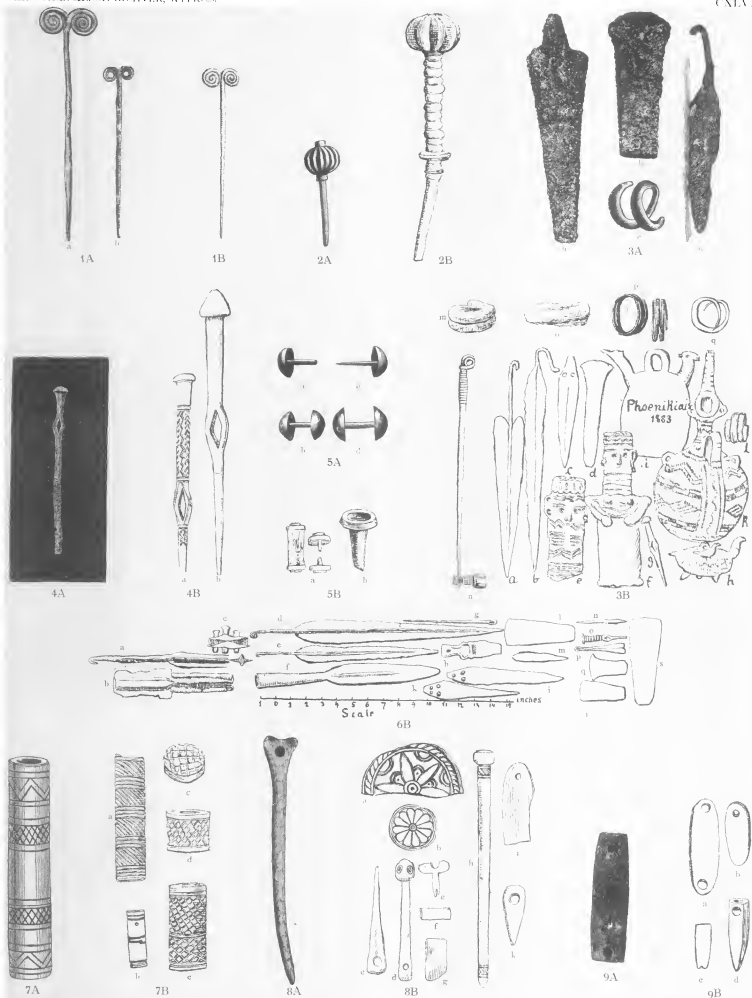
Varia. 1—11 13—17 Kypros.





Varia. 3 4 5 6 7 Kypros.





1A—9A Troja-Hissarlik. 1B—9B Kypros. Lidir-Ledrai. (Hagia Paraskevi.)

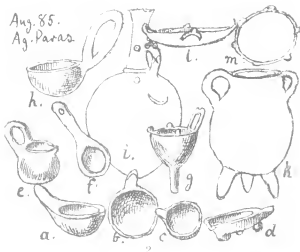
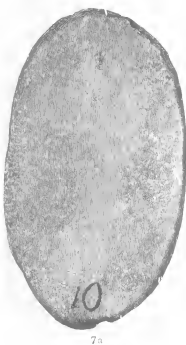
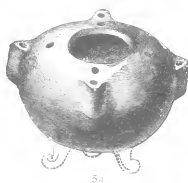
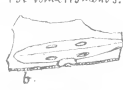




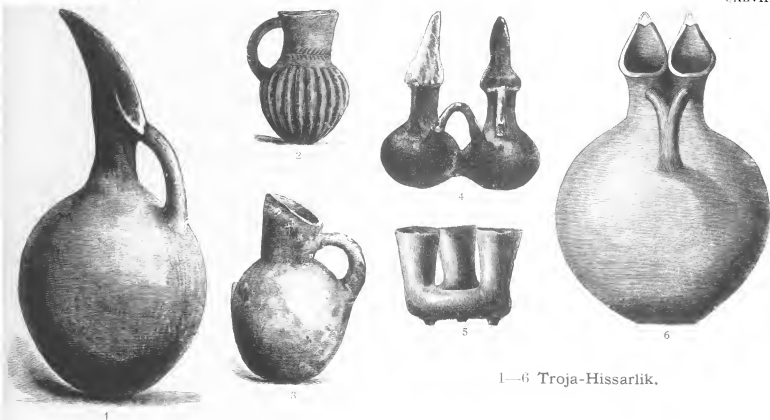


20.5.85

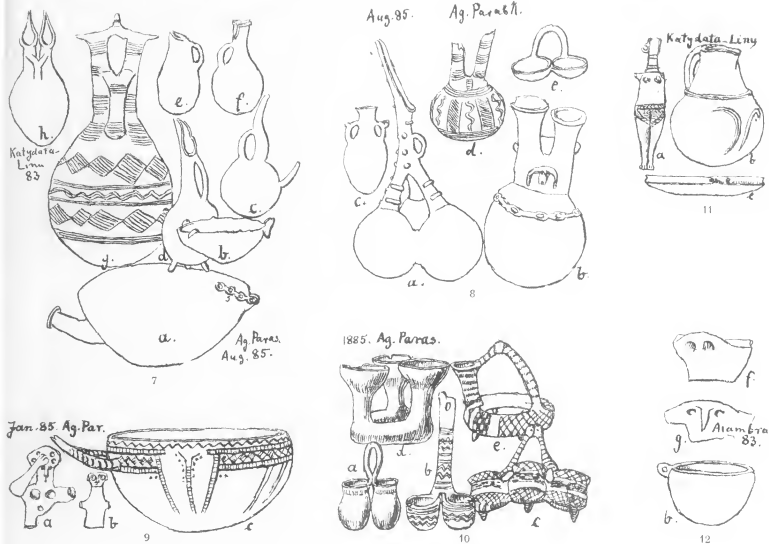
*Pseumatismenos.*







1—6 Troja-Hissarlik.



7—12 Kypros.





Kypros. Lidir-Ledrai (Hagia Paraskevi). 12 Troja-Hissarlik.

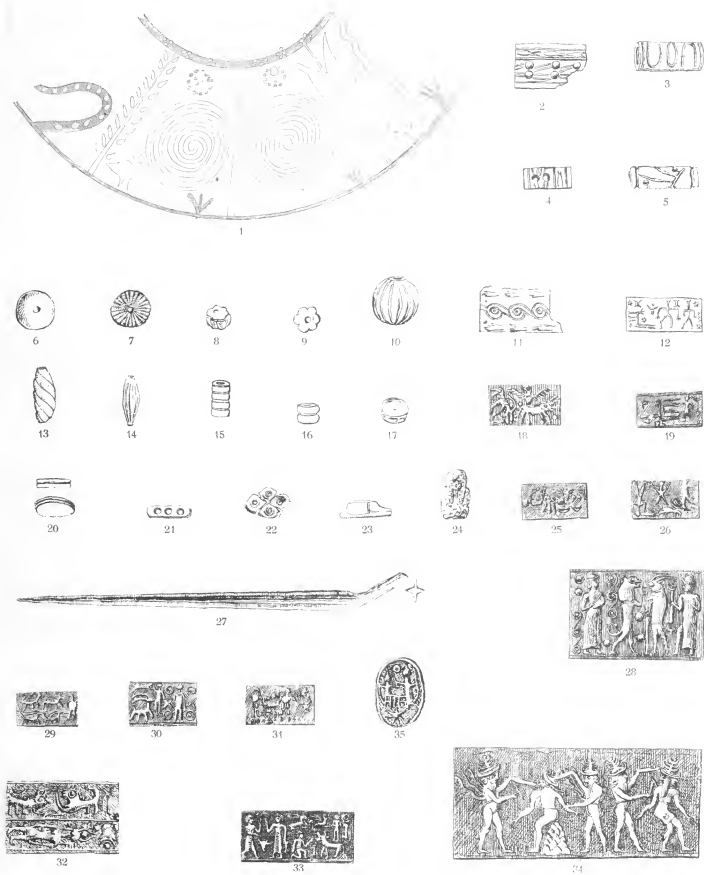




2 10 Mykenai. 1 3—9 11—22 Kypros. 21 & 22 Modern.

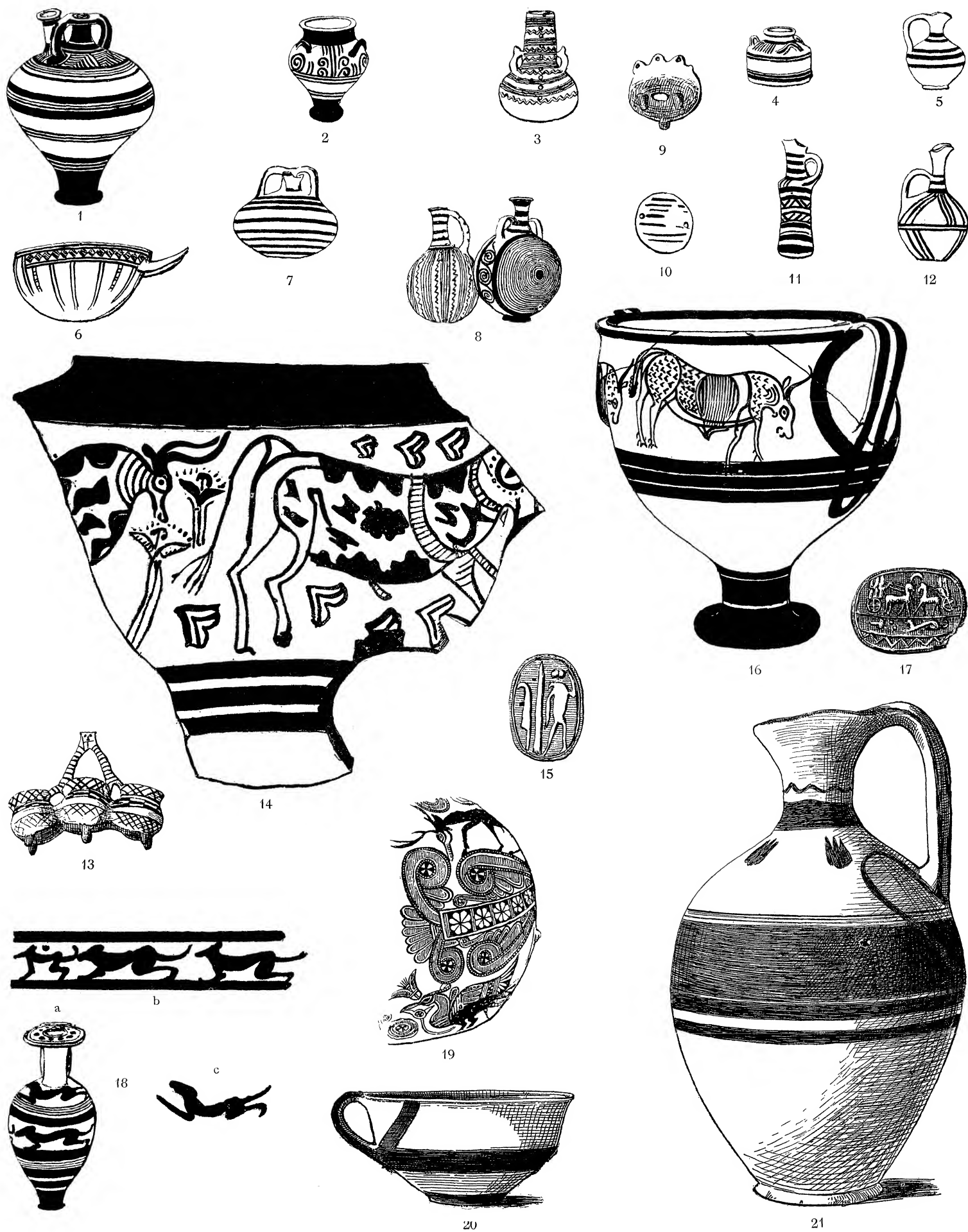






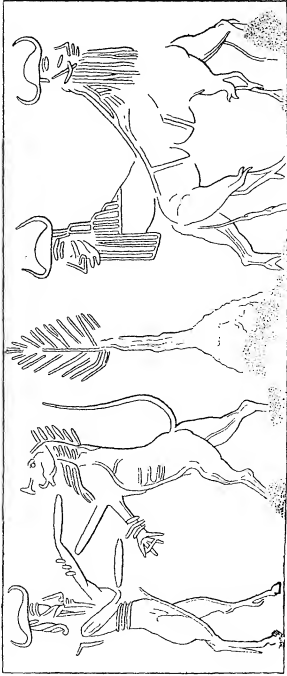
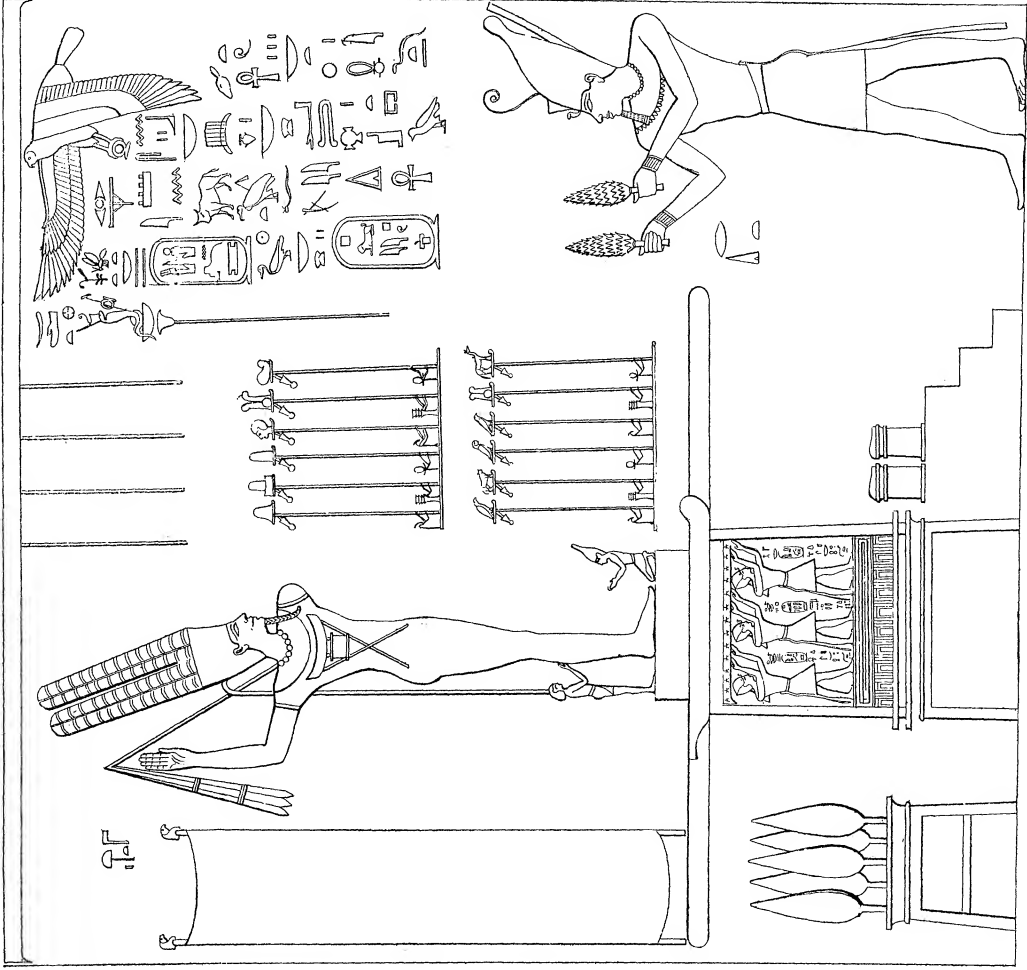
Kypros. 1 Marion-Arsinoë. 2—34 Lidir-Ledrai. 35 Zarukas.



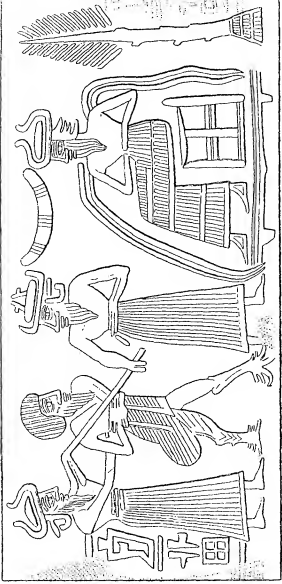


14 Mykenai. 1—13 15—21 Kypros. 1—13 15 16 Lidir-Ledrai. 17 Lapithos. 18 Limassol. 19 Kition. 20 & 21 Marion-Arsinoë.



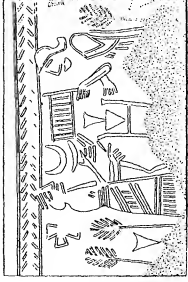


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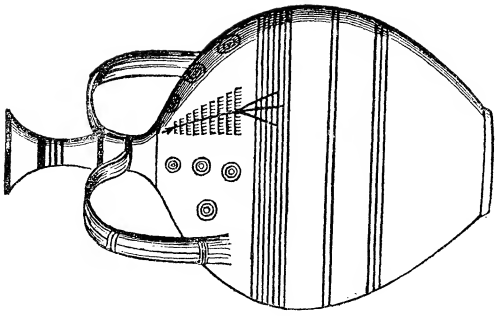


6

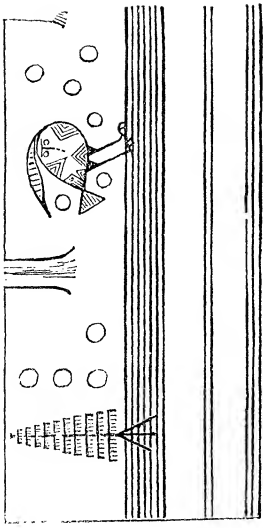
Varia. 3 Kypros.



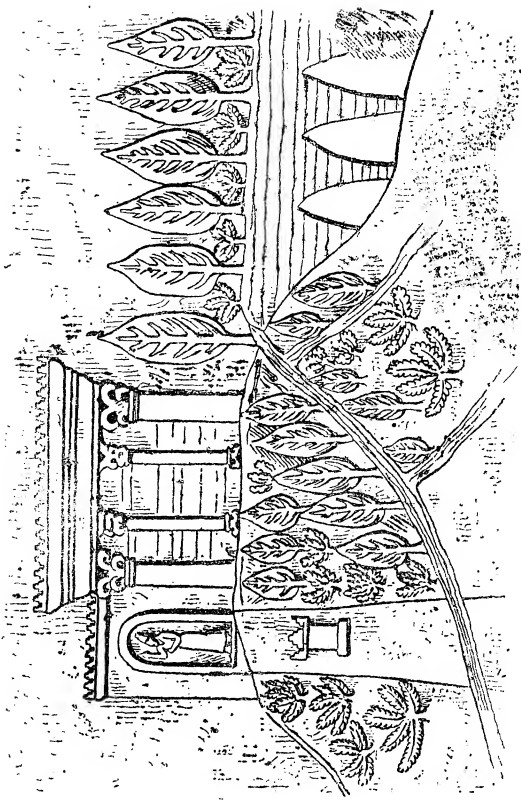
2



3a

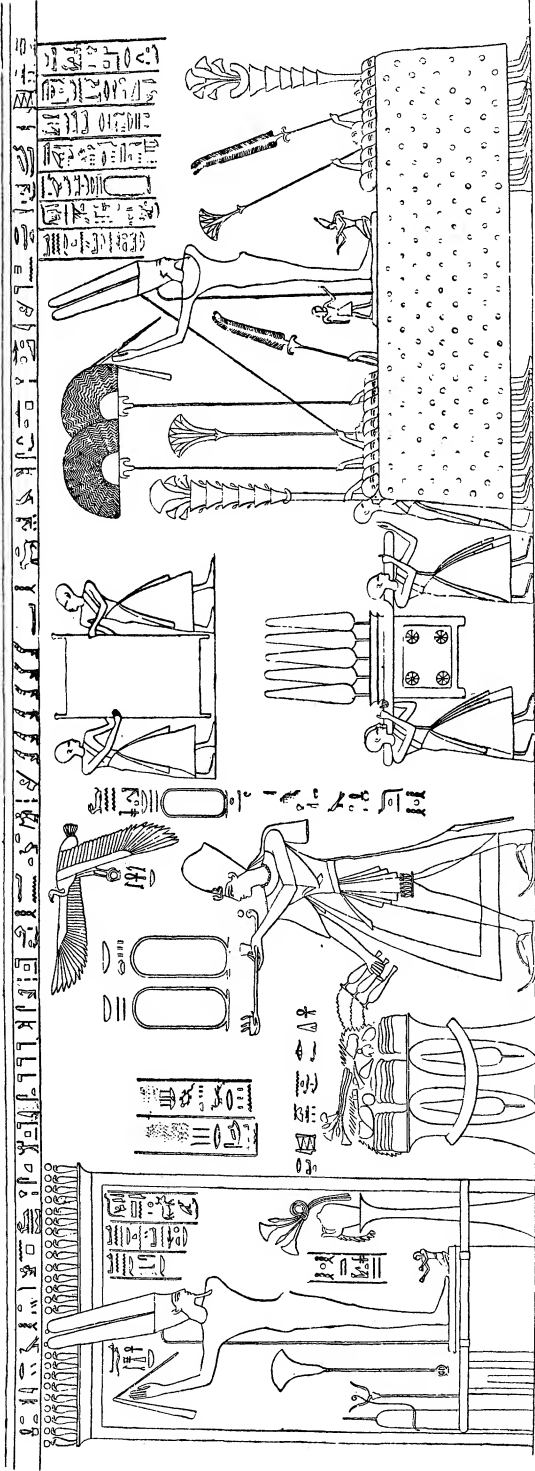


3b



5

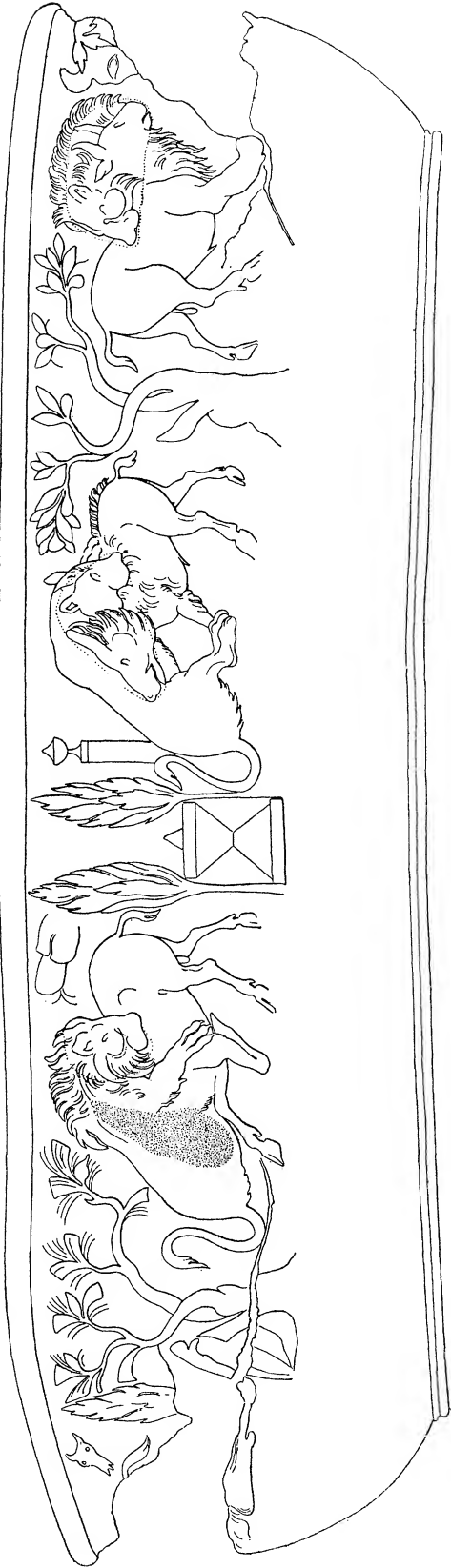




1

3

6<sup>4</sup>

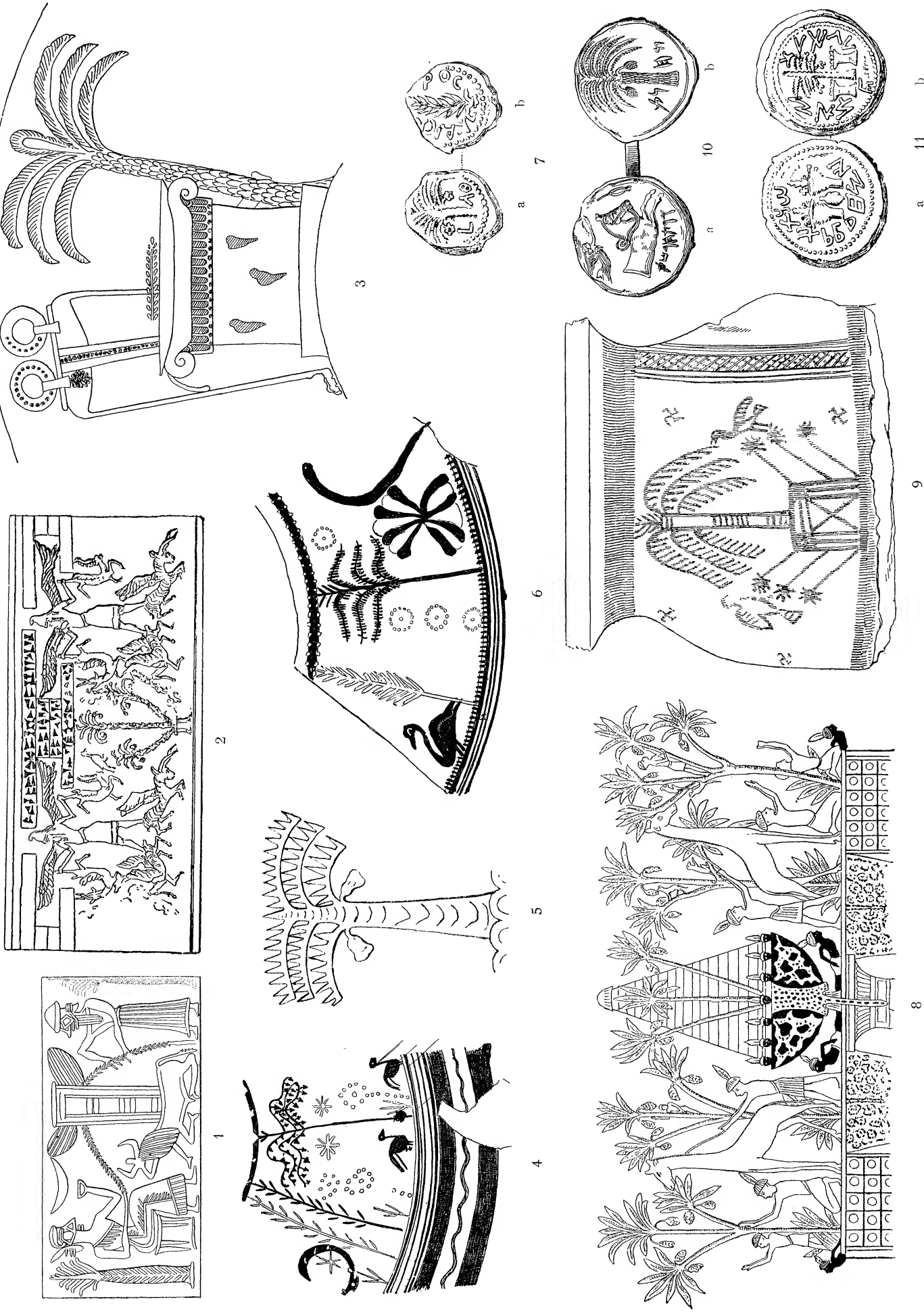


2

Varia. 3 Kypros.

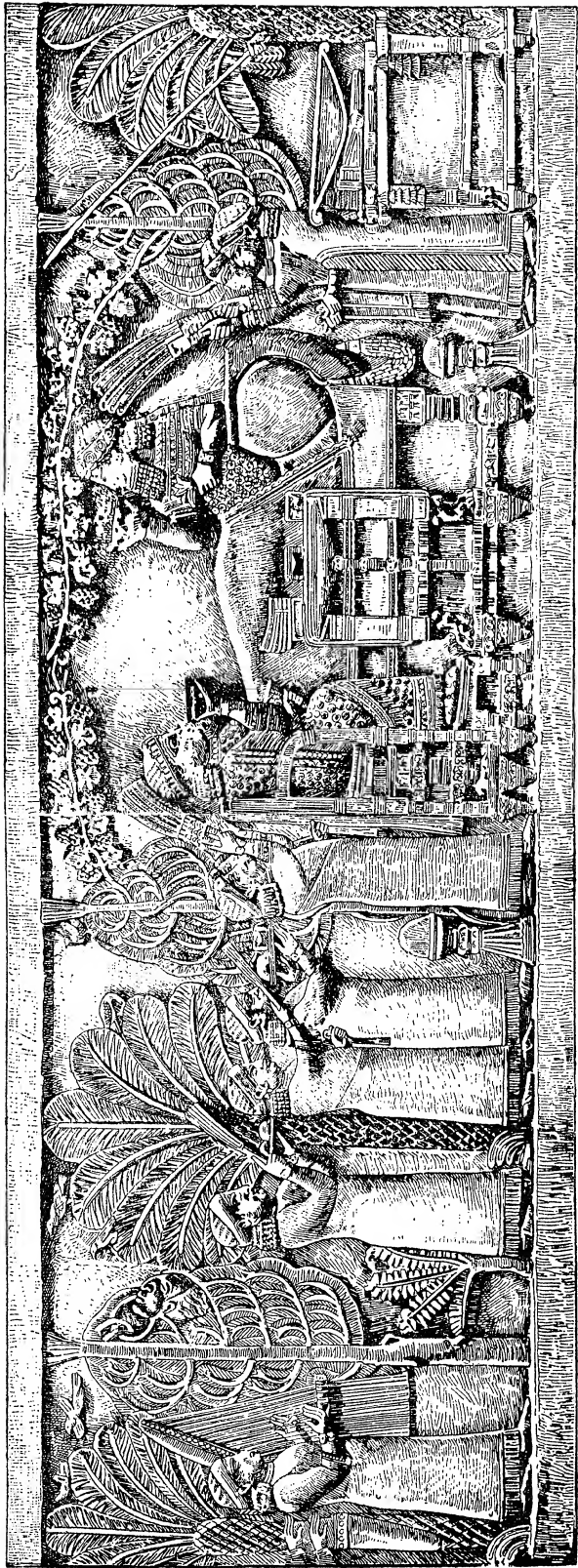




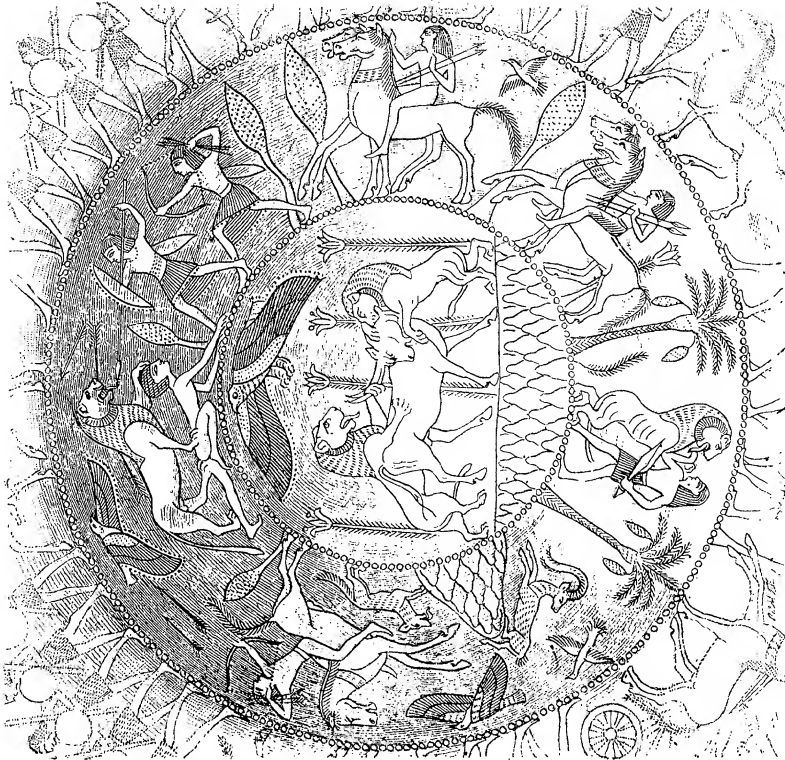


Varia. 4 6 9 Kypros.

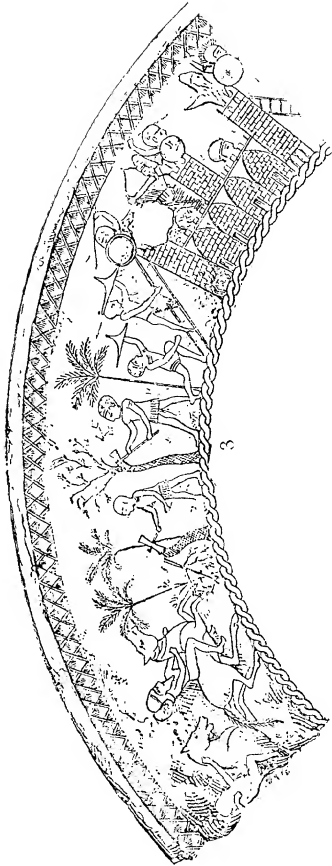




1



2



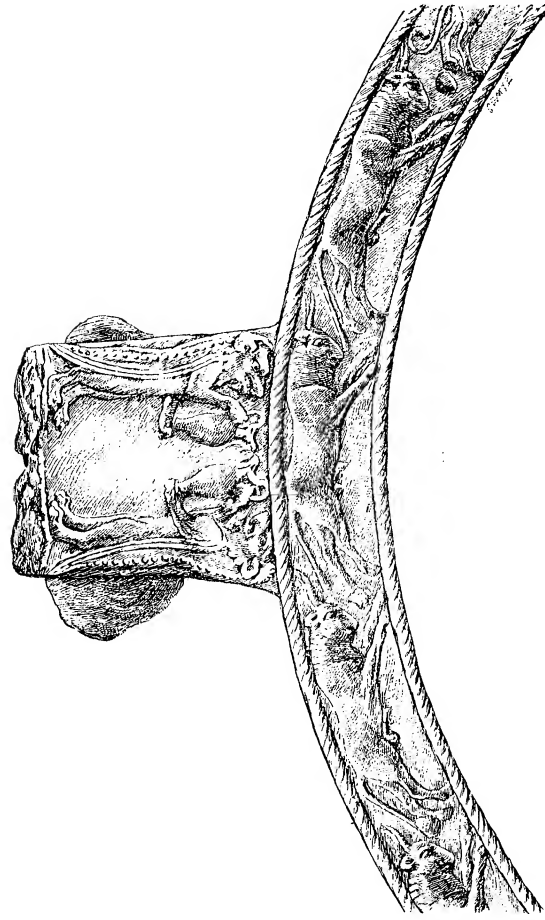
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4

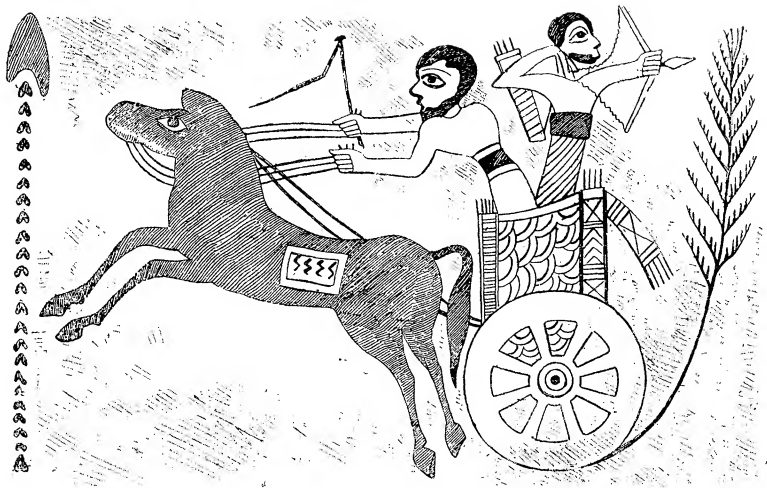
Varia. 3 4 Kypros.





Varia. 2 4 Kypros.

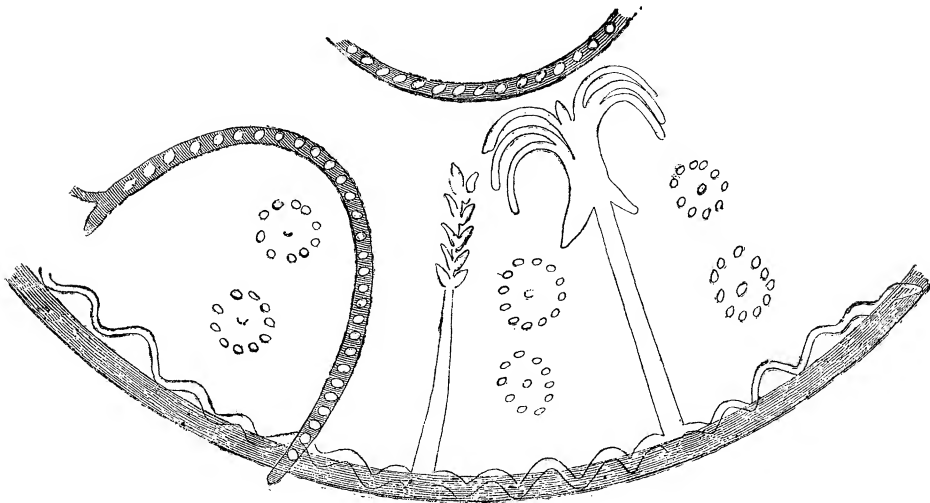




1b



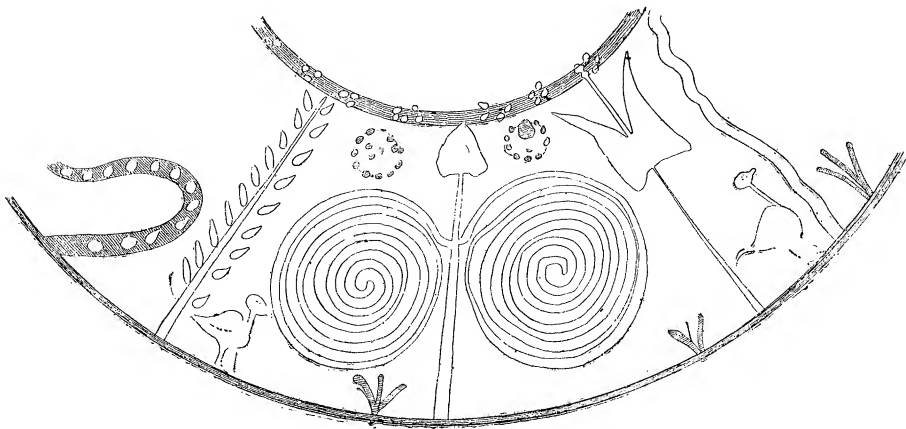
1a



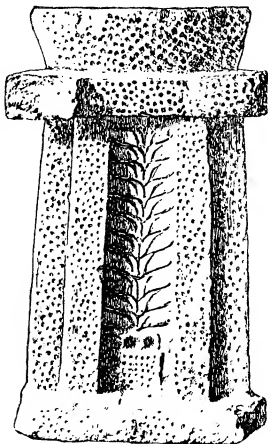
2



4



3



5

Varia. 1—3 Kypros.







1



2



3



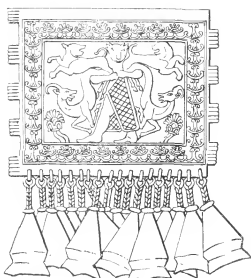
4



5



7



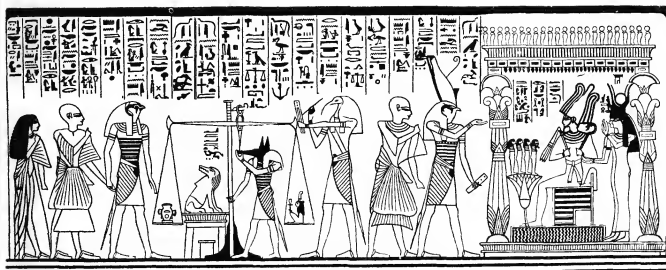
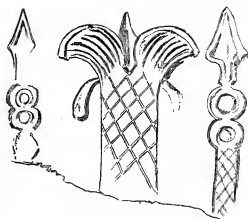
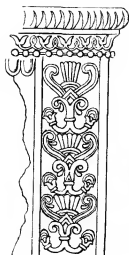
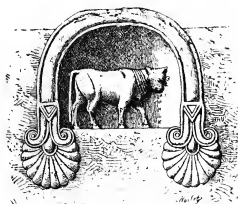
6



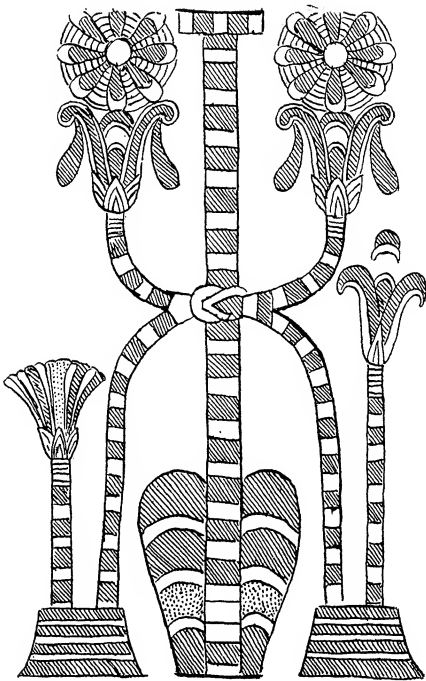
8

Varia. 1—6 Kypros. 7 & 8 Kypros?

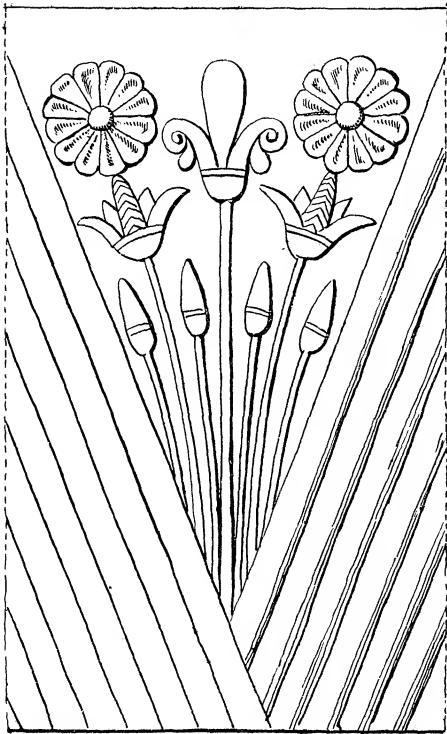




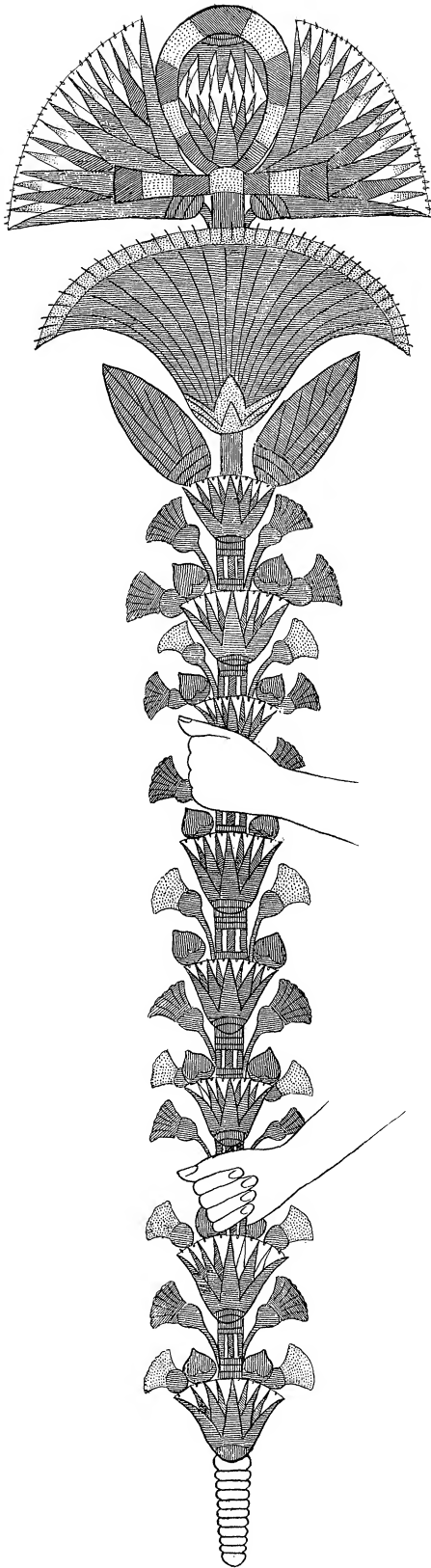




1



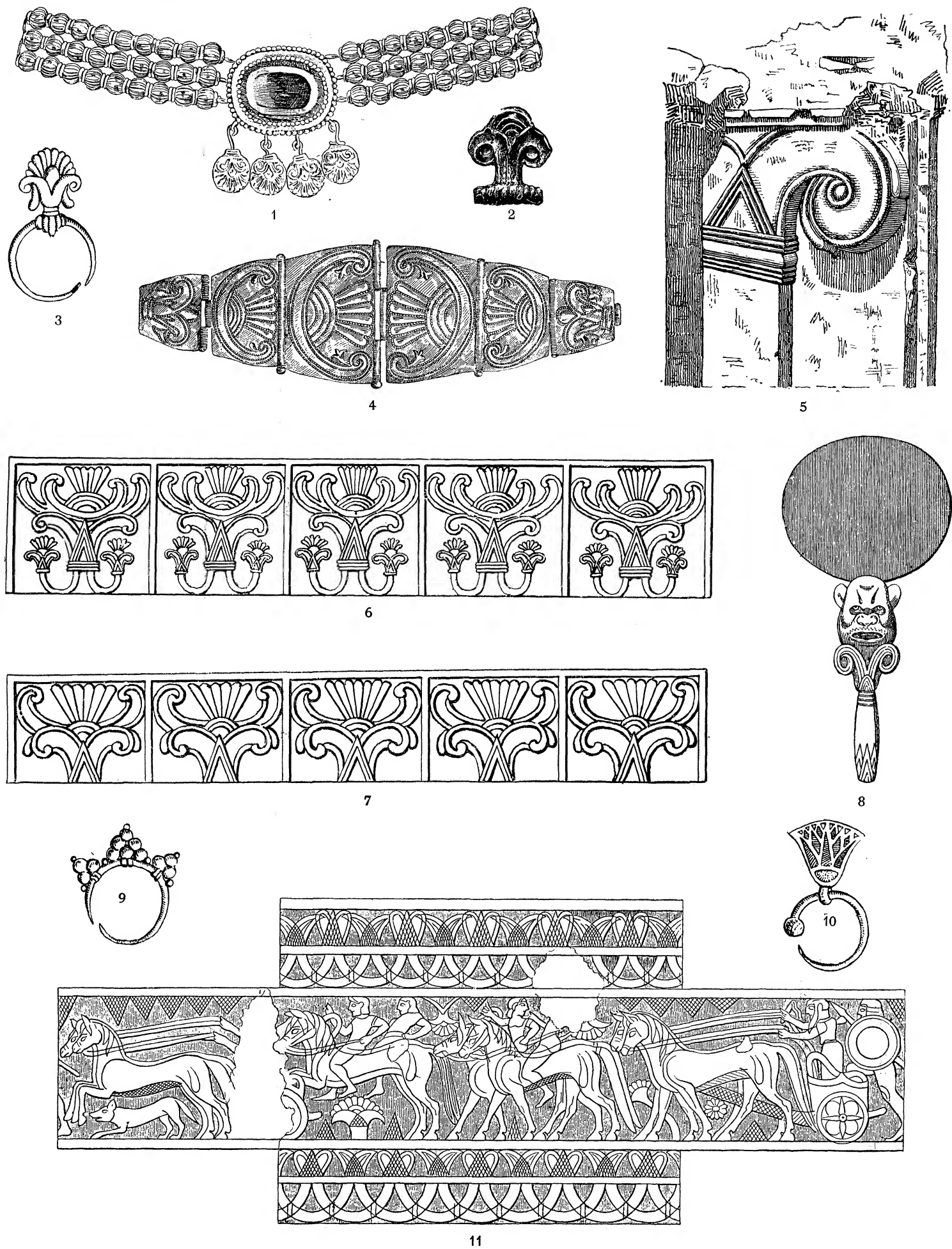
2



3

Varia.

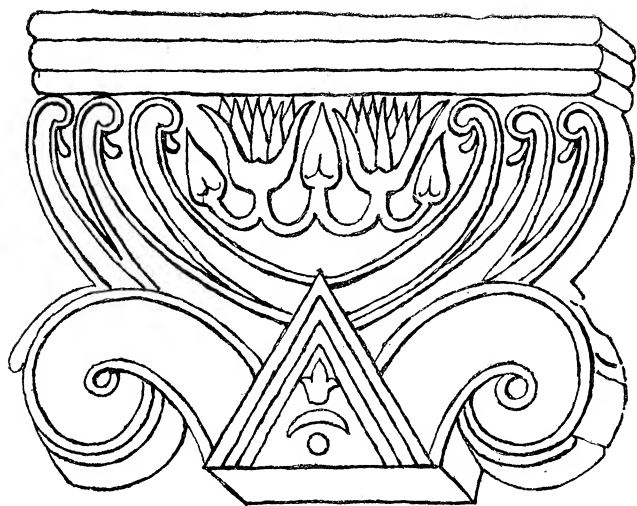




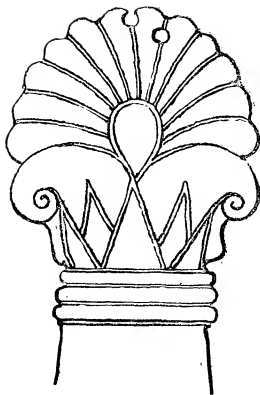
Varia 1 4—7 Kypros.



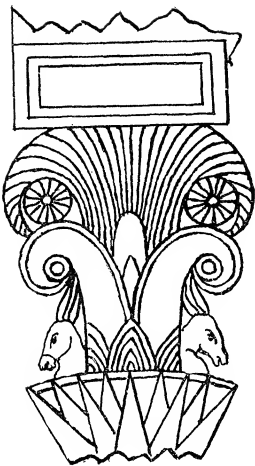




1



2

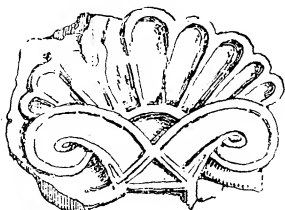


3



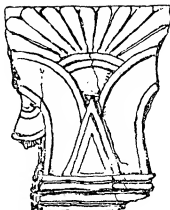
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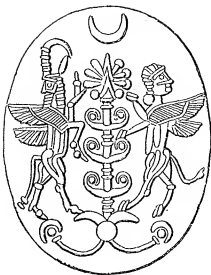
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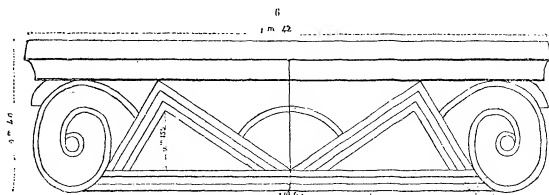


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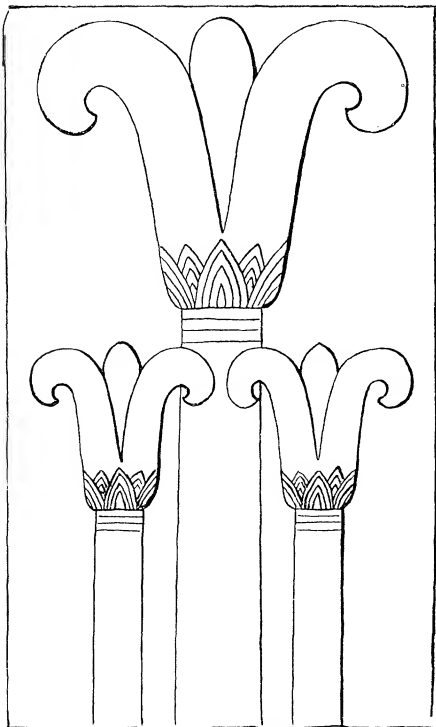
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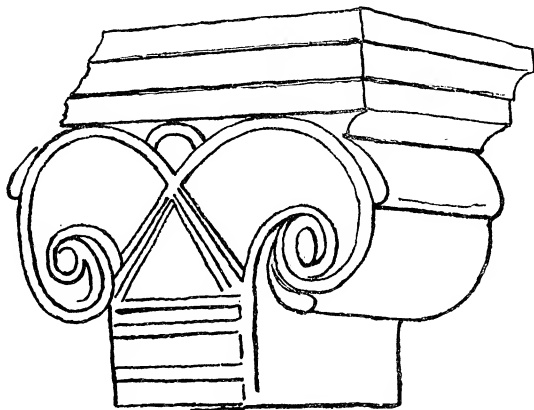
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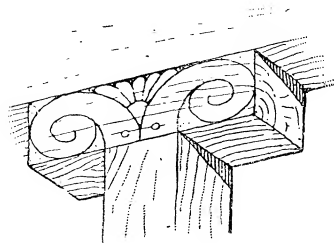
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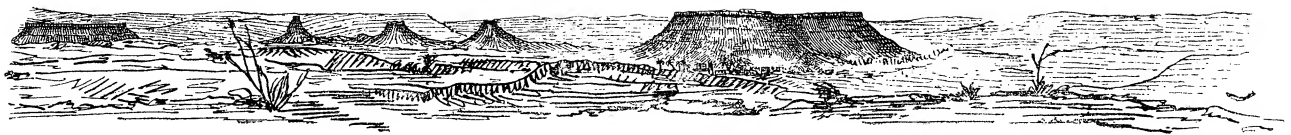
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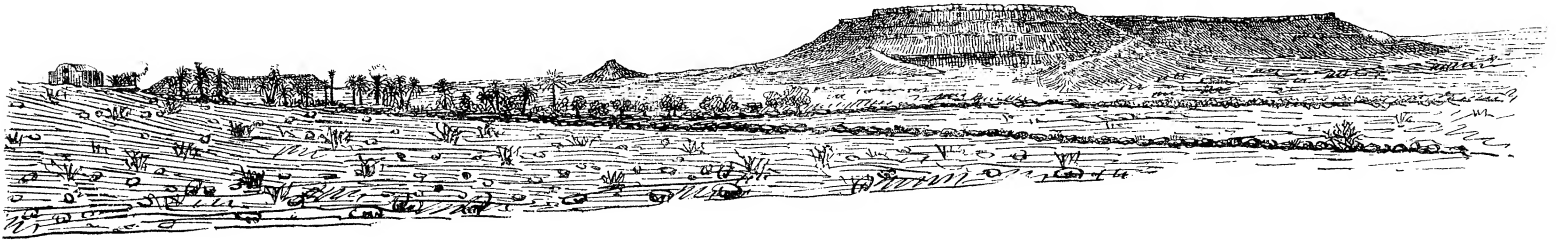
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Varia. 1 2 11 Kypros. 8 9 Kypros?

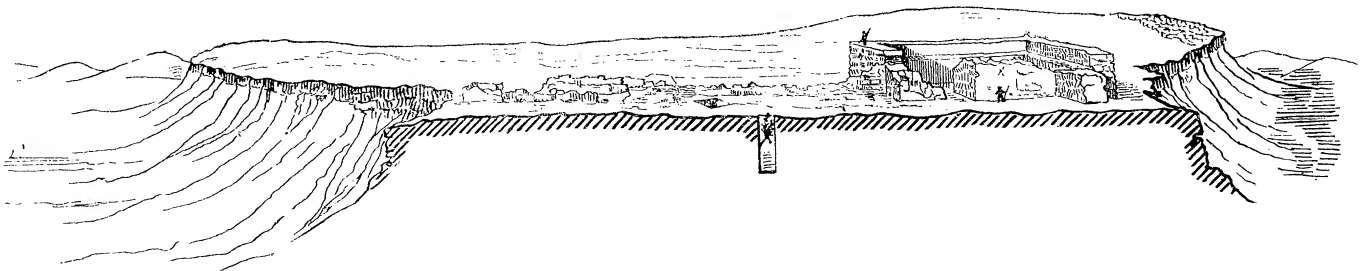




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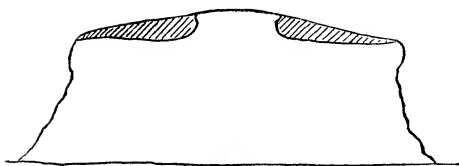
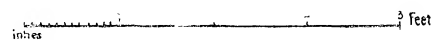


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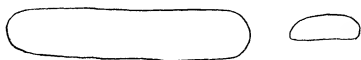


10

Scale for c—k



a



b<sup>1</sup>

b<sup>2</sup>

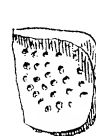
a & b Journal of Hellenic Studies, 1888. P. 154 & 156.  
(See the explanation of the Plate.)



c



d



e



f



g



h



i



k



l

c—l Discoverings from tumulus H, i. Pl. CLXV, 4.

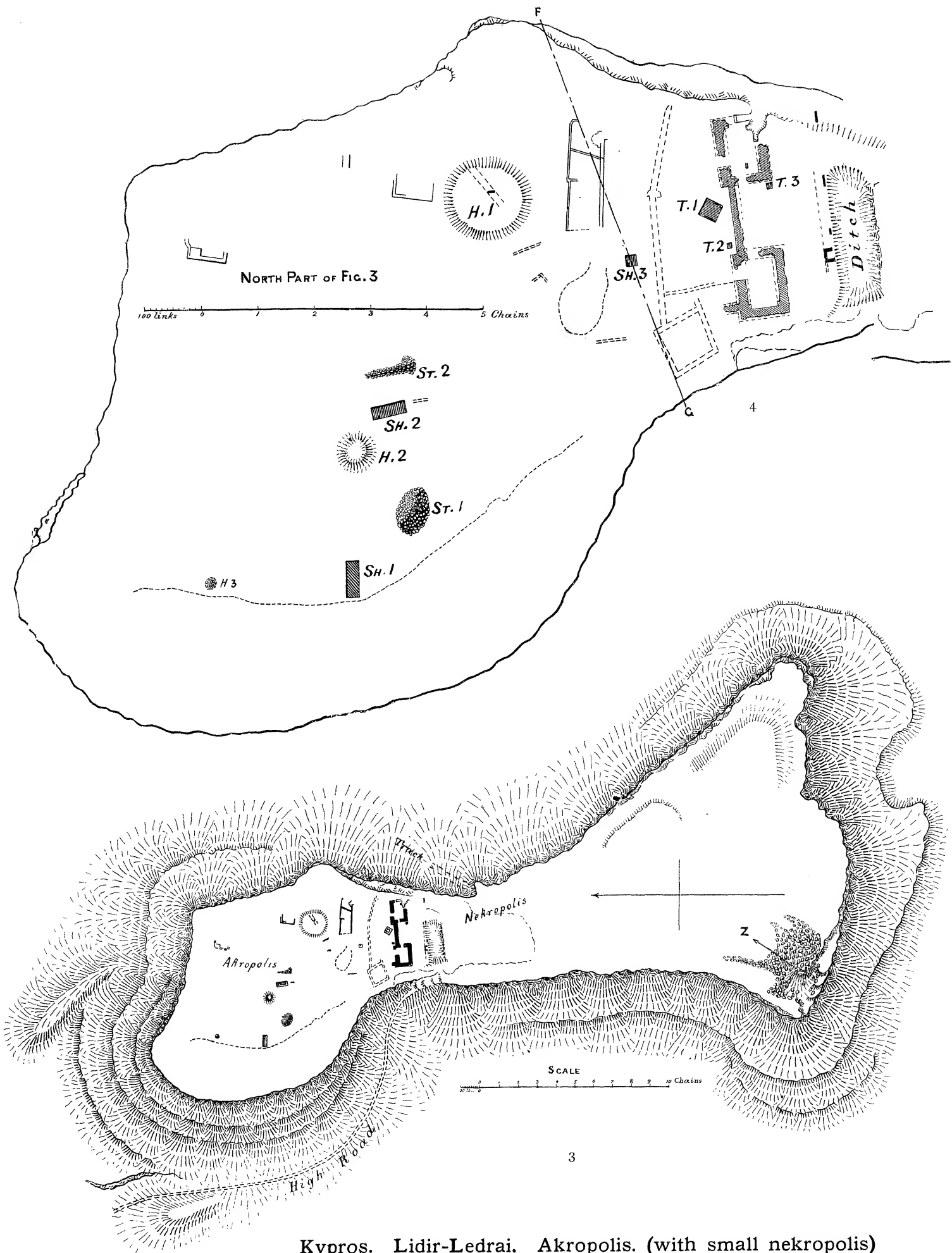
# Kypros. Lidir-Ledrai. Akropolis (with small nekropolis).

1. Leontari-Vouno. N. W. View. From a sketch by W. Williams.

2. More West-View. Part of Fig. 1. From a photograph of M. Ohnefalsch-Richter.

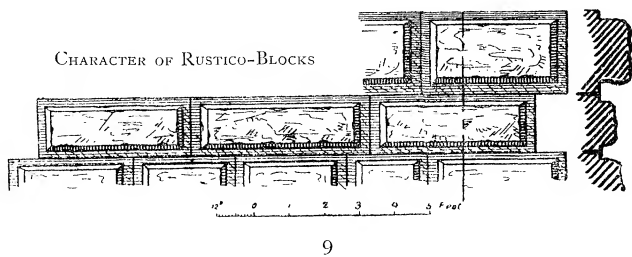
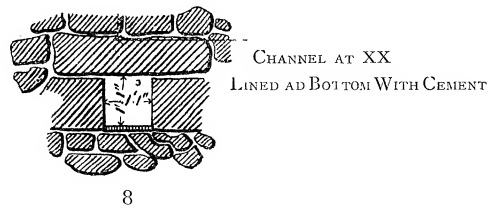
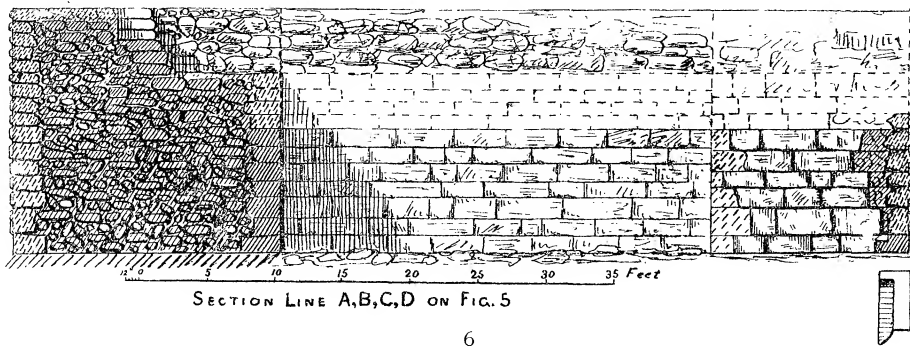
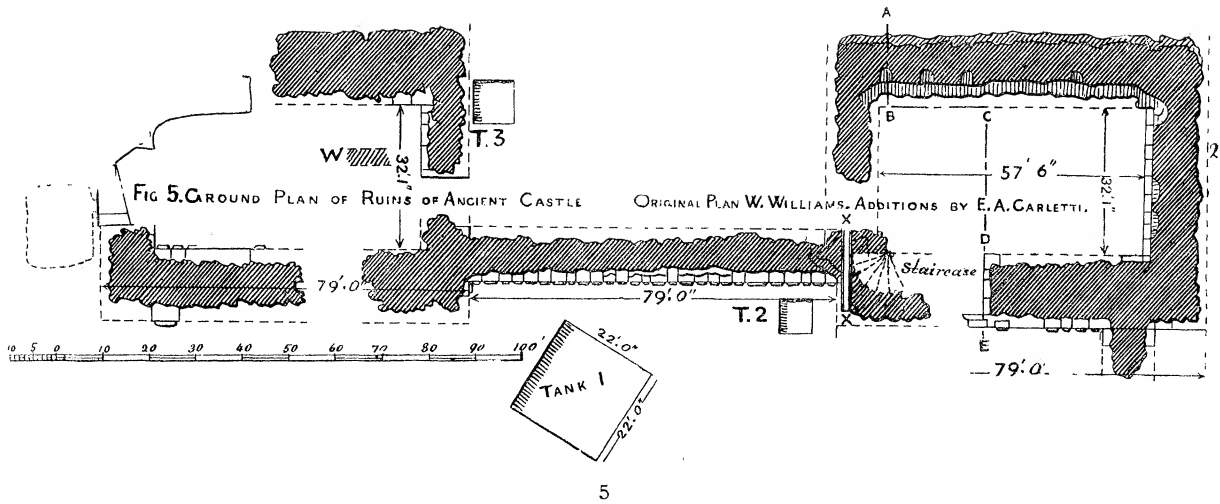
10. Imaginary Section through well and line F. G. Fig. 4 CLXV. From W. Williams Sketch.





Kypros. Lidir-Ledrai. Akropolis. (with small nekropolis)  
3. Chrest of Leontari Vouno. 2. North-part of Fig. 3.

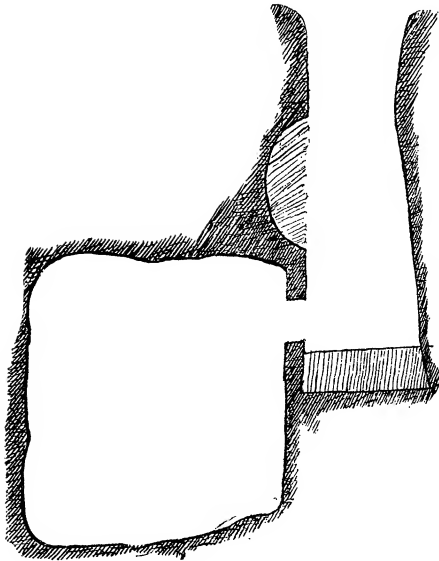




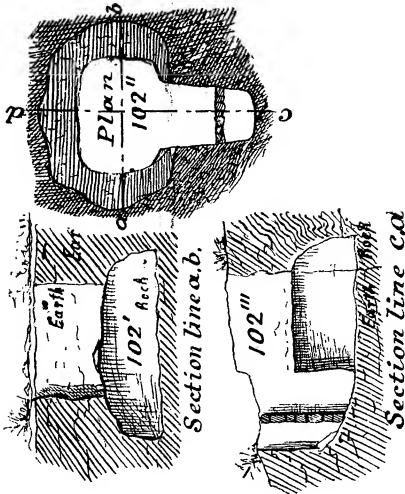
Kypros. Lidir-Ledrai. Akropolis.  
(Leontari Vouno.)







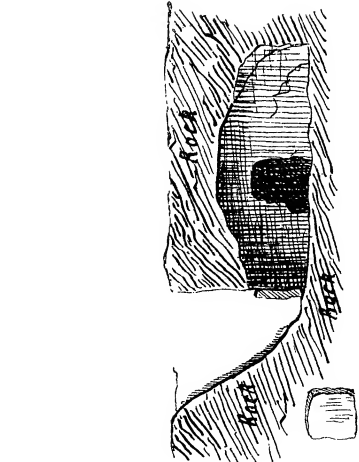
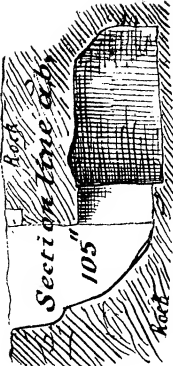
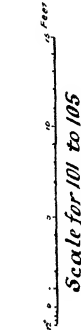
101



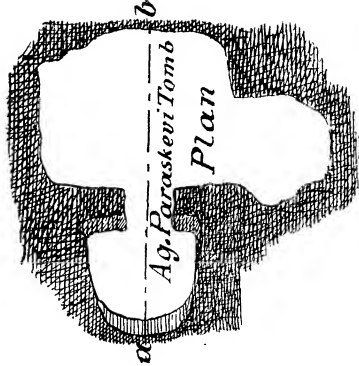
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103



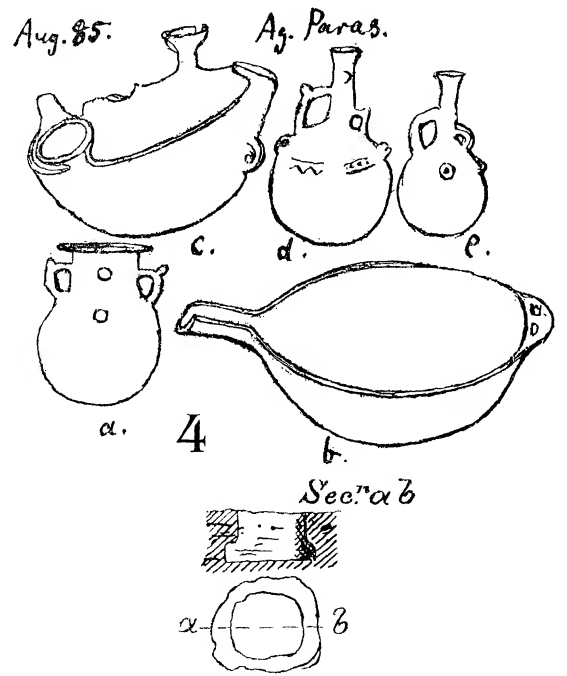
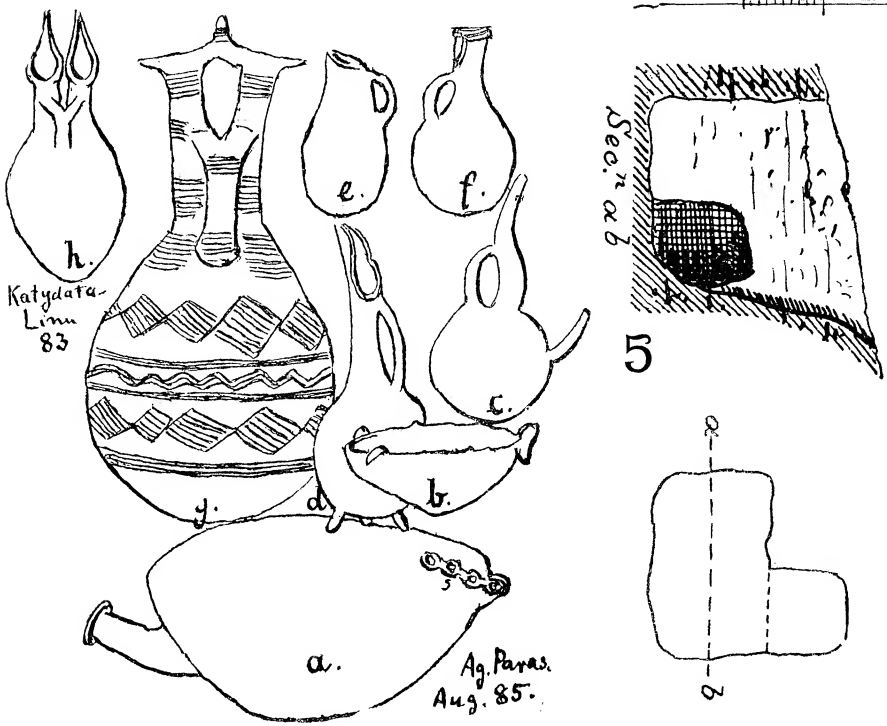
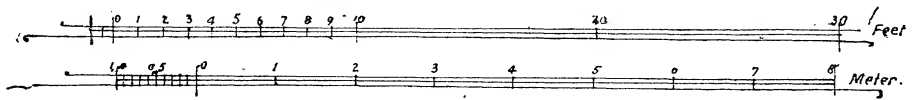
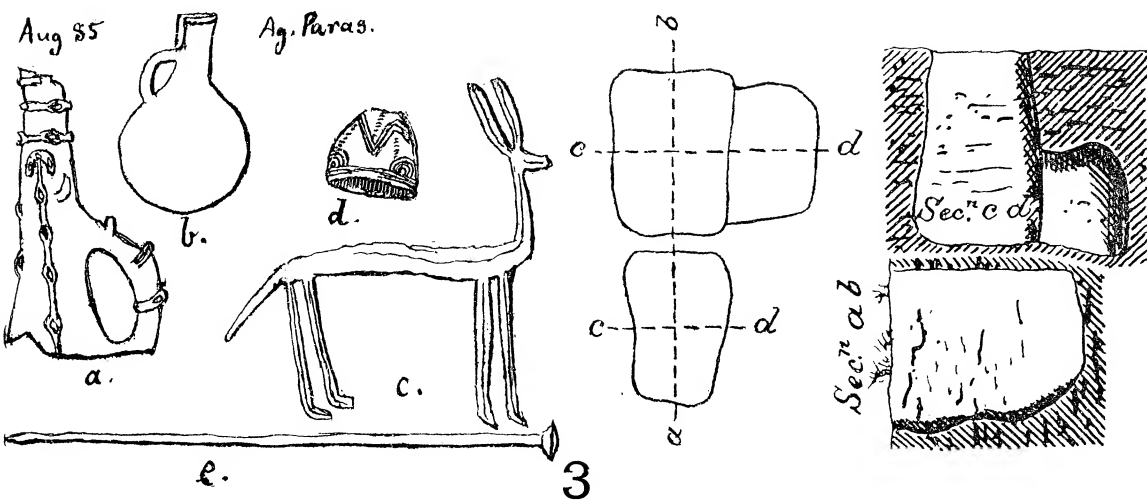
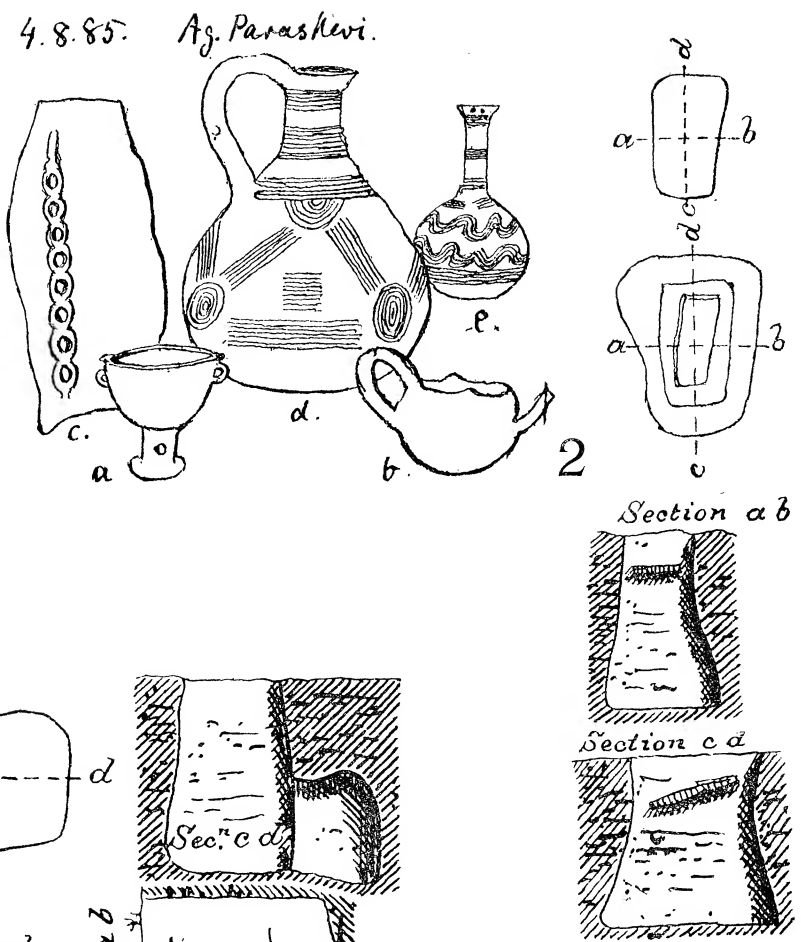
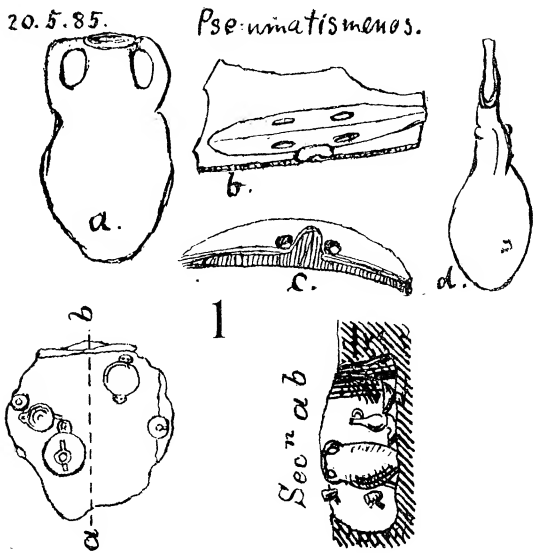
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105

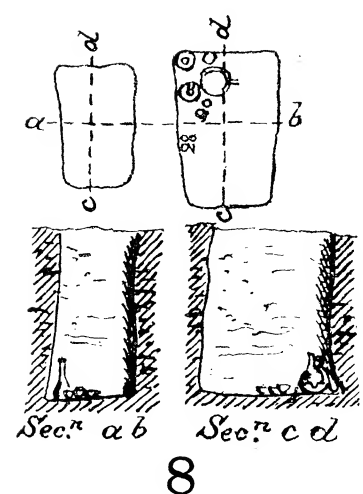
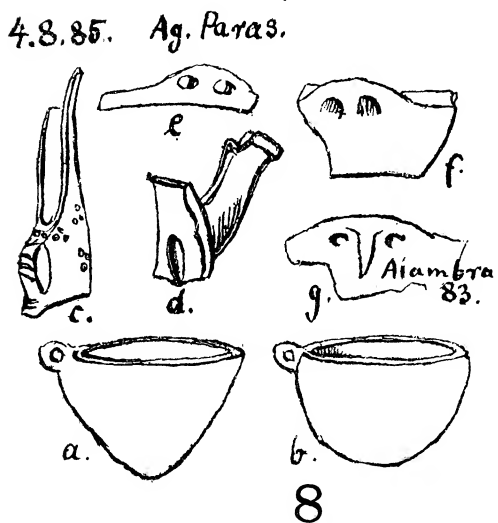
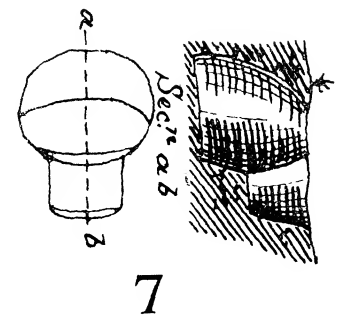
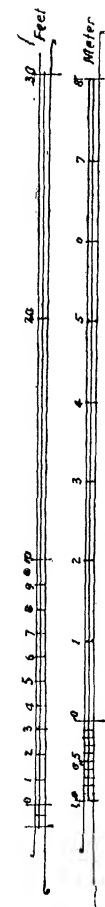
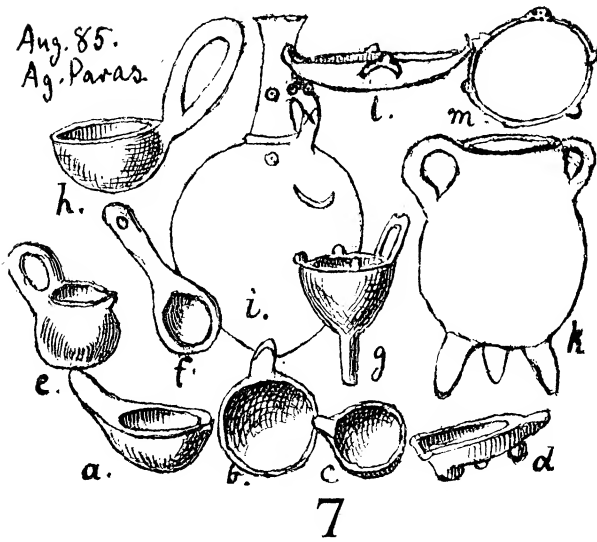
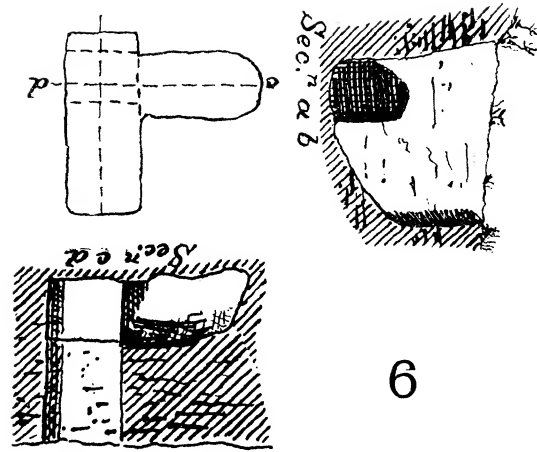
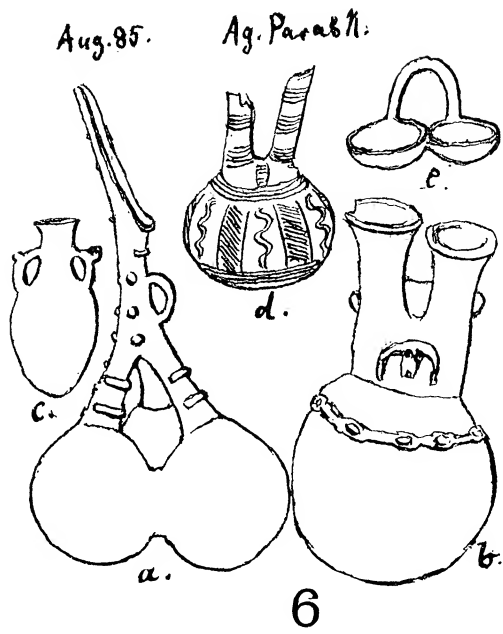
Kypros. 101—105 Lidir-Ledrai.  
(101—104 Tombs on Leontari Vouno. 105 Tomb from Hagia Paraskevi.)





Kypros. Lidir-Ledrai. Nekropolis. Tombs 1—5.  
(Hagia Paraskevi.)

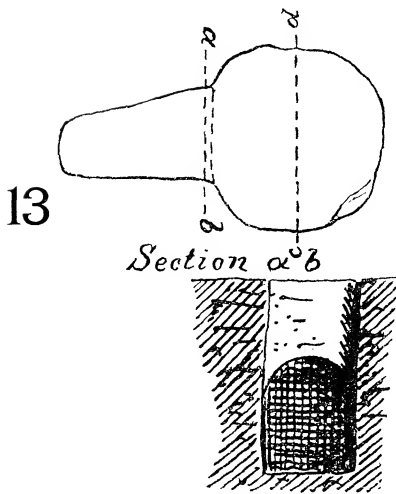
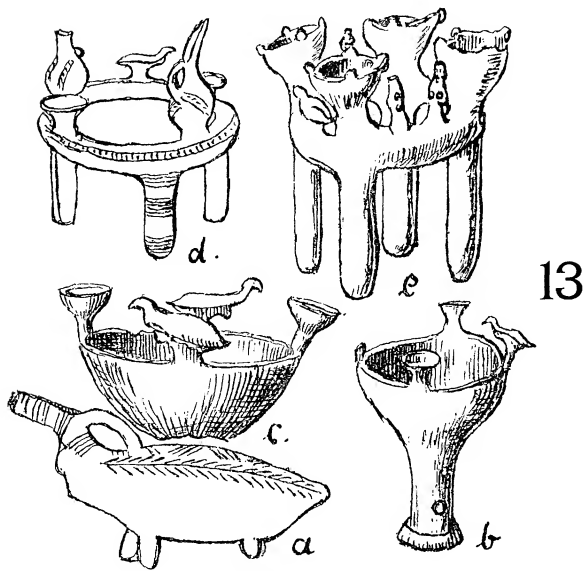
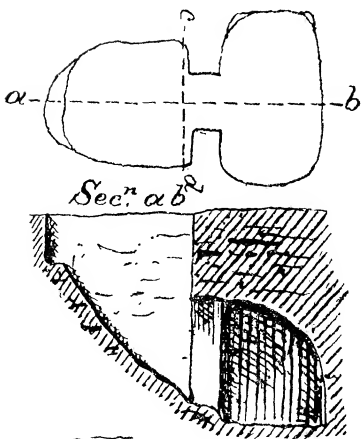
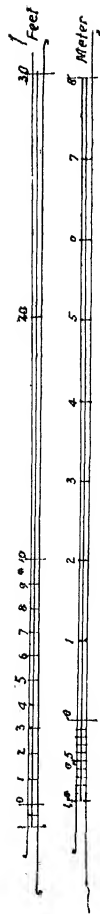
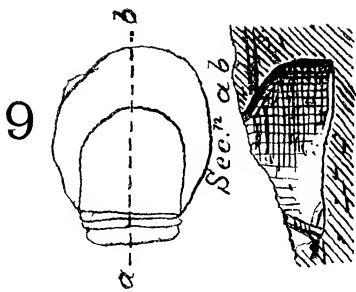
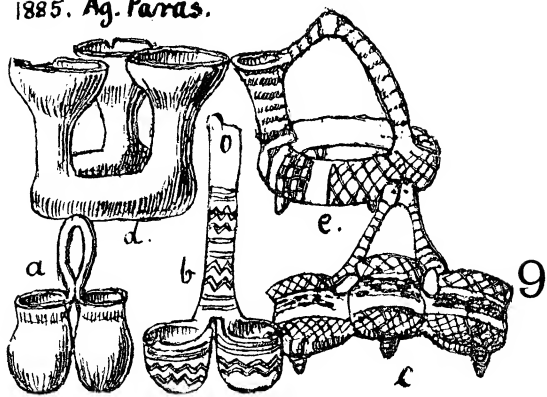




Kypros. Lidir-Ledrai. Nekropolis. Tombs 6—8.  
(Hagia-Paraskevi.)



1885. Ag. Paras.

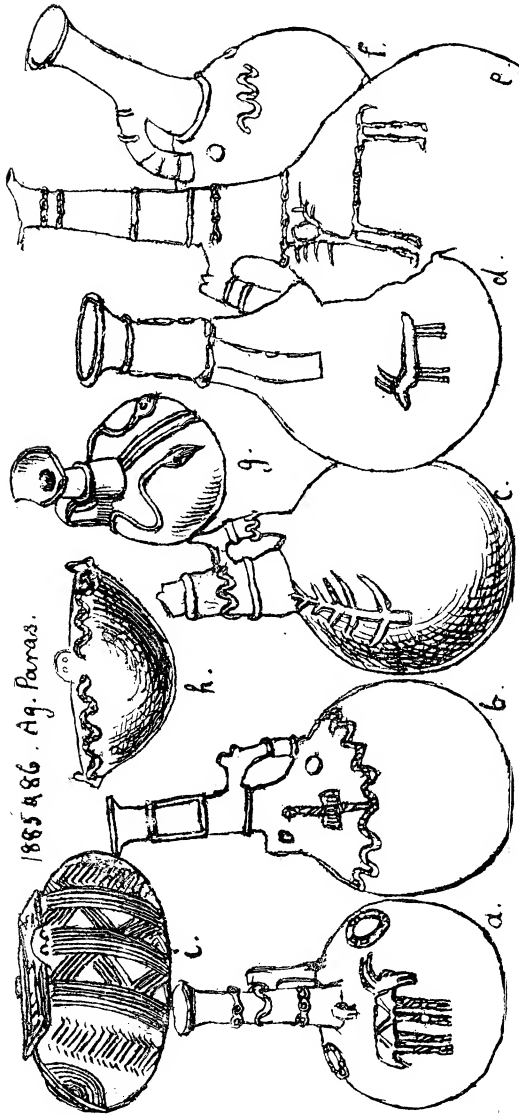


Kypros. Lidir-Ledrai. Nekropolis. Tombs 9 10 13.  
(Hagia Paraskevi.)

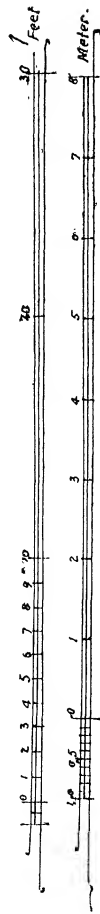




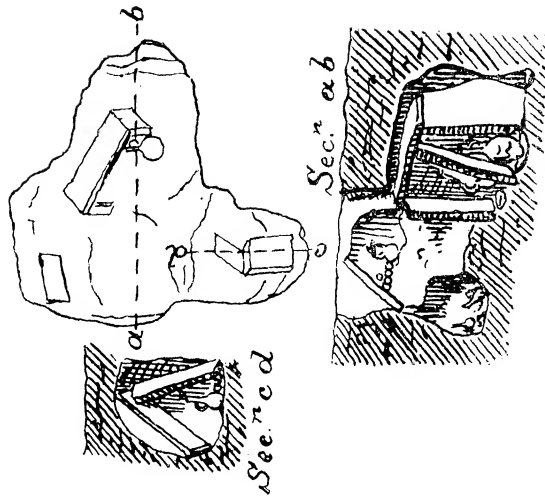
1885 & 86. Ag. Paras.



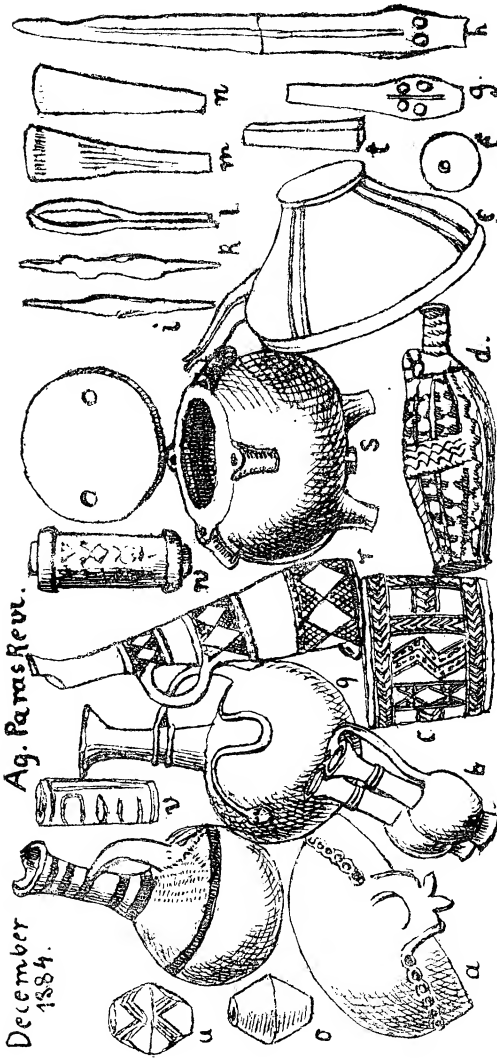
11 & 12



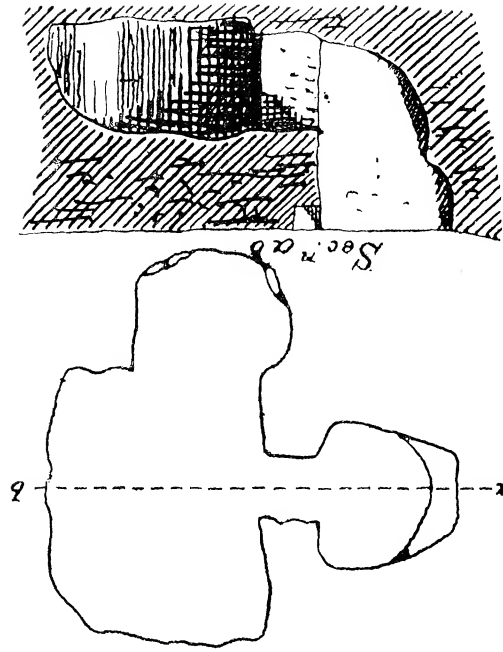
11



December 1884. Ag. Paraskevi.



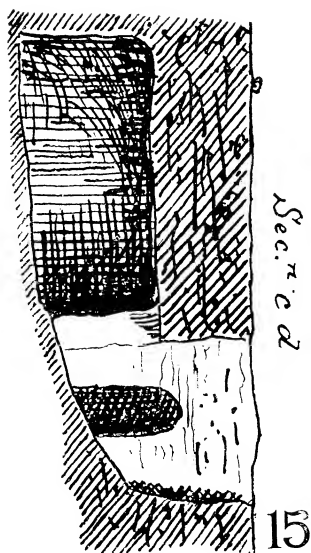
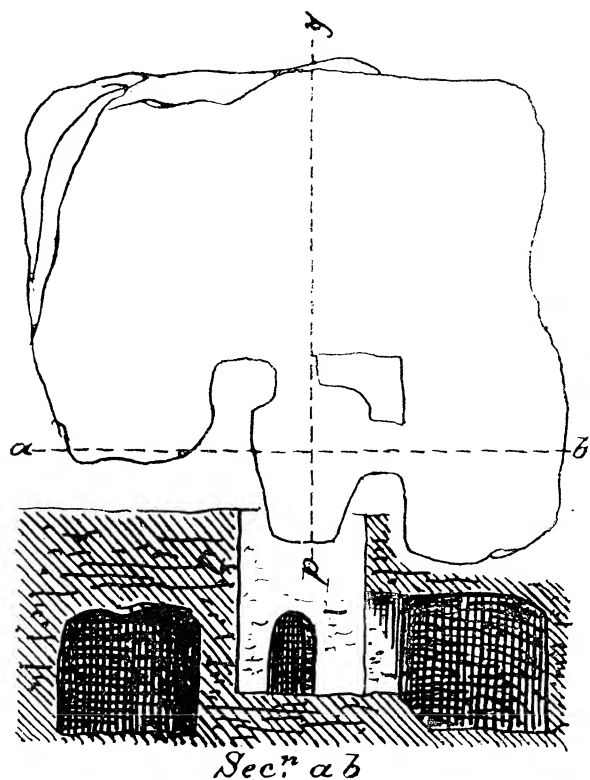
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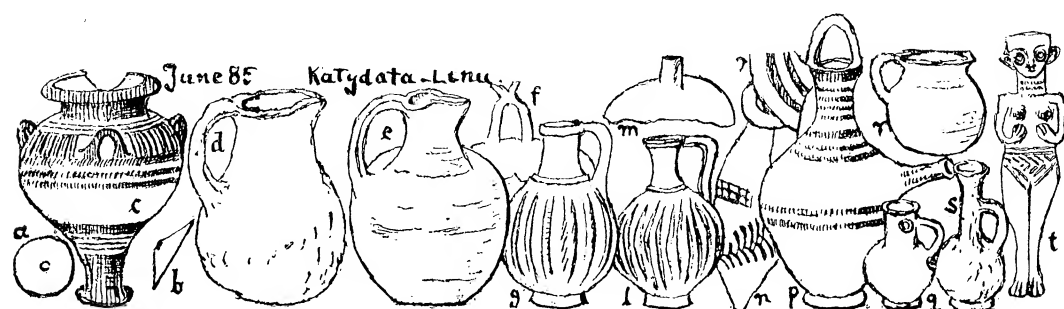
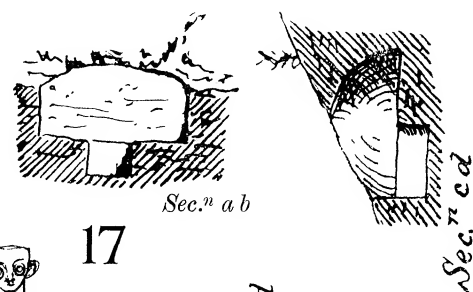
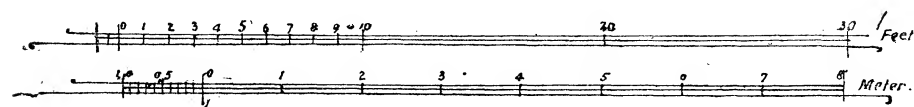
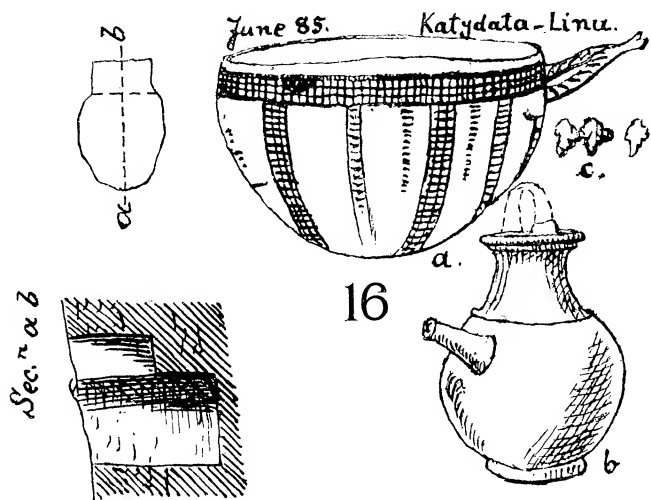
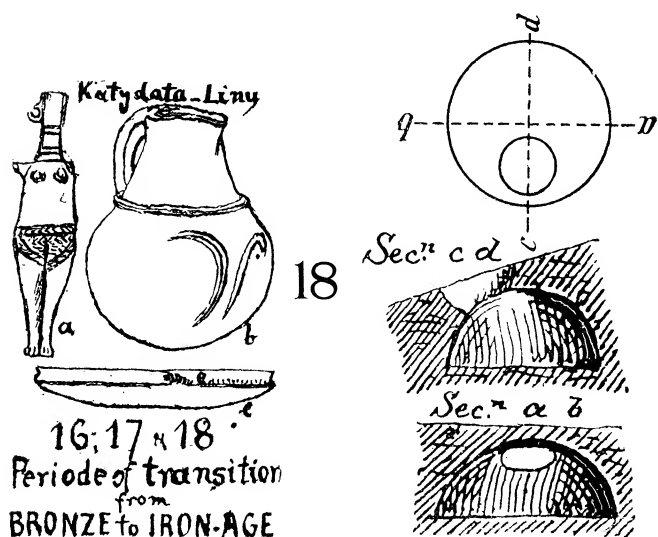
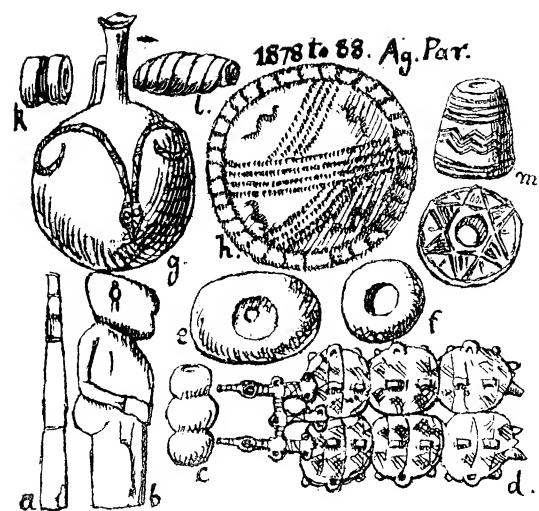
14

Lidir-Ledrai. Nekropolis.  
(Hagia Paraskevi.)





15 Lidir-Ledrai. Nekropolis.  
(Hagia Paraskevi.)



16—18 Katydata-Linou. Nekropolis.  
15—18 Kypros.

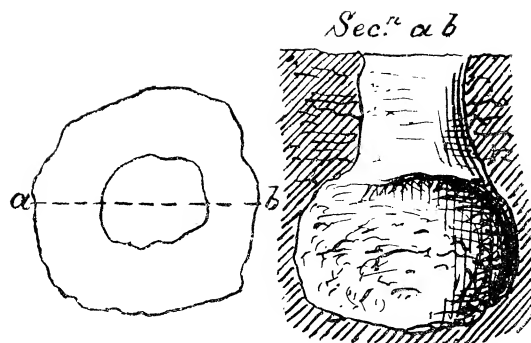


**IRON AGE. Graeco-Phoenician time**  
 Kurion 1883. Kiton 1880 etc.  
 Lapith 1883 Tamassas 85  
 Idalion 84. Amathus 85  
 Marion 86.

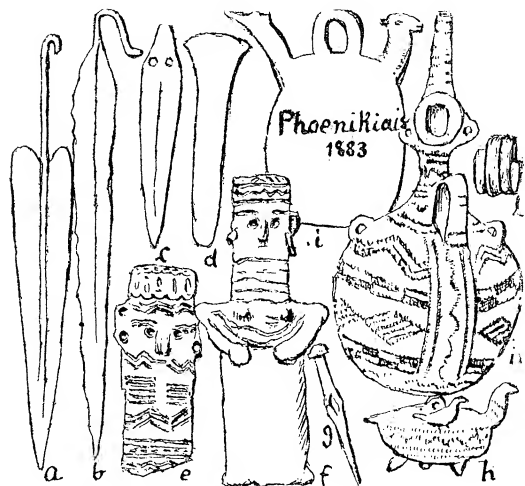
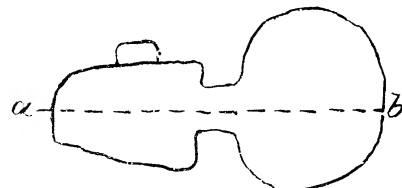


Iron Age  
 19 Tomb from Kurion.

19

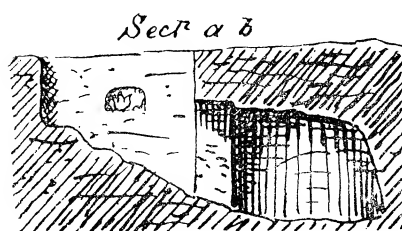


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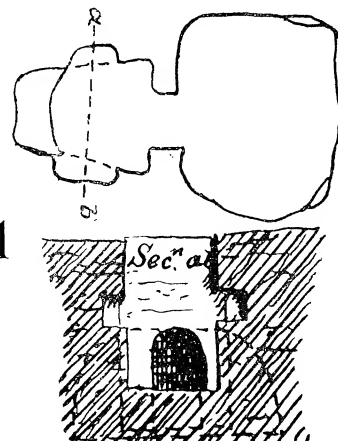


Bronze Age  
 20 & 21 Phoenikiais.

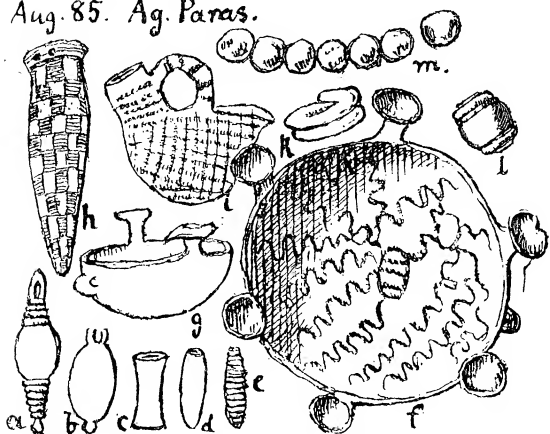
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 &  
 21



21

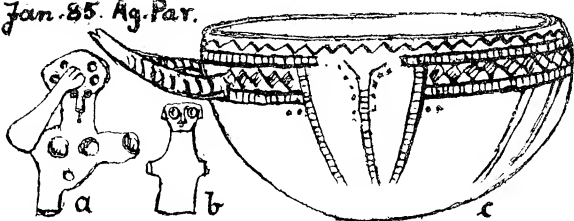


Aug. 85. Ag. Paras.



22

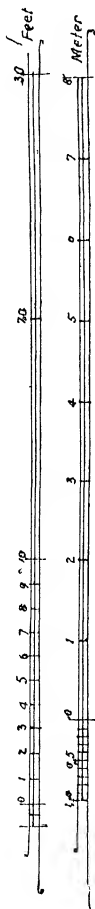
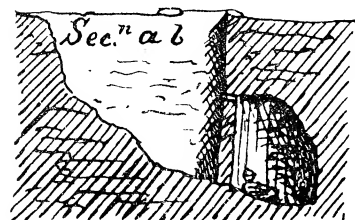
Jan. 85. Ag. Par.



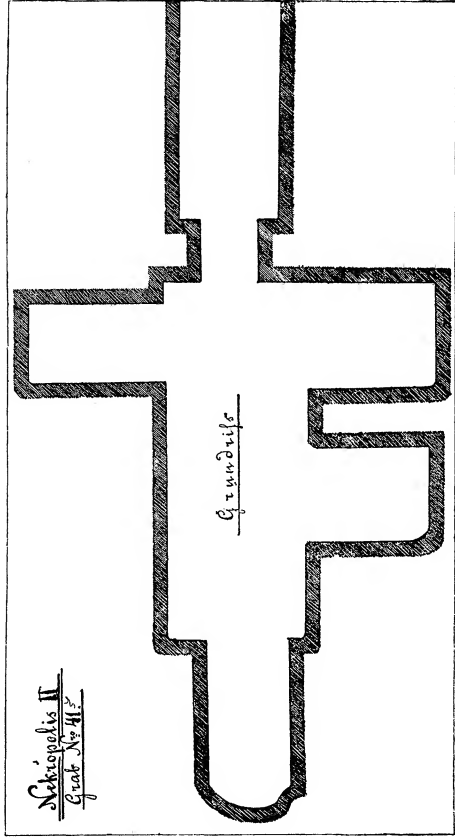
23

22 & 23 Hagia Paraskevi  
 19—23 Kypros.

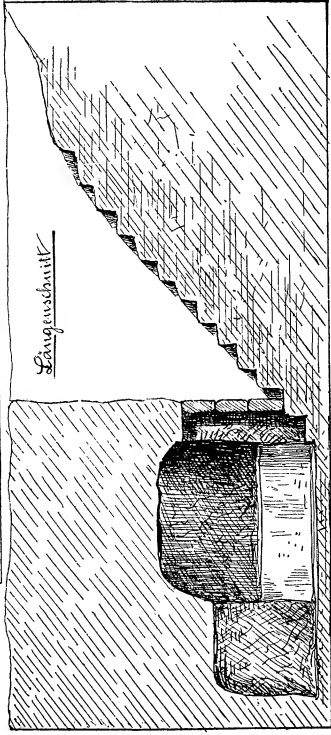
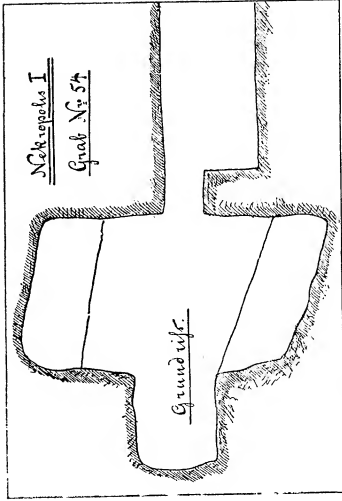
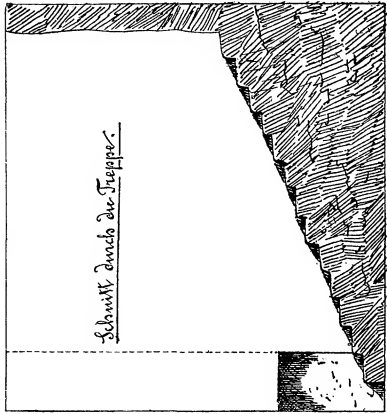
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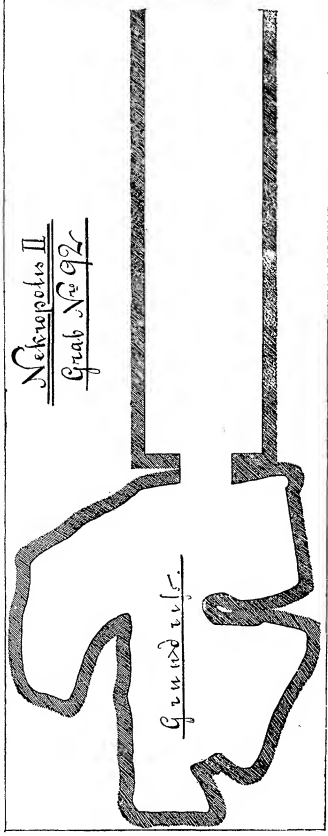
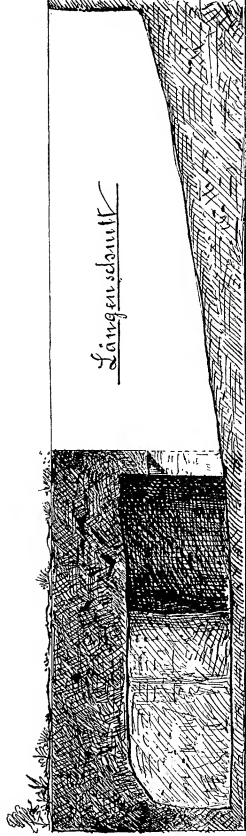




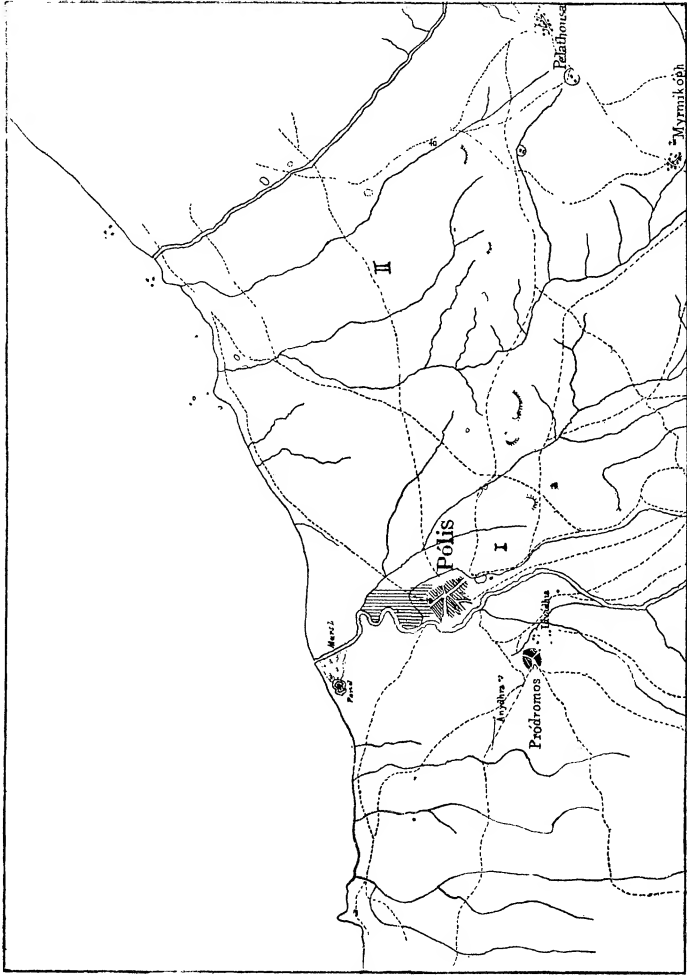
3



4



2



Excav. C. Watkins. 1886.

Kypros. Marion-Arsinoë.  
(Nekropolis.)



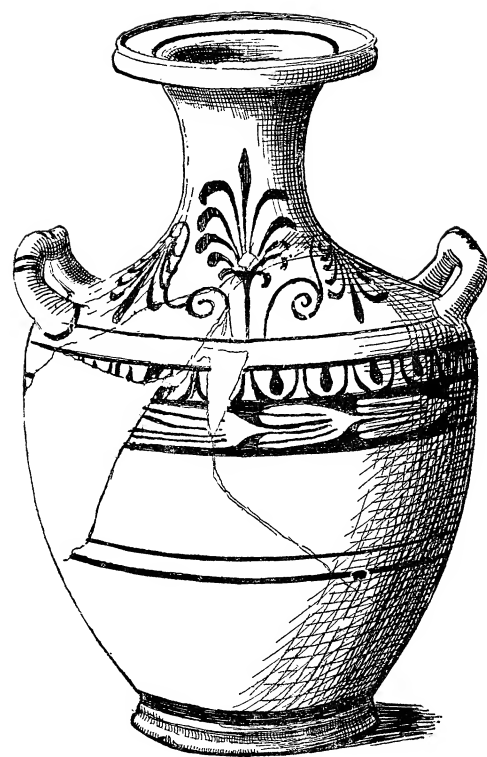




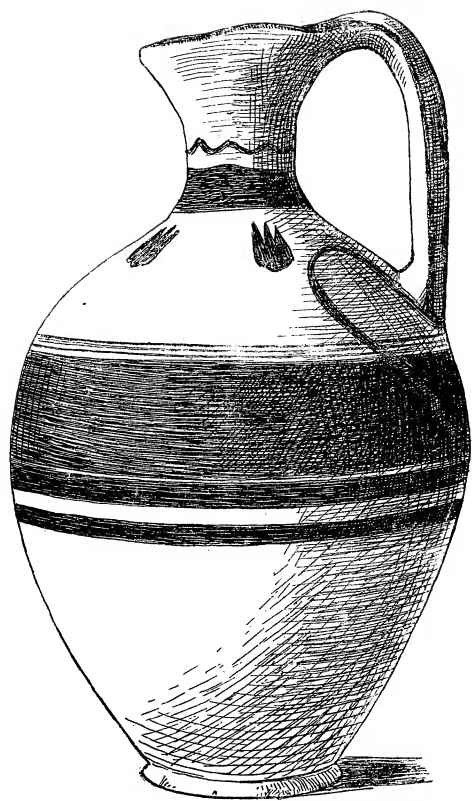




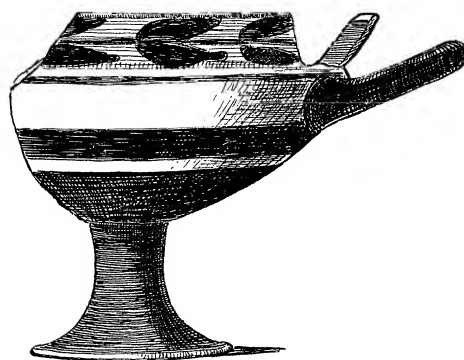
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2



3

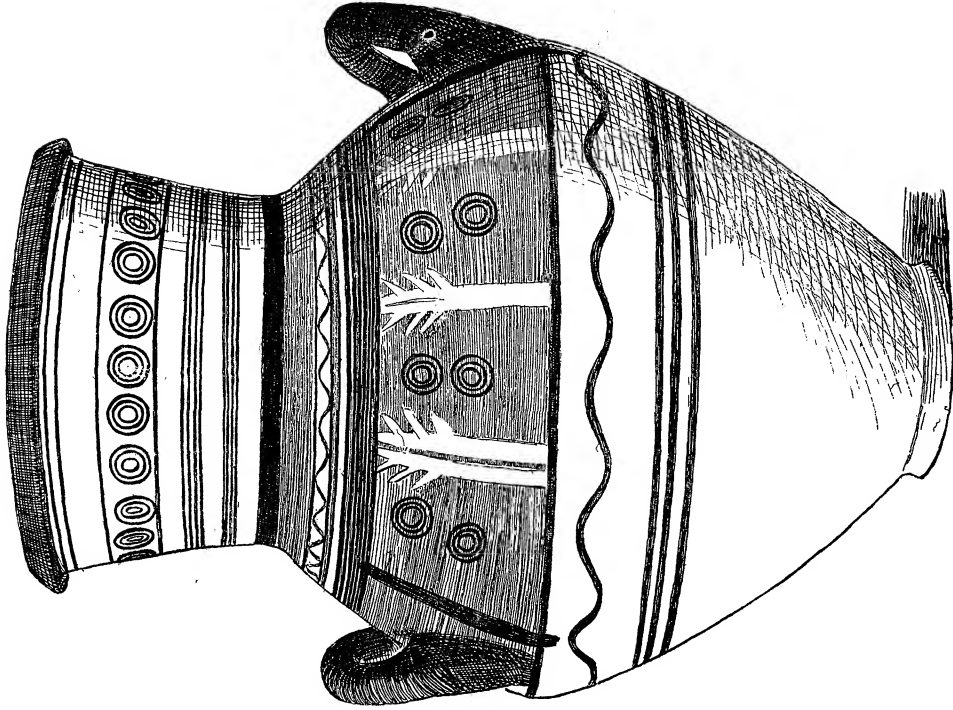


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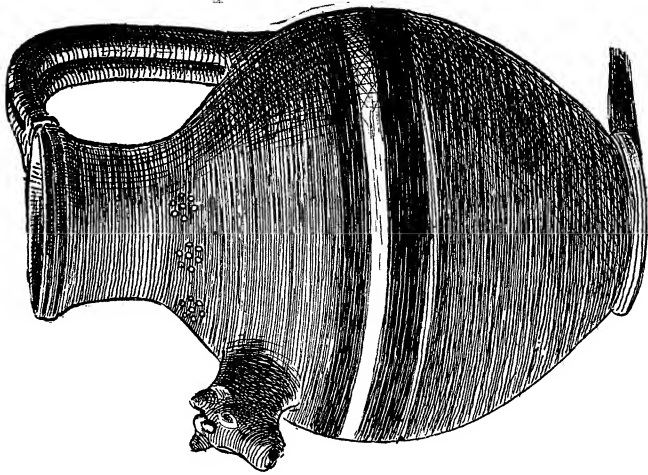




1

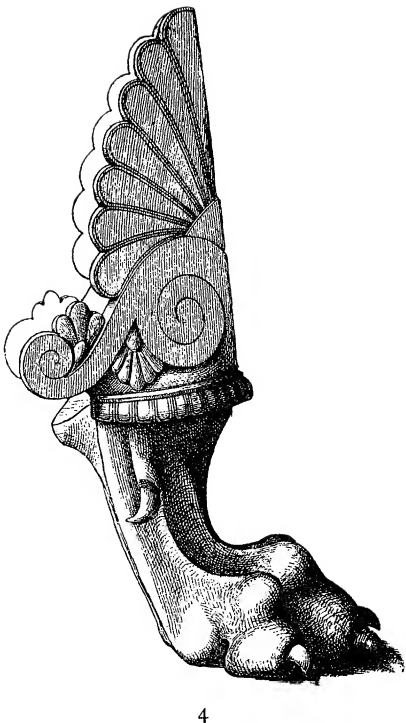
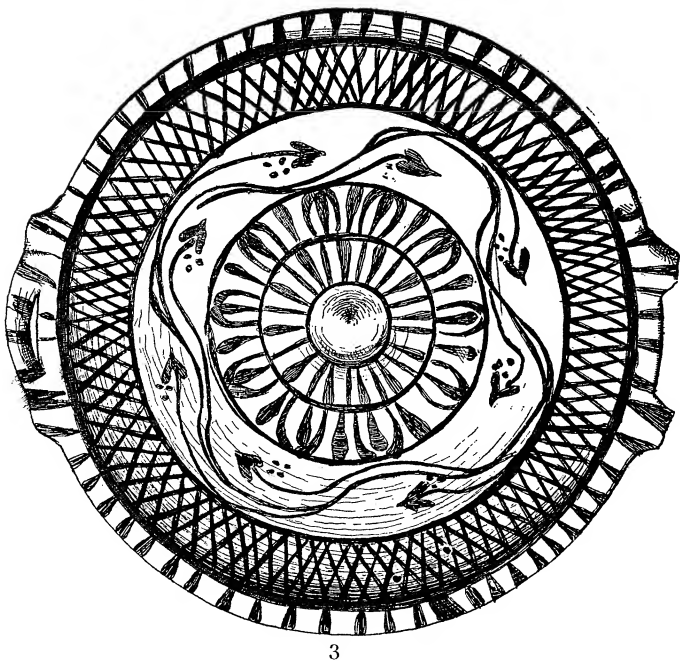
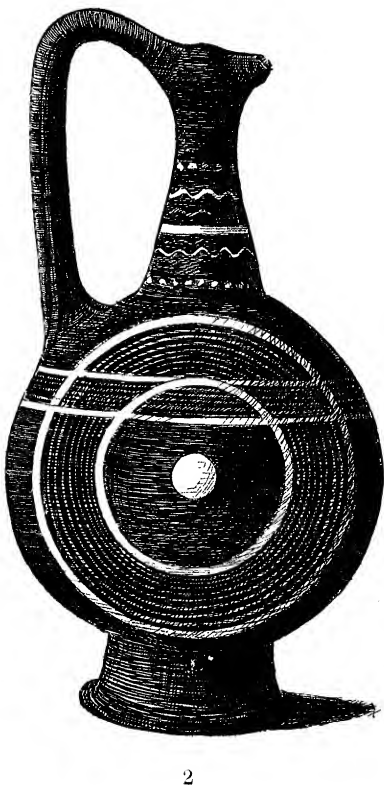
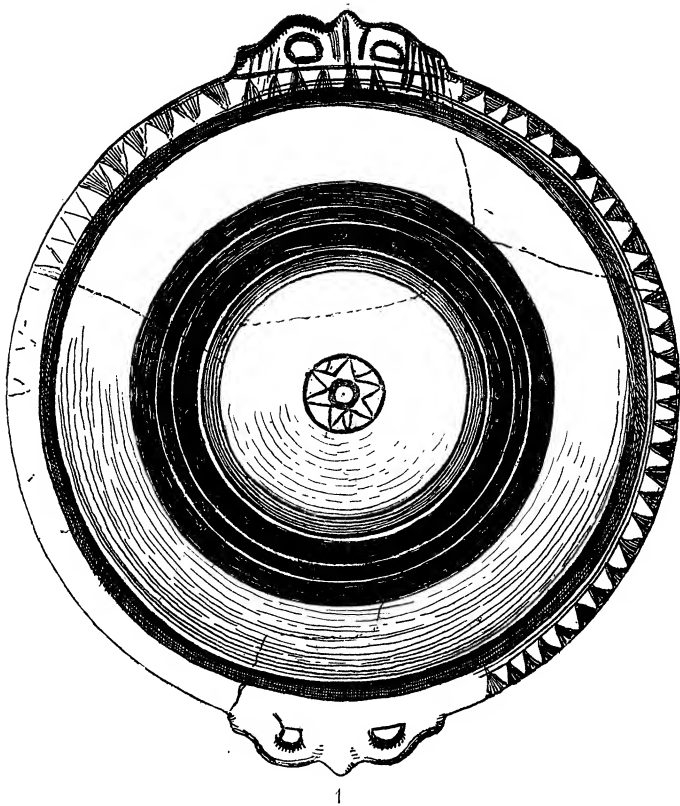


2



3



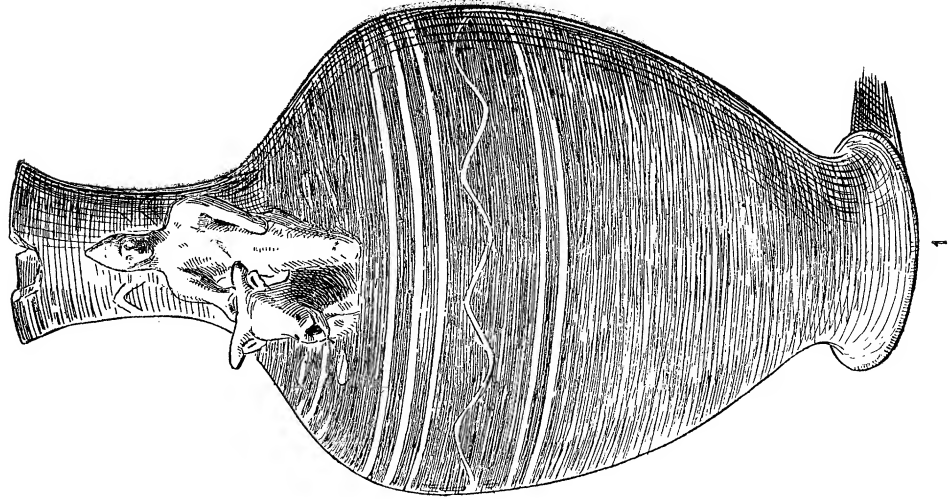


Excav. C. Watkins. 1886.

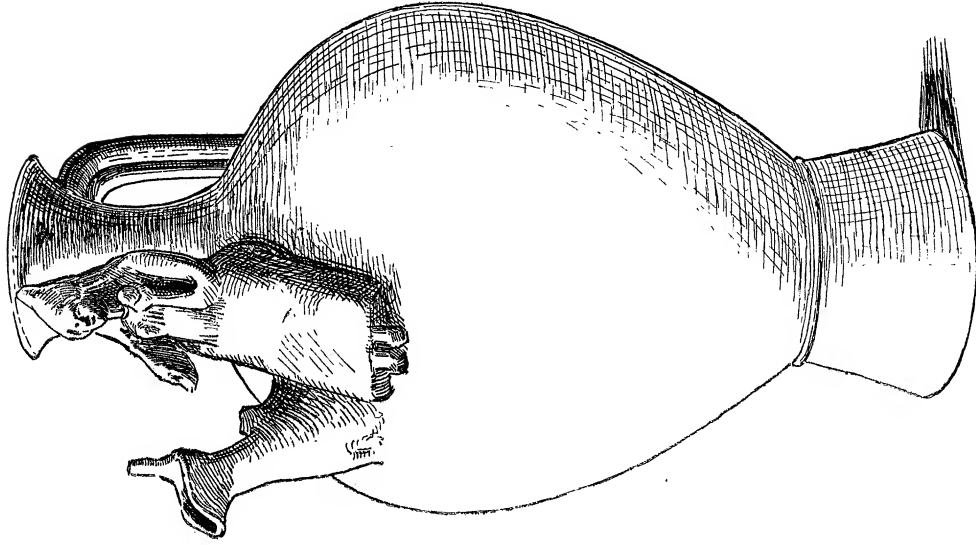
Kypros. Marion-Arsinoë  
(Nekropolis).



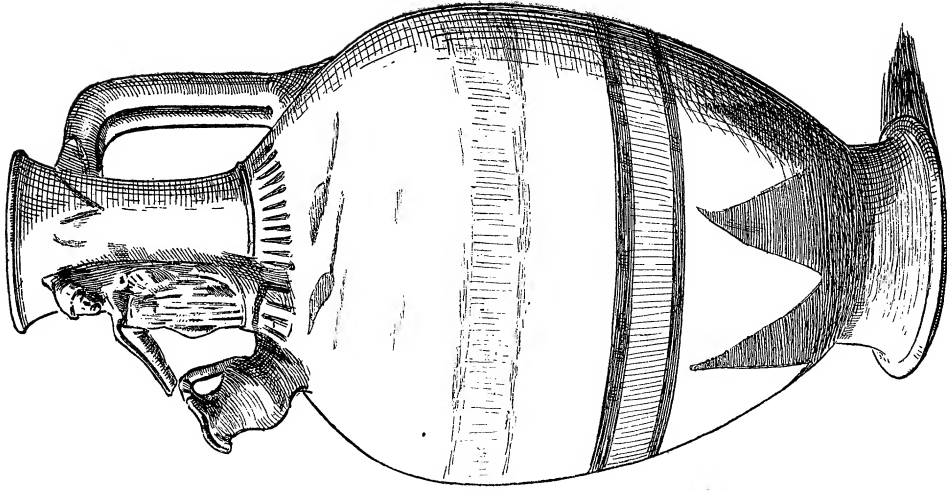




1



2

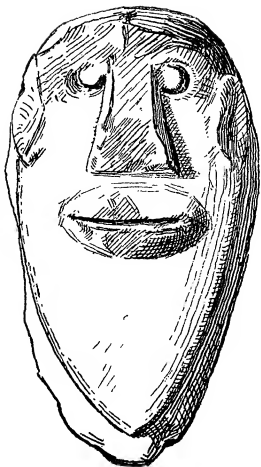


3

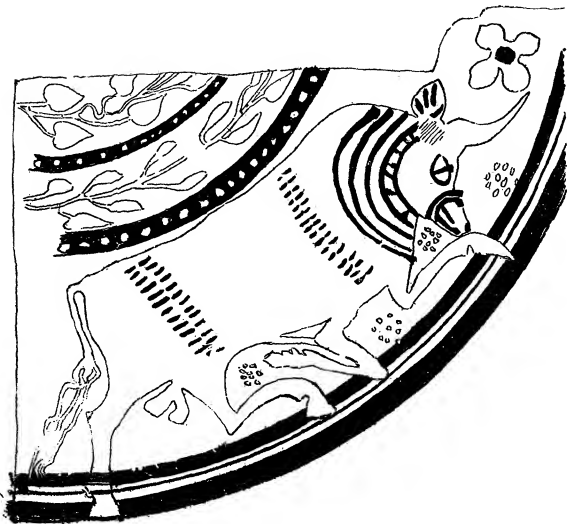




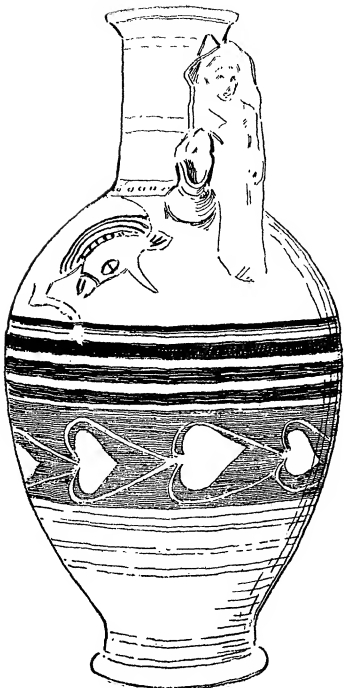
1



2



3



4

Excav. C. Watkins. 1886.

Marion -Arsinoë.  
(Nekropolis.)

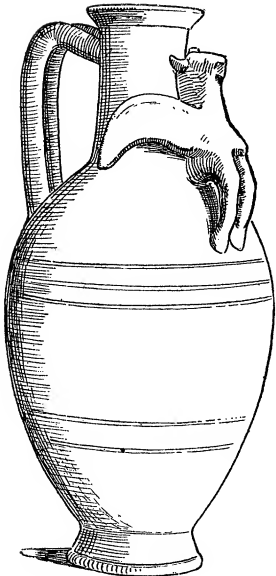




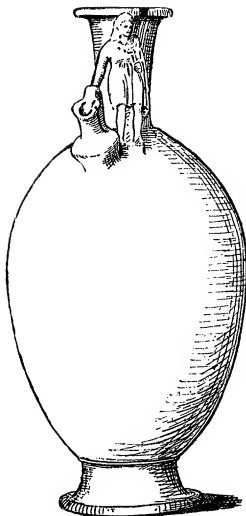
1



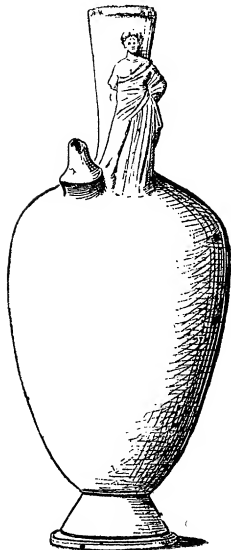
2



3



4

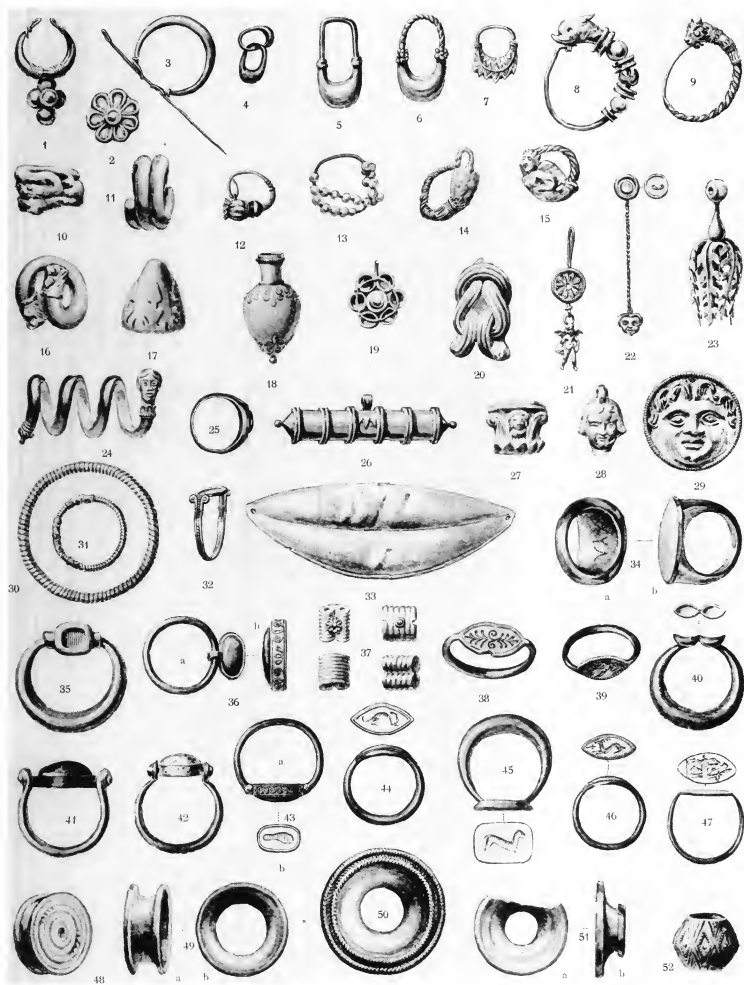


5

Excav. C. Watkins. 1886.

Kypros. Marion-Arsinoë  
(Nekropolis).





Kypros.







1



2



3



4

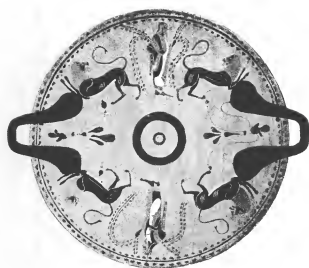


5

Excav. C. Watkins. 1886.

Kypros. Marion-Arsinoë  
(Nekropolis).





2



3

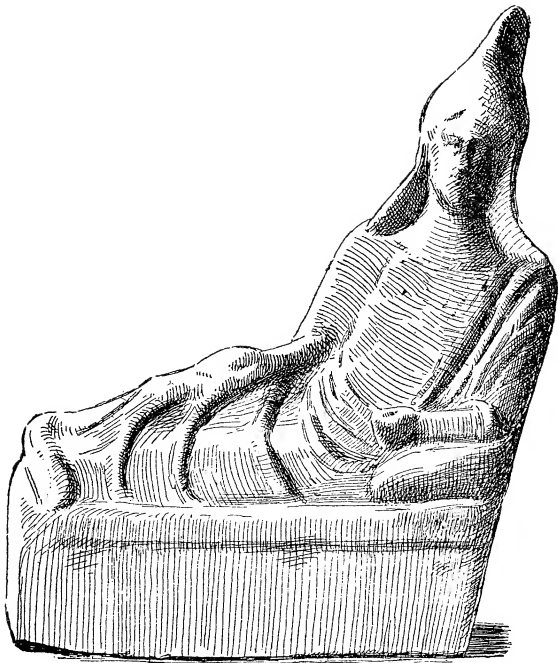


4 a



4 b





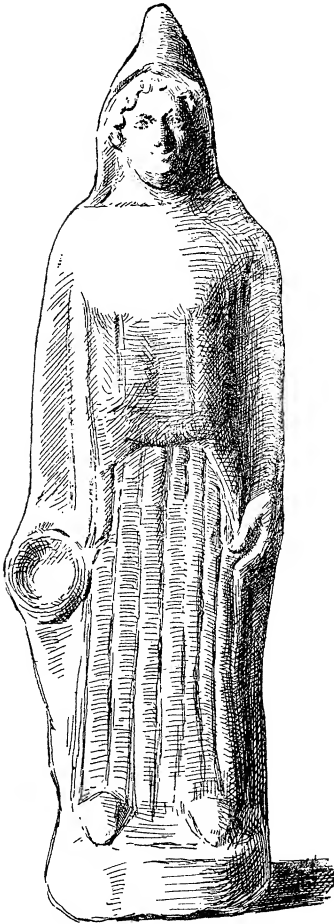
1



2



3



4

Excav. C. Watkins. 1886.

Kypros. Marion-Arsinoë.  
(Nekropolis.)



H. 0,079 m.



1

H. 0,095 m.



2

H. 0,11 m.



5

H. 0,203 m.



6



3



4

1-3-6 Excav. Ch. Watkinson  
2 Excav. M. Ohnefalsch-Richter

4 Cyprus Museum, Nicosia.

# Kypros.

## Marion-Arsinoë.

1 Nokr. I No. 81. 2 Nokr. I 1385. 3 Nokr. I No. 54. 4 Nokr. I No. 32. 5 Nokr. II No. 130. 6 Nokr. II No. 43.





H. 0,96 m.



H. 0,90 m.



2

H. 0,435 m.



3

H. 0,755 m.



4

1—5 Excav. C. Wankus. 1886.  
4 Excav. M. Ohnefalsch-Richter. 1885.

# Kypros.

1 Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.

Marion-Arsinoë. 1 Nekr. I No. 122. 2 Nekr. II No. 72. 3 Nekr. II No. 69. 4 Excav. 1885.



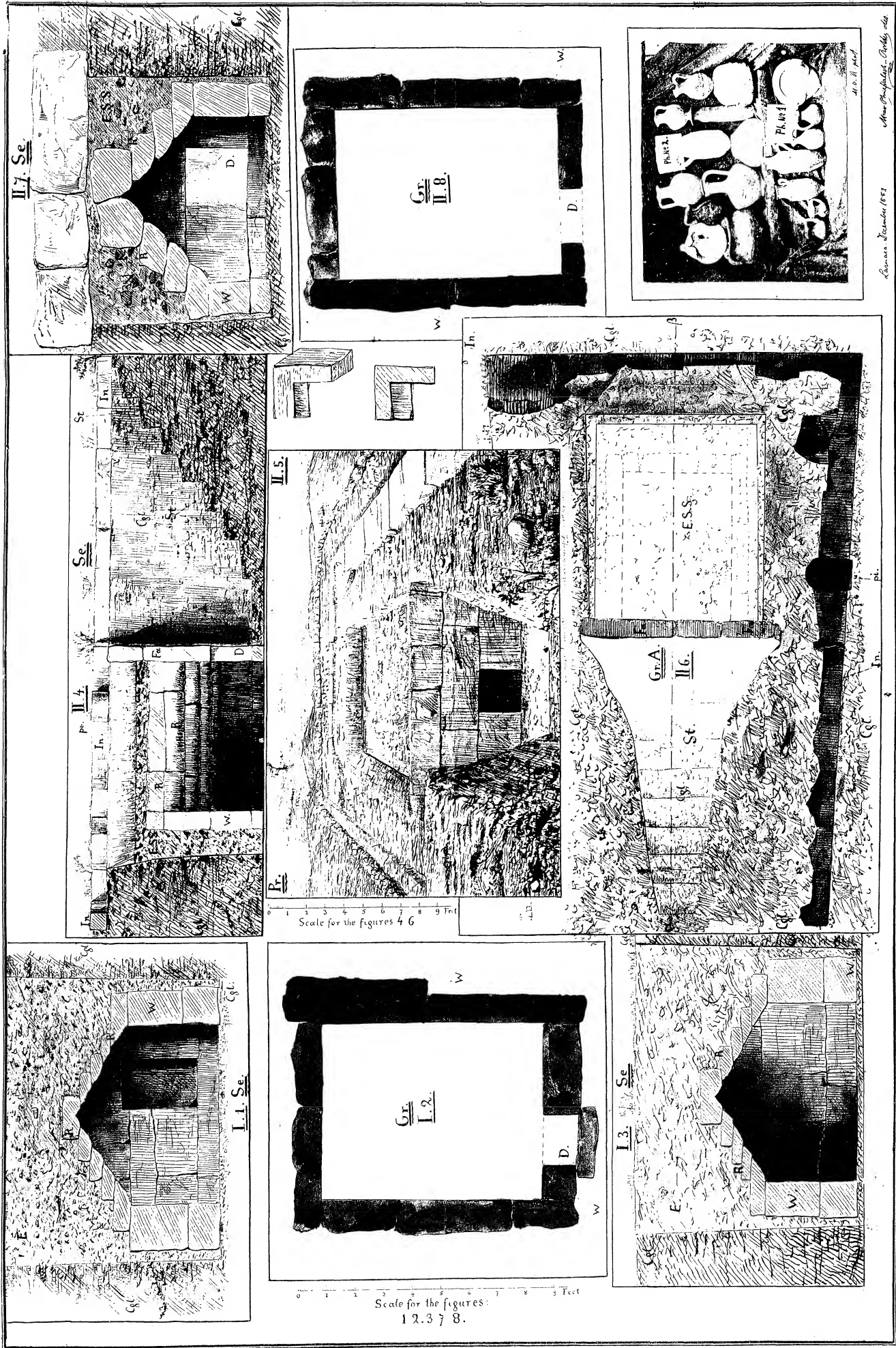


H. 0,095 m.

Kypros. Amathus.

Coll. Albert Bonch-Bruyevsk.





Excav. Sir Charles Newton.

Kypros.  
Xylotymbo. 1882.





H. 0,280 m.

1a



1b

H. 0,280 m.



2



H. 0,215 m.

3

Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.

**Kypros.**

1 Coll. Cesnola. 2 & 3 Coll. Schonborn.







1



2



3



4



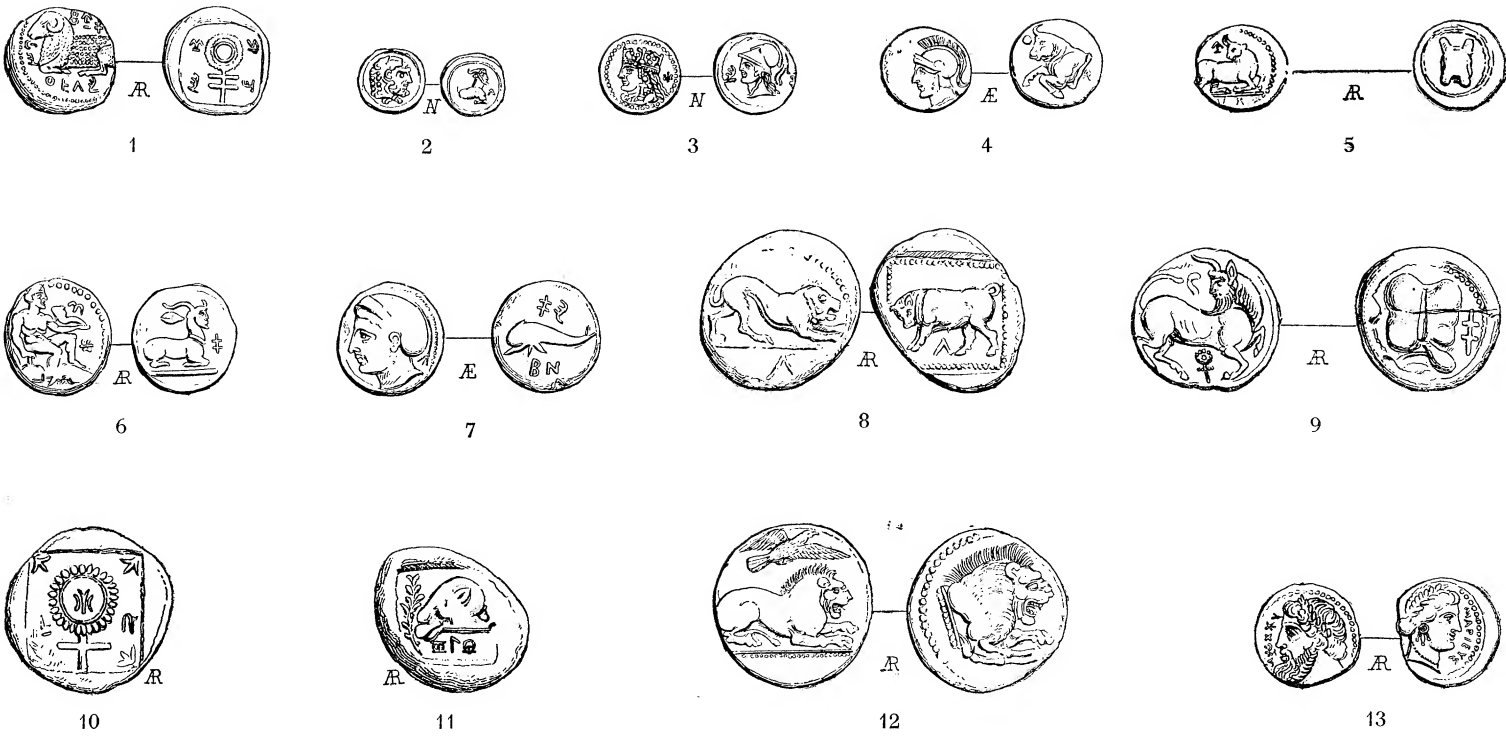
5



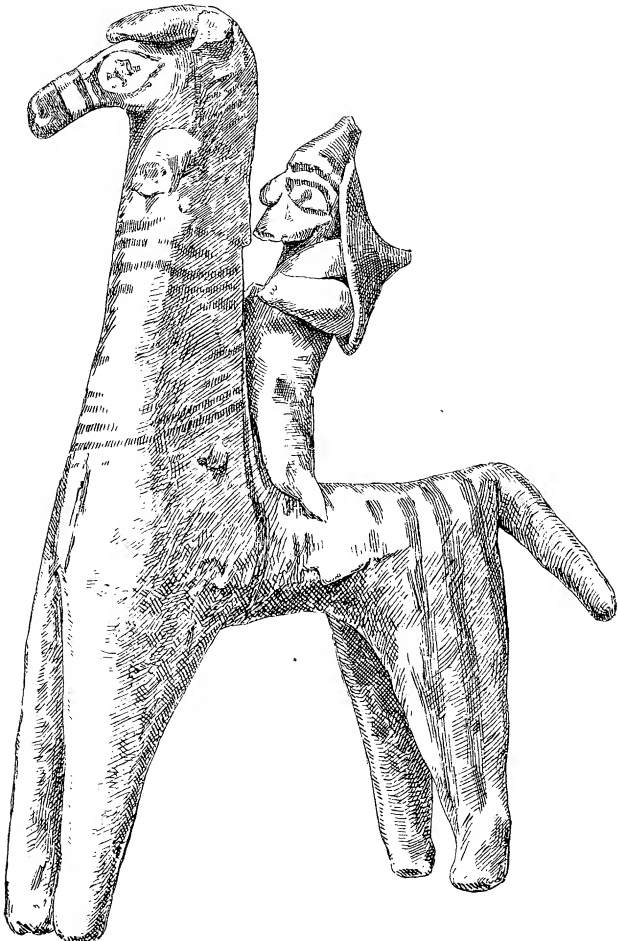
7

1=2 Cappadocia. 3-7 Kypros.



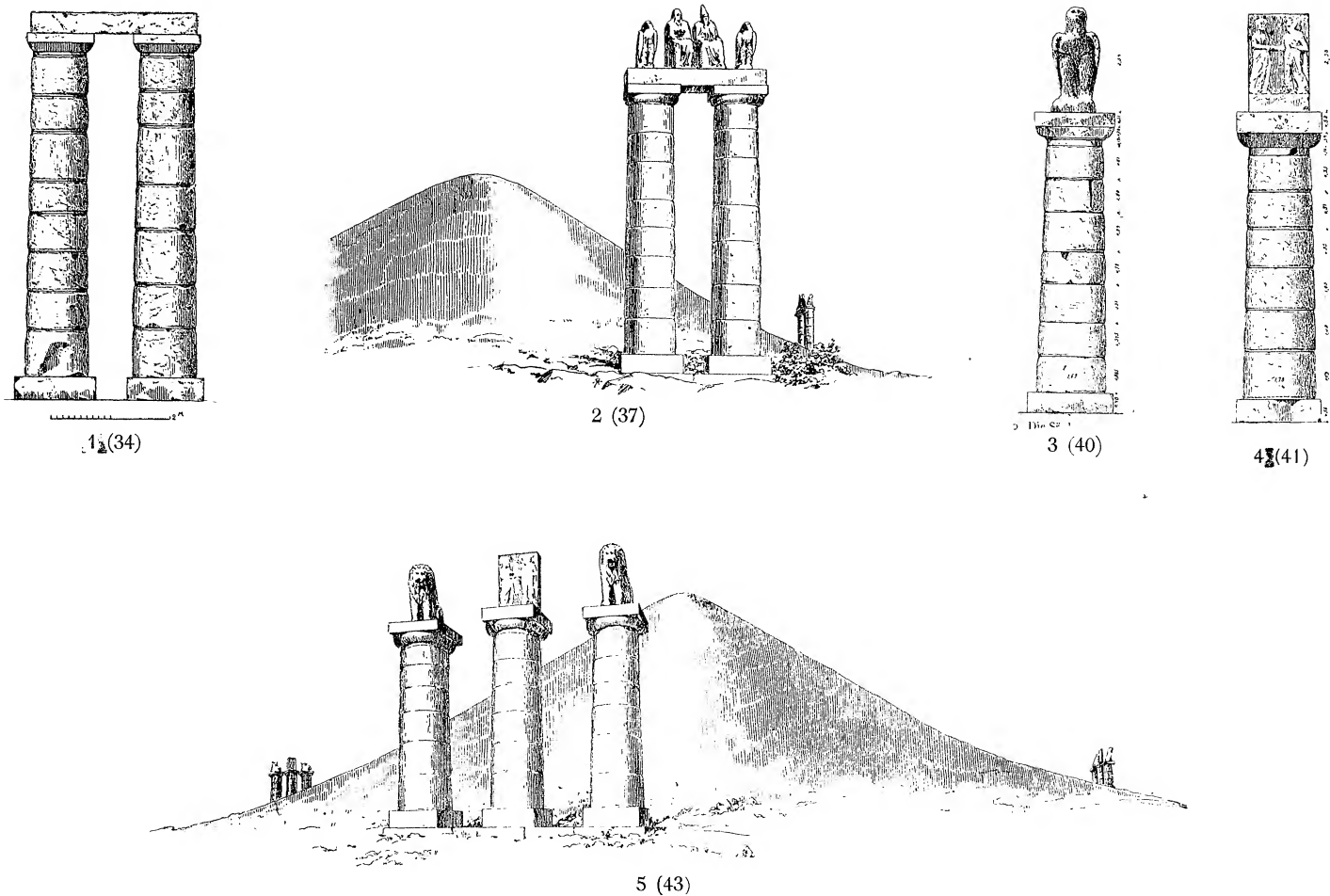


14

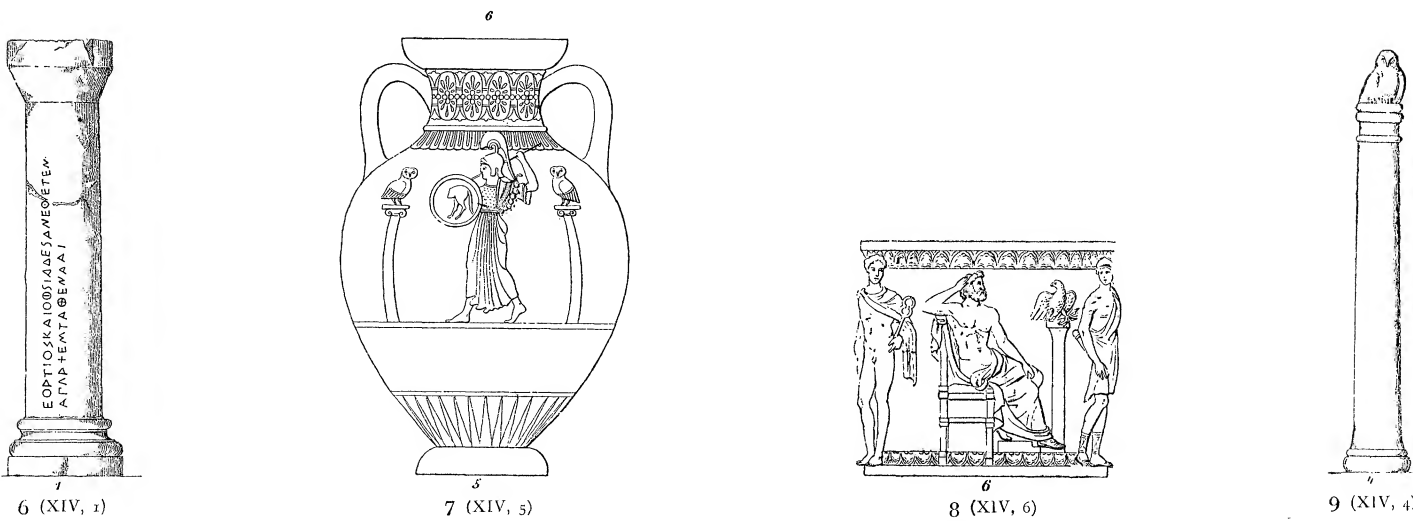


15



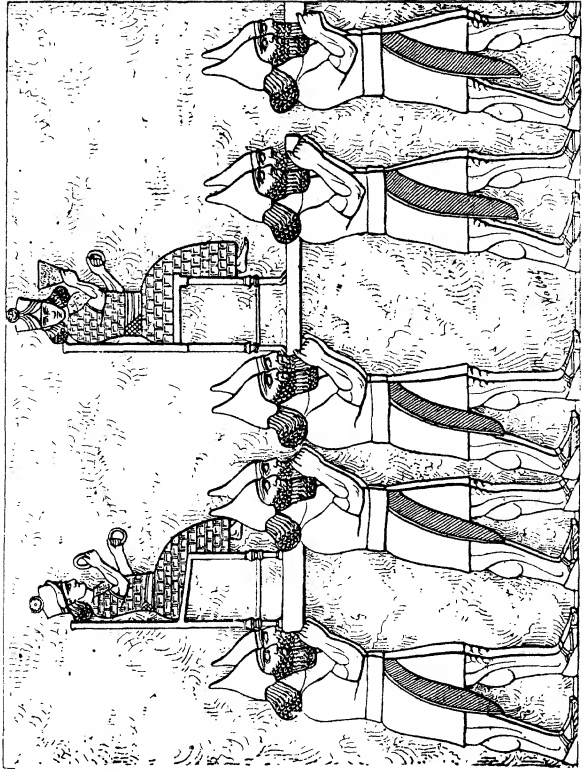


K. Humann u. O. Puchstein. Reisen in Kleinasien u. Nordsyrien.

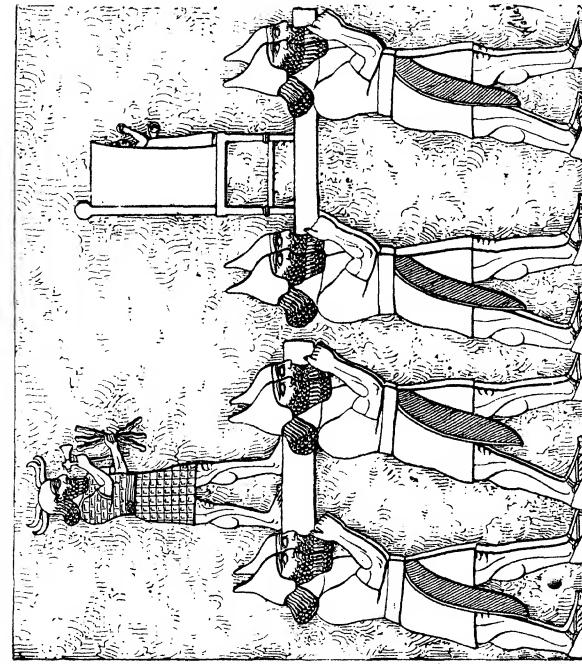


L. Ross, Archæologische Aufsätze.





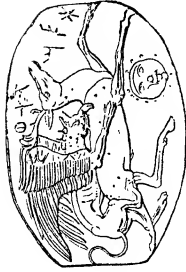
1 a



1 b



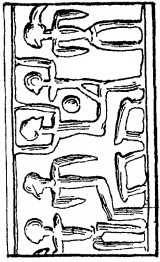
3



5



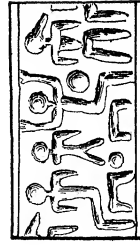
6



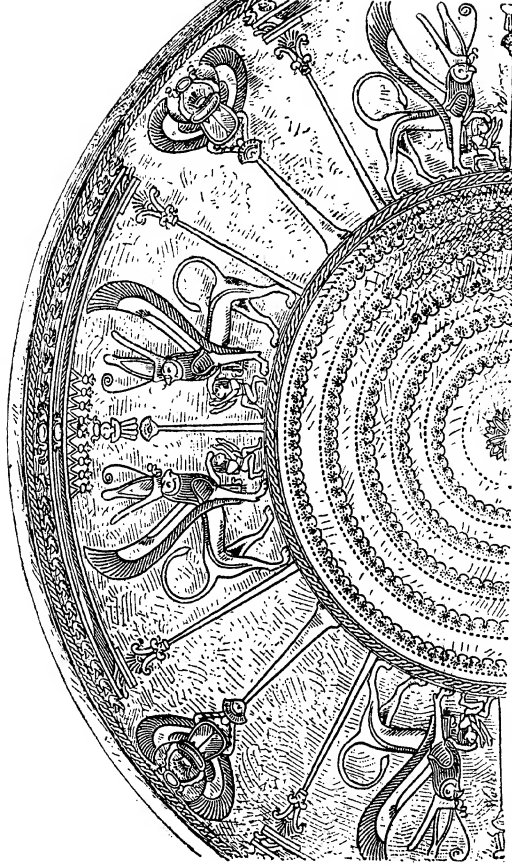
8



9



10



2



4

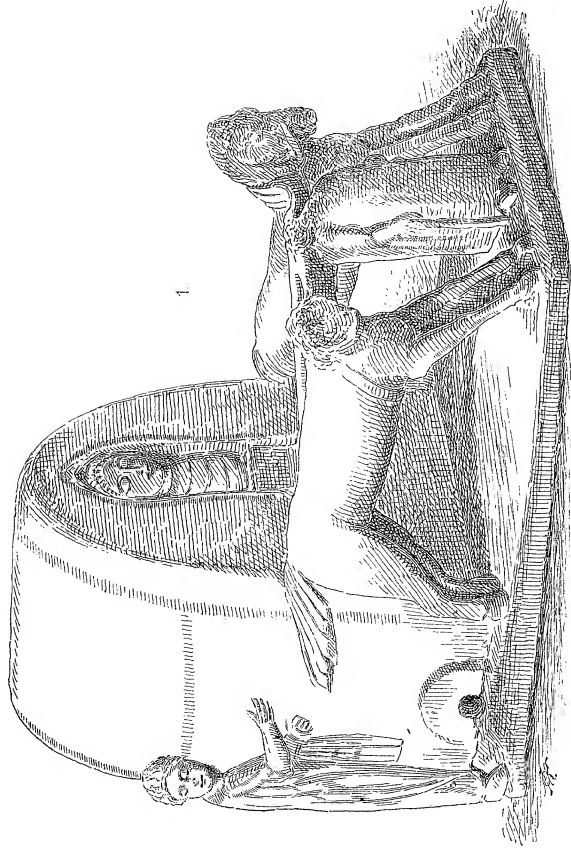






Idrias.

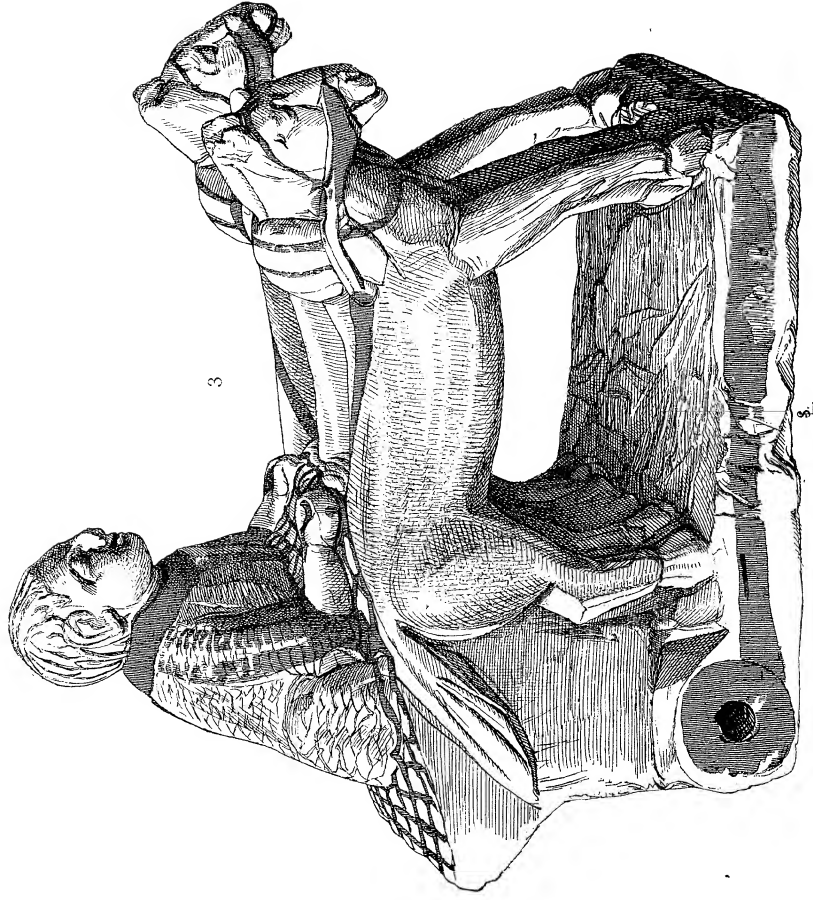




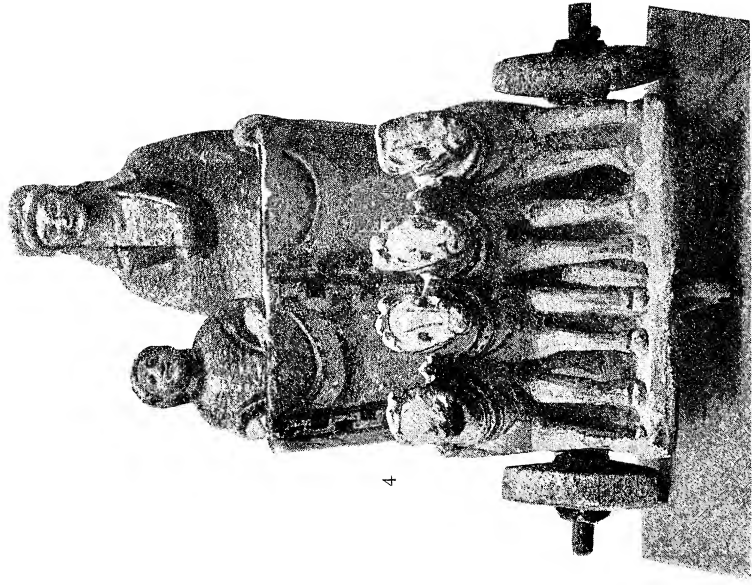
1



2



3



4

Kypros. Amathus.

1 Wien. 2 Berlin. 3 Dresden. 4 Paris?

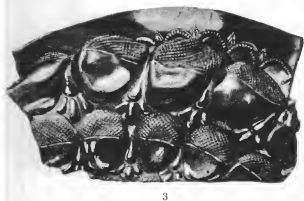




Kypros.

1 Kition. 2 Chytroi. 3 Marion-Arsinée. 4 Tamassos (Frangissa). 5 Athienu.





# Kypros.

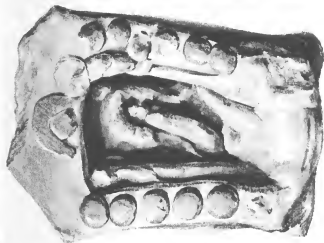
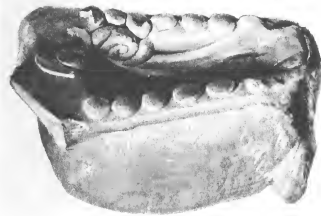
1 3 Marion-Arsinoë. 1 Nehr. II No. 94. 3 Nehr. II No. 92. 2 Neapophos. 4 Idalion.



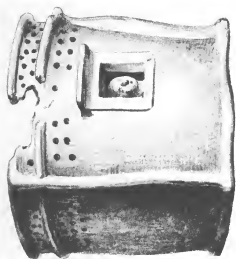
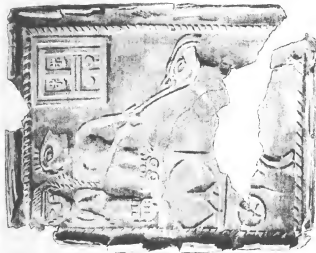


Музей древностей Востока

Н. 0008 м.



Н. 0008 м.



0,100 X 0,147 м.



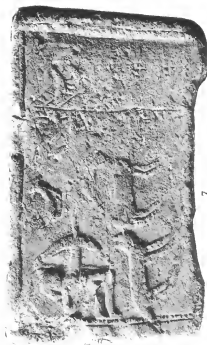
5

0,100 X 0,145 м.



6

0,100 X 0,147 м.



7

3 5 7 Библ.-Муз. Антикит. им.  
1 Лувр  
1 2 Олмалык-Кейтер.

Кипрос.  
1 2 Аматус. 3 Курон. 4 Идалион. 5 6 7 Тамассос.



H. 1,13 m.



3

H. 0,45 m.



4

H. 0,33 m.



1



2

Kypros. 1 = 2 3 Kition. 4 Amathus.

1 = 2 Louvre 3 4 Berlin





Kypros-Kition. Akropolis (Bambula).





Kypros.

1 7 Salamis. 2 3 4 Kurion. 5 6 8 Kition.

1 7 British Museum.  
2-4 Cyprus-Museum.  
5 Coll. W. Williams-Nicola







1



2



3



4

1 2 4 Varia. 3 Kypros. Marion-Arsinoë (Berl. Mus.).

H. 1,80 m.



5a



5b

5 Kypros. Kition.

Kunsthist. Museum, Wien.

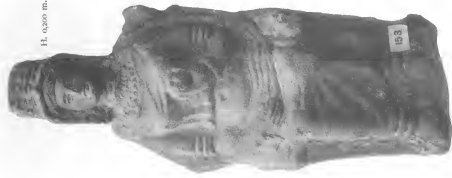




H. 0,330 m.



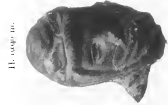
H. 0,330 m.



H. 0,250 m.



H. 0,055 m.



H. 0,045 m.



H. 0,066 m.



H. 0,060 m.



H. 0,075 m.



H. 0,045 m.

H. 0,110 m. Antiquarium.

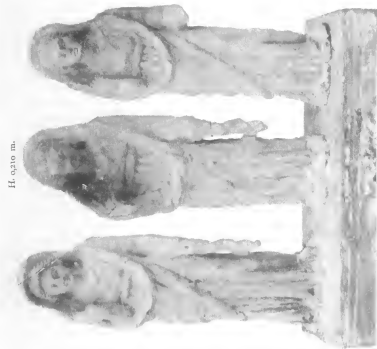
Kypros.

1—6 8 & 9 Artemis (?) Temenos. Kition I, 7. 4 & 5 Coll. Gréau. 1 3 6 Coll. Cesnola. 2 8 9 Coll. Pierides. 7 Aphrodite. Dali. 1885. I, 3.

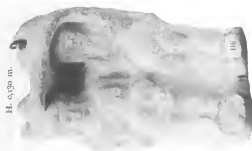




H. 0,450 m.



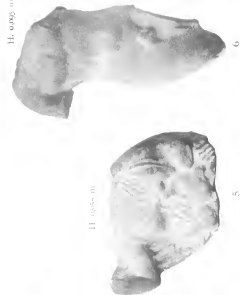
H. 0,210 m.



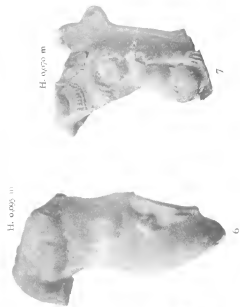
H. 0,230 m.



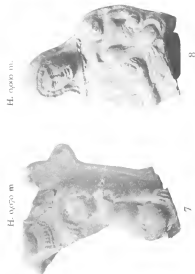
H. 0,100 m.



H. 0,100 m.



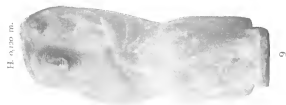
H. 0,090 m.



H. 0,090 m.



H. 0,090 m.



H. 0,120 m.

Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.

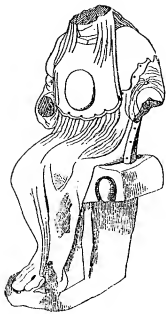
# Kypros.

1 2 4 8 Larnaka (Kition). 8 Dali. 9 Kypros? 1 3 4 6 7 Coll. Pierides. 2 Coll. Ross. 5 & 8 Coll. Cesnola.

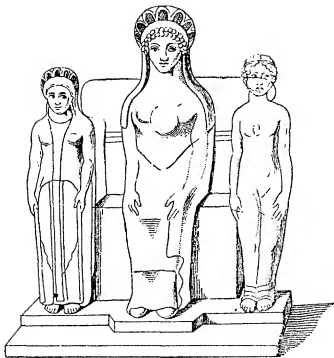




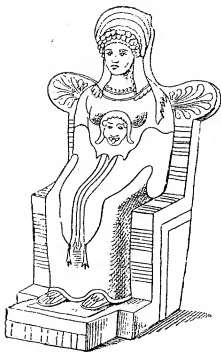
1



2



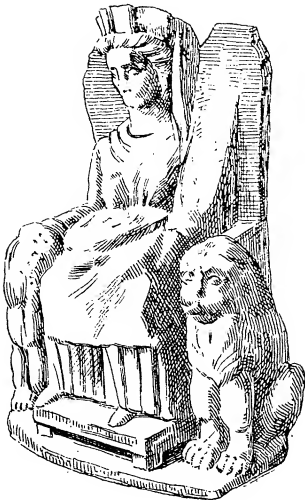
3



4



5



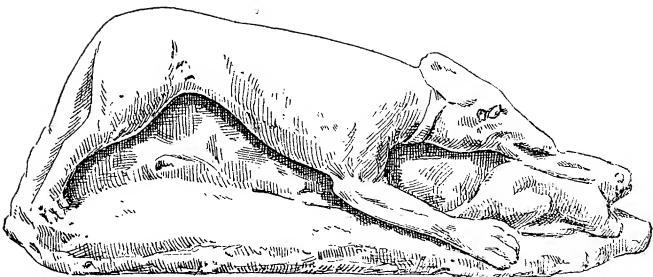
6



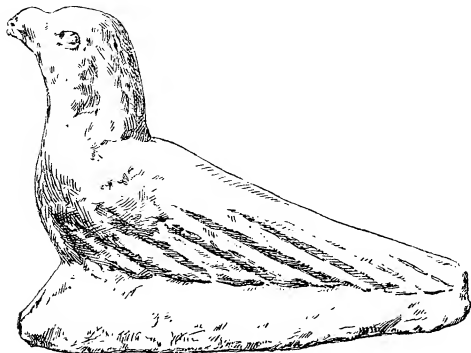
7



8



9

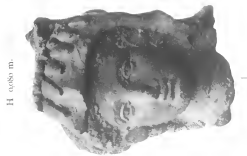


9

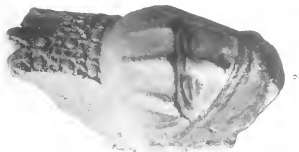
1—4 Gerhard (Akad. Abhandl.). 5—9 Kypros. 5 7—9 Amathus. 6 Achna (I, 1).







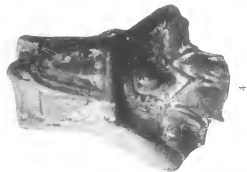
H. 0,080 m.



H. 0,100 m.



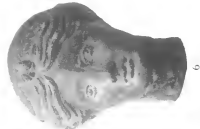
H. 0,050 m.



H. 0,100 m.



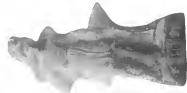
H. 0,060 m.



H. 0,055 m.



H. 0,100 m.



H. 0,075 m.

Kypros.

Artemis (?) Tenenos. Kition. 1, 7. 1—4 7 8 Coll. Pierides. 5 6 Coll. Cesnola.

Berl. Mus. Antiquarium.





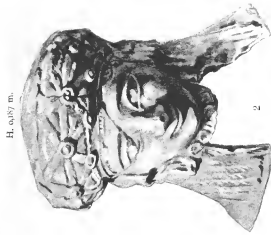
Kypros.

1 2 Kurion. 3 Marion-Arsinoë. 4 8 Kiton.





1



2

H. 0,187 m.



3



4



5



6

H. 0,153 m.



7

H. 0,11 m.



8



9



10



H. 0.35 m.



2

H. 0.28 m.



H. 0.43 m.



4

H. 0.43 m.



7



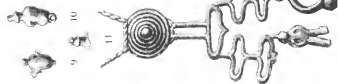
6



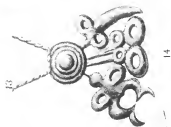
5



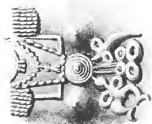
1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13







H. 0.31 m.



H. 0.25 m.



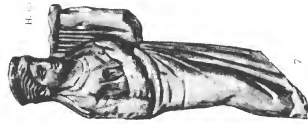
H. 0.3 m.



H. 0.39 m.



6



H. 0.24 m.

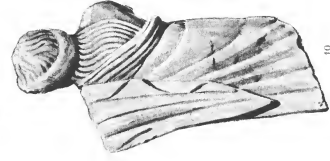
7



8



9



10

Kypros. Artemis-Kybele. Temenos. Achna. I. 1.

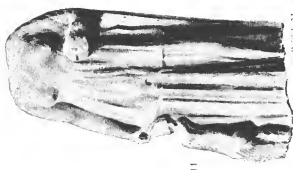
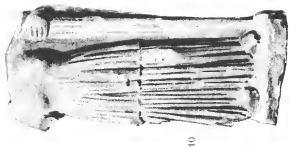
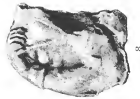
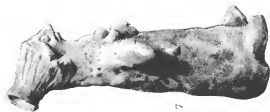
Лавр. Сел. Кипр. Невом. 1900.

British Museum.





H. 0,17 m.

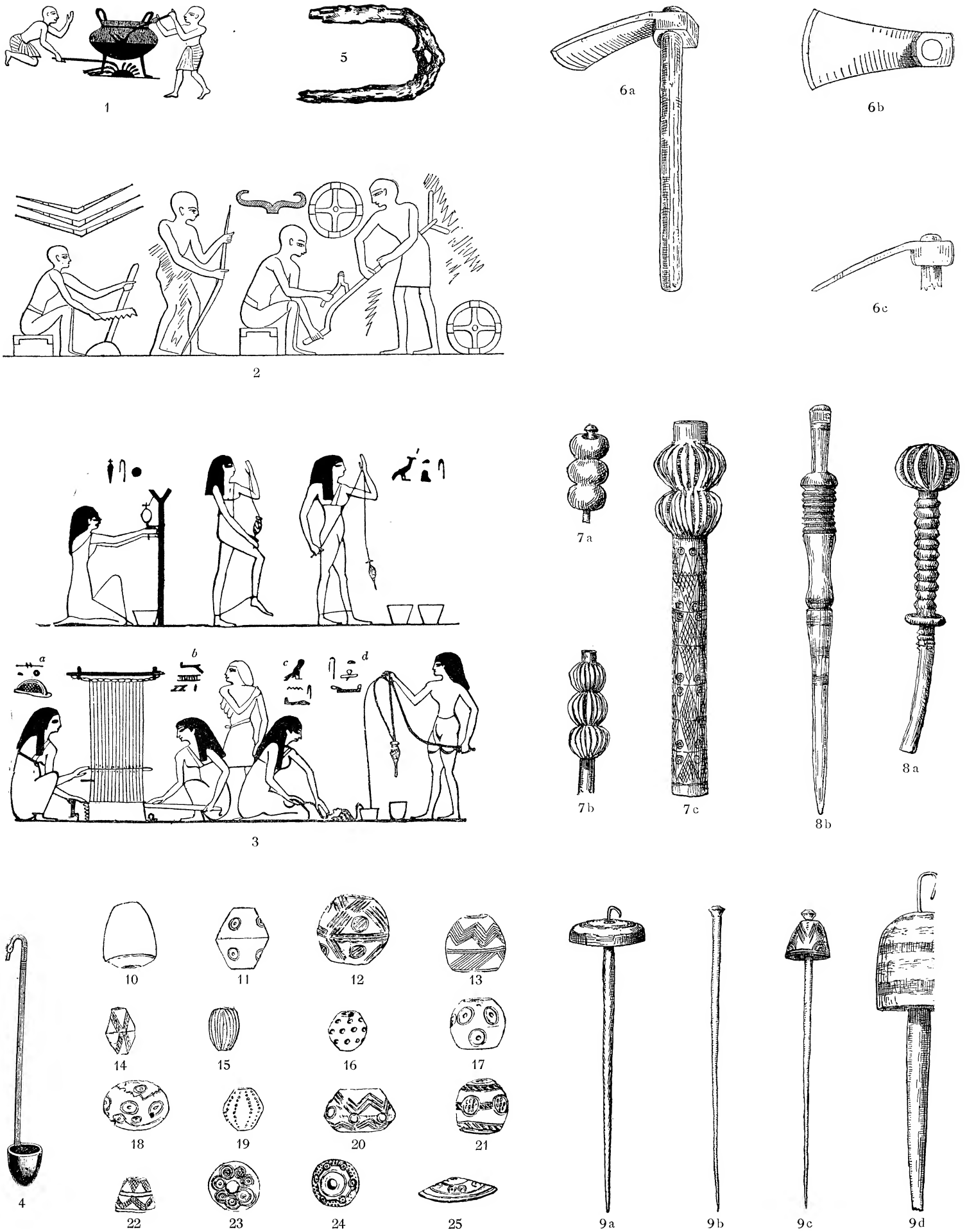


Exemplar von Charles Newton 1880

Kypros. Artemis-Kybele. Temenos. Achna. I. 1.

British Museum





1—4 Varia. 5 —25 Kypros. 6 7b & c 8b 9a & d Modern.





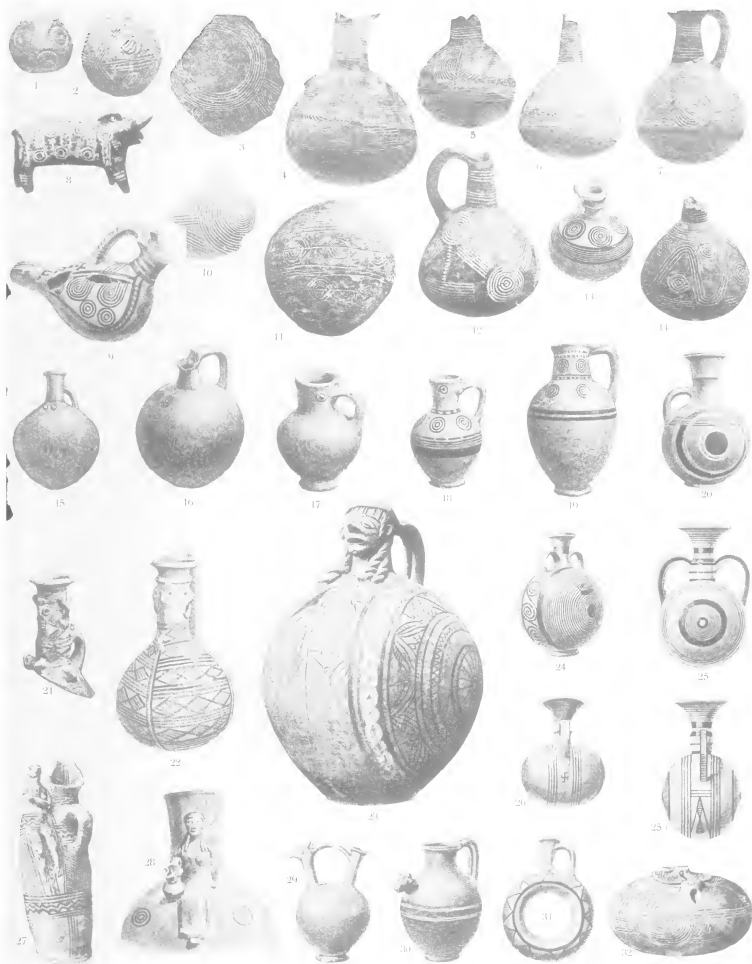
1 3 5 8 10 12 14 16 Naukratis. 2 4 6 7 9 11 13 15 Kypros.











**Kypros.** 1-8 10-14 16 22 II. Paraseia, 9 Paraseia, 15 Mionia, 17 29 Kalydona-Limo, 18 19 23 Kueon, 20 26 31 Kition, 21 22 Tamassos, 23 Idalion, 24 Pheakitis, 25 Idalion, 27 3, 30 Melito-Astros,

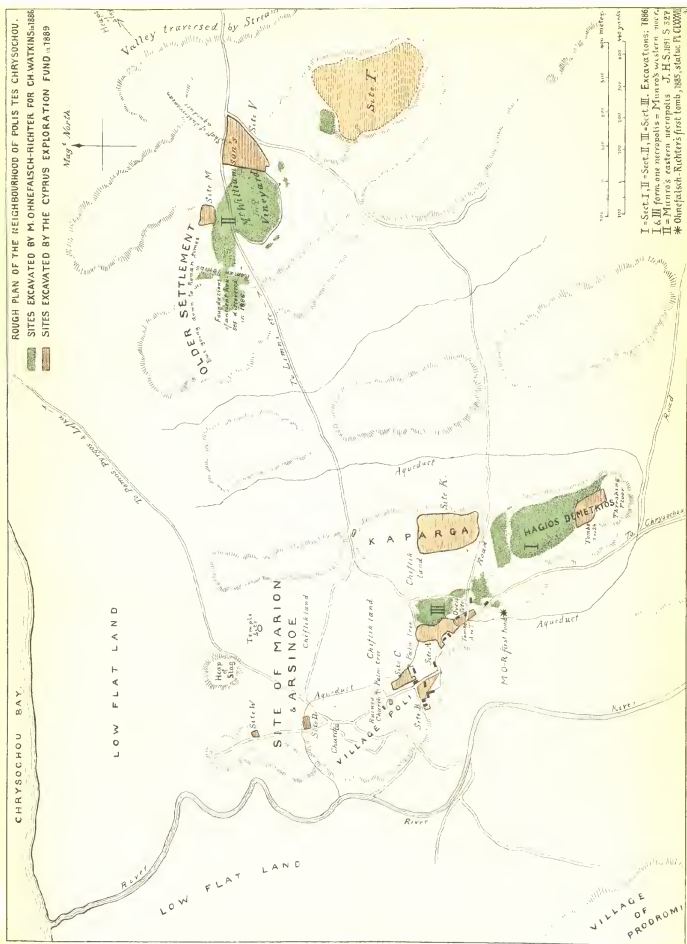




Kypros. Gold.

Museum. Düsseldorf.





I = Sect. I, II = Sect. II, III = Sect. III. Excavations; 1806, I & III forms one necropolis = Munro's western one, II = Munro's eastern necropolis. J. H. S. 191 S. 327.  
\* Olmsted-Richters first tomb, 1885, status PLXXXII.

**Marion-Arsinoë**, as discovered by M. Ohnigfalsch-Richter at his own expense in 1885, and the excavations carried on by him for Mr. Watkins and by the Cyprus Exploration Fund. **Marion-Arsinoë**, wie 1885 von M. Ohnigfalsch-Richter auf eigene Kosten entdeckt. Seine Ausgrabungen für Herrn C. Watkins und die des Cyprus Exploration Fund.

